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# **USAAVLABS TECHNICAL REPORT 70-57**

# FLIGHT TEST RESULTS OF A DAVI ISOLATED PLATFORM

By

Robert Jones

Nevember 1970

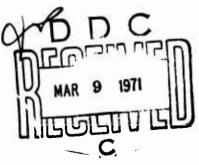
# U. S. ARMY AVIATION MATERIEL LABORATORIES FORT EUSTIS, VIRGINIA

CONTRACT DAAJ02-67-C-0060
KAMAN AEROSPACE CORPORATION

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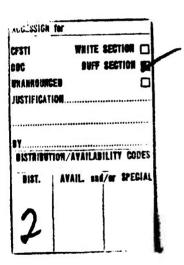
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Under prior contracts, feasibility of the one-, two-, and three-dimensional Dynamic Antiresonant Vibration Isolator (DAVI) was established through analyses and controlled laboratory testing.

This contract was initiated to more fully assess the potential of this concept. A small rectangular platform, isolated at each corner by a DAVI, was installed in the cabin area of a UH-2 helicopter and flight tested, thereby subjecting the isolators to the rather complex multidirectional vibration environment typical of helicopters.

Test results of both the one- and two-dimensional configuration of the DAVI were disappointing. These configurations had an offset between the isolated pivot and the spring elastic axis. It was concluded that this offset causes resonant and antiresonant frequencies of the isolated platform's pitching and rolling modes to differ markedly from those in the translational response modes. Consequently, although the isolated platform was tuned to an antiresonance coincident with the principal frequency of excitation for the vertical (and longitudinal for two-dimensional DAVI) response mode, it was under the dominant influence of pitching and rolling modes, thus causing generally poor performance.

The pivot-spring offset was eliminated in the three-dimensional DAVIs, and in the ensuing flight test excellent vibration isolation was obtained. For all configurations tested, agreement between analyses and test was poor, primarily because the hub forces and moments used in the analyses only reasonably approximate the excitation of the isolated platform. Precise definition of the hub forces and moments that would reproduce the excitation vibration levels and phases obtained in the flight tests was not possible, thus precluding good correlation.

In related work, the DAVI concept was shown to be analytically feasible for helicopter rotor isolation for a number of configurations ranging from the LOH to the HLH. A full-scale experimental demonstration of this feasibility using the three-dimensional DAVI is currently under way.

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#### Task 1F162204A14608 Contract DAAJ02-67-C-0060 USAAVLABS Technical Report 70-57 November 1970

FLIGHT TEST RESULTS OF A DAVI ISOLATED PLATFORM

Kaman Report No. R-863

By

Robert Jones

Prepared by

Kaman Aerospace Corporation Bloomfield, Connecticut

For

U. S. ARMY AVIATION MATERIEL LABORATORIES Fort Eustis, Virginia

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#### **ABSTRACT**

This report contains the results of a flight test evaluation of the Dynamic Antiresonant Vibration Isolator (DAVI). In this program, three series of tests were conducted for four different weight configurations of a DAVI isolated platform. The first series of tests evaluated the unidirectional DAVI, the second series of tests evaluated the two-dimensional DAVI, and the third series of tests evaluated the threedimensional DAVI. The test results showed that the unidirectional and the two-dimensional DAVI isolated platforms did not achieve the expected reduction in vibration and, in some conditions, reduction was very poor. However, the reduction of vibration obtained on the three-dimensional DAVI isolated platform was excellent. A comparison of results obtained on the three-dimensional isolated platform and a conventionally isolated platform shows that the threedimensional DAVI isolated platform had the lower vibration level and was less sensitive to changes in isolated weight or to changes in helicopter rotor speed (excitation frequency).

#### **FOREWORD**

This research program for the flight testing of the Kaman Dynamic Antiresonant Vibration Isolator (DAVI) was performed by Kaman Aerospace Corporation, Division of Kaman Corporation, under Contract DAAJ02-67-C-0060, for the U.S. Army Aviation Materiel Laboratories, Fort Eustis, Virginia.

The program was conducted under the technical direction of Mr. J. H. McGarvey, Contracting Officer's Representative.

Principal Kaman personnel in this program were Messrs A. D. Rita and W. Braem, Flight Test Engineers; E. P. Schuett, Research Engineer; and R. Jones, Chief of Aeromechanics Research.

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#### LIST OF SYMBOLS

- a distance from the pivot axis to the springs, ft
- b distance from the cg to the isolated pivot, ft
- e distance from the cg to the pivot axes, ft
- r distance between the isolated and non-isolated pivots, ft
- K<sub>D</sub> spring rate of the DAVI, lb/ft
- MA effective mass of the DAVI inertia at antiresonance, slugs
- ω<sub>A</sub> antiresonant frequency of the DAVI for a translational input, rad/sec
- antiresonant frequency of the DAVI with offset springs equally distant from the pivot axis for a rotational input, rad/sec
- antiresonant frequency of the DAVI, including the effect of offset between the isolated and non-isolated pivots for a rotation input

#### INTRODUCTION

Research on the Dynamic Antiresonant Vibration Isolator (DAVI) was sponsored by the U. S. Army Aviation Materiel Laboratories (USAAVLABS) under Contract DA 44-177-AMC-196(T) and Contract DA 44-177-AMC-391(T). The results of this research are reported in References 1 and 2, wherein it was shown that the DAVI, which is a passive vibration isolator, can provide a high degree of isolation at low frequency with very low static deflection. At a predetermined antiresonant frequency, the nearly zero transmissibility across a DAVI is independent of the isolated mass. The analysis and test showed that the DAVI gives significantly better shock isolation than a standard isolator with the same spring rate.

However, this experimental research was conducted under controlled laboratory conditions. Further research was required to determine the performance of the DAVI subject to an actual helicopter vibratory environment, to determine possible design change requirements when subject to such an environment, and to determine the number of directions of DAVI isolation required to obtain good vibration reduction. Therefore, unidirectional, two-dimensional, and three-dimensional DAVI's were tested. Unidirectional DAVI flight testing was done while two-dimensional and three-dimensional DAVI's were concurrently being laboratory tested upon the conclusion of which they, too, were flight tested. In all cases, exploratory flight tests were conducted with only nominal changes made to improve performance prior to execution of each flight test plan.

The DAVI platform used in this flight test program was essentially the same as that used in the previous USAAVLABS contracts, reported in References 1 and 2, requiring only minor modification for installation in the Kaman UH-2 helicopter. The unidirectional DAVI's were installed such that the DAVI isolation occurred only in the vertical direction and the system was essentially rigid in the lateral and longitudinal directions. The two-dimensional DaVI's were installed such that the DAVI isolation occurred in the vertical and longitudinal directions and was essentially rigid in the lateral direction. The three-dimensional DAVI's gave isolation in the vertical, lateral, and longitudinal directions. All three DAVI configurations were tuned to give an antiresonance at 18.5 cps, which is the predominant excitation of the UH-2B helicopter at 100 percent rotor rpm and of the UH-2C helicopter at 98 percent rotor rpm.

The flight test program consisted of similar steady-state and maneuver conditions for the three DAVI configurations. For all three DAVI configurations, platforms with payloads of 50, 150, and 200 pounds and 200 pounds with a three-inch center of gravity offset were test flown. For the unidirectional DAVI isolated platform, very good reduction in vertical vibration was obtained on the 50-pound platform for the 30-knot and 120-knot steady-state conditions. Reduction in vertical vibration was also obtained for the other platform weights at 120 knots. However, at the 30-knot steadystate flight conditions, with 150-pound, 200-pound, and 200-pound with a three-inch center of gravity offset platforms, the results were poor. These poor results are attributed to lateral and longitudinal inputs not being isolated by the unidirectional DAVI and introducing pitching and rolling of the platform.

In the series of tests made on the two-dimensional DAVI isolated platform, three different types of pivots were tested. The pivot configurations were flexural, spherical bearing, and rubber type. Also in this series of tests, a platform with conventional isolation was tested. The two-dimensional DAVI's were designed with a large offset between the spring axis and the isolated pivot, as seen in Figure 1.

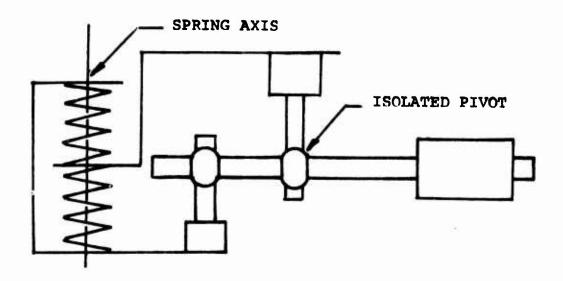


Figure 1. Schematic of Two-Dimensional DAVI.

The reason for this type of design was easy interchange of the pivot configurations to be tested. It was realized at the time of the design that the offset of the pivots from the spring axis would introduce a couple into the isolated platform; however, this couple would be cancelled with the proper orientation of the DAVI's in the system.

For the pivot configuration tested, the reduction of vibration obtained on the platform for all weight configurations was poor. In fact, for the 50-pound and 150-pound platforms, large amplification was obtained. This was attributed to the offset between the pivots and the springs. It was determined that although the couple was cancelled by orientation of the DAVI for pure translational inputs, the antiresonant frequency due to a rotational input was not the same as that for a translational input.

The results obtained from the series of tests made on the three-dimensional DAVI isolated platform were excellent. For all weight configurations of the platform, a reduction of vibration was obtained. In comparing these results to an equivalent conventional isolation system tested, the three-dimensional DAVI had a lower vibration level and was less sensitive to change in isolated weight or to change in helicopter rotor speed (excitation frequency).

#### DAVI PLATFORM CONFIGURATIONS

#### DAVI MODELS

The unidirectional DAVI models used in this flight test program were the same ones used in the USAAVLABS program under Contract DA 44-177-AMC-391(T). The results of that study are reported in Reference 2. These DAVI models were designed to have a variable r\* from .75 inch to 2.0 inches. Without changing any of the physical hardware, an antiresonance can be obtained from 4 cps to 30 cps. Figure 2 shows the unidirectional DAVI used in this program.

Figures 3, 4, and 5 show the two-dimensional DAVI models used in this flight test program. Figure 3 shows the two-dimensional DAVI utilizing spherical bearings as the pivots. Figure 4 shows the two-dimensional DAVI utilizing flexural pivots as a universal joint. Figure 5 shows the two-dimensional DAVI utilizing rubber working in shear as the pivot. The supports produce an effective pivot distance, and load application causes rotation of the bar.

The three-dimensional DAVI models used in this program were the same ones used in the USAAVLABS program under Contract DAAJ02-69-C-0003. The results of this study are reported in Reference 3. Figures 6 and 7 show a photograph and schematic, respectively, of the three-dimensional DAVI, which requires two inertia bars. The unidirectional inertia bar couples with motion along the vertical axis of the spring, and utilizes Bendix flexural pivots for the input pivot and a spherical bearing for the isolated pivot. isolated pivot is on the vertical elastic axis of the springs. The two-dimensional bar couples with the in-plane motions of the springs and utilizes spherical bearings for both the isolated and input pivots. The input pivot of the two-dimensional inertia bar and the isolated pivot of the unidirectional inertia bar make up a common pivot. The isolated pivot of the two-dimensional inertia bar is on the in-plane elastic axes of the spring system. Table I gives a summary of the physical parameters of the DAVI models used in the flight test program.

<sup>\*</sup>r is the distance between pivots

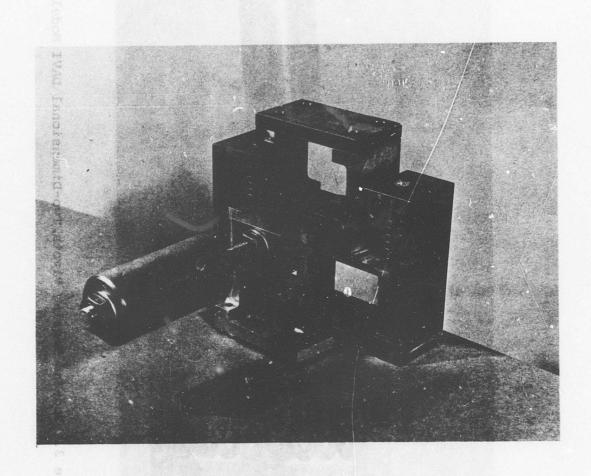


Figure 2. Unidirectional DAVI Model.

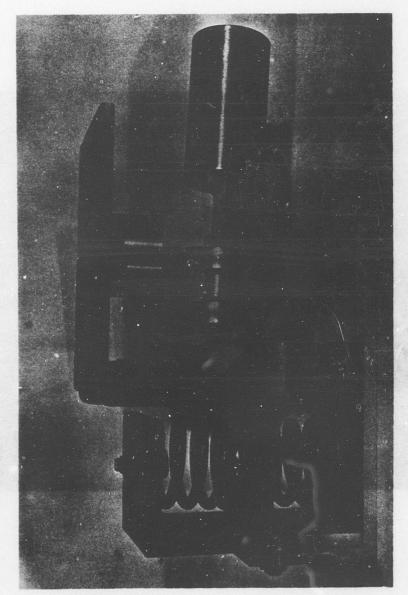


Figure 3. Rod-End Bearing Pivots, Two-Dimensional DAVI Model.

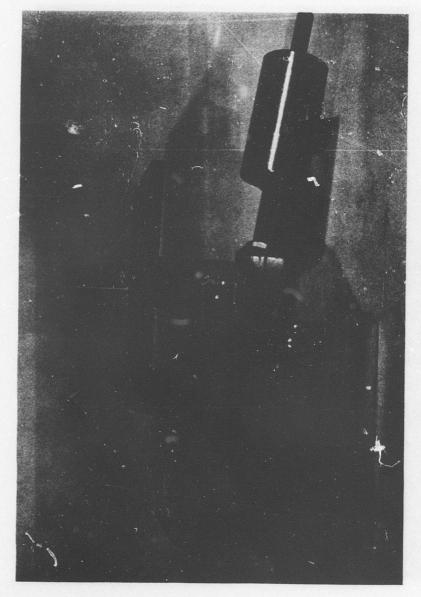


Figure 4. Flexural Pivots, Two-Dimensional DAVI Model.

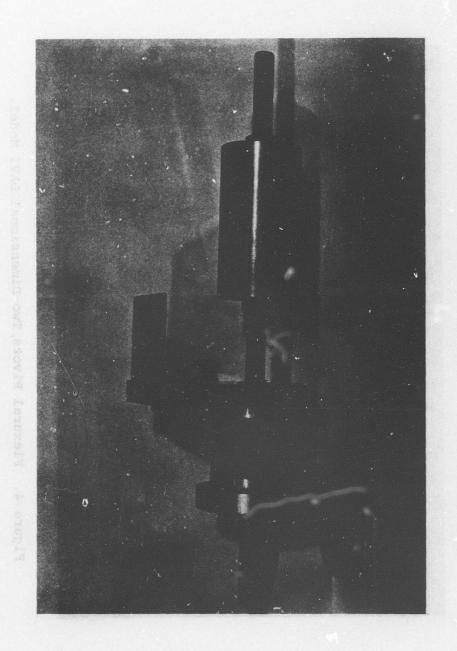


Figure 5. Rubber Pivots, Two-Dimensional DAVI Model.

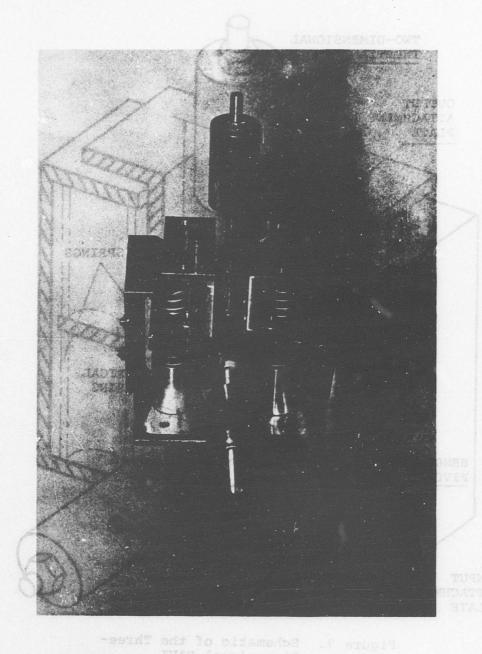


Figure 6. Three-Dimensional DAVI Model.

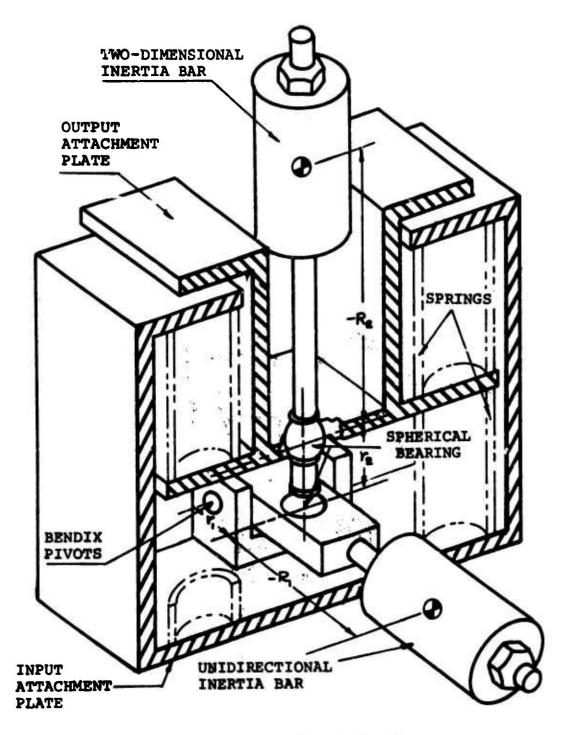


Figure 7. Schematic of the Three-Dimensional DAVI.

	TA	BLE	I.	PH	SIC	AL P	ARAM	ETI	ERS O	F T	HE I	DAVI			
Principal Axis	Unidirectional				Two-Dimensional Three Dimens Spherical Flemural Rubber Bearings Pivots Pivots							Three- mensio			
	X (1b/ in.)	(in.)	Inertia Bar Weight (1b)	K (1b/ in.)	r	Inertia Bar Weight	X (1b/ (n.)	(in.)	Inertia Bar Weight (1b)	(1b/ in.)	(in.)	Inertia Bar Weight (1b)	(1p/ X	(in.)	Inertia Bar Weight (1b)
Vertical Longi- tudinal	400 Rigid	1.8		400 400	1.0	1.15	400	1.0	1.15	200 200	1.0	1.15	400 400	1.0	1.15
Lateral	Rigid	-		Rigid	-	-	Rigid		141	_	1.0	1.15	400	1.0	1.15

#### FLIGHT TEST VEHICLE

The flight test program utilized Government-owned Kaman UH-2 helicopters. The unidirectional DAVI models were tested on UH-2B helicopter BuNo 147978, and the two-dimensional DAVI models were tested on UH-2B helicopter BuNo 147204. The three-dimensional DAVI models were tested on UH-2C helicopter BuNo 147981. The Kaman UH-2 helicopter is a four-bladed servo flap controlled rotor system. The predominant excitation frequency of this helicopter is four-per-rev of the main rotor, which is 18.44 cps at 100 percent rotor rpm for the UH-2B models and 18.76 cps at 100 percent rotor rpm for the UH-2C model. All of the DAVI models were individually tuned to give an antiresonance at 18.5 cps, which is essentially the four-per-rev frequency of the main rotor at 100 percent rotor rpm for the UH-2B models and 98 percent rotor rpm for the UH-2C model.

#### TUNING OF THE DAVI MODELS

The tuning of all of the DAVI models was done on the contractor's anti-friction test fixture. Figure 8 shows the type of test setup used to tune the DAVI models. An electromagnetic shaker was connected to the base weight and was used for the excitation. Two velocity pickups were attached to the input and isolated weights. The outputs of these pickups were fed to a vibration meter and the results were manually recorded. The movable weight on the DAVI inertia bar was then manually adjusted to obtain the proper antiresonant frequency of 18.5 cps. The two inertia bars of the three-dimensional DAVI model were tuned to give the antiresonant frequency > 18.5 cps for the vertical and in-plane directions.

#### **PLATFORM**

The platform used in this flight test program is essentially the same as used in previous DAVI contracts and is described in Reference 1. The platform was modified for this contract by changing the top plate or isolated plate of the platform to a 20.25-inch-long by 18.25-inch-wide by 0.5-inch-thick steel plate. This served two purposes: the tare weight of the modified platform was 50 pounds and the center of gravity of the isolated platform above the DAVI pivot axis was reduced to 2.5 inches. 100 pounds and 150 pounds of 5.5-inch-diameter cylindrically shaped lead weights were located in the center of the 50-pound platform to obtain the 150-pound and 200-pound platform. This shape of lead weight was used to minimize the mass moment of inertia of the isolated platform. The 200-pound platform with a

three-inch center of gravity was obtained by offsetting the 150 pounds in the lateral direction.

The unidirectional DAVI platform was installed in the cargo area of the Kaman UH-2 helicopter. The bottom plate of unisolated plate was bolted to the cargo floor at the cargo tie-down points. Figure 9 is a schematic of the installation of the unidirectional DAVI platform in the UH-2 helicopter and Figure 10 shows the unidirectional isolated platform in the Kaman UH-2 helicopter. The two-dimensional and three-dimensional DAVI isolated platforms were installed in the UH-2 helicopter in the same manner. Both were modified to reduce the vertical distance of the center of gravity of the platform to be in line with the pivot axis of the DAVI. This modification is shown in Figure 11.

#### INSTRUMENTATION

For all of the DAVI platform configurations tested, ten accelerometers were used. For the unidirectional DAVI platform, four accelerometers were installed on the isolated platform, one in each corner approximately above each DAVI isolated pivot, to obtain the vertical accelerations of the isolated platform and four accelerometers were installed on the lower plate (input source), one approximately under each of the upper accelerometers, to obtain the vertical acceleration inputs to the isolated platform. Two accelerometers were installed on the lower plate (input source) to determine the lateral and longitudinal acceleration inputs to the isolated platform.

For the two-dimensional and three-dimensional platforms, five accelerometers were installed on the isolated platform, one in each forward corner of the platform and one at approximately the center of gravity of the platform, to obtain vertical accelerations. Two accelerometers were installed at approximately the center of gravity of the platform to obtain the lateral and longitudinal accelerations. Five accelerometers were installed on the lower plate (input source), one approximately under each of the upper or isolated plate accelerometers, to obtain the vertical, lateral and longitudinal acceleration inputs to the isolated platform.

The outputs from all of the accelerometers were fed through the appropriate signal conditioning equipment and were permanently recorded on a twelve-inch oscillograph.

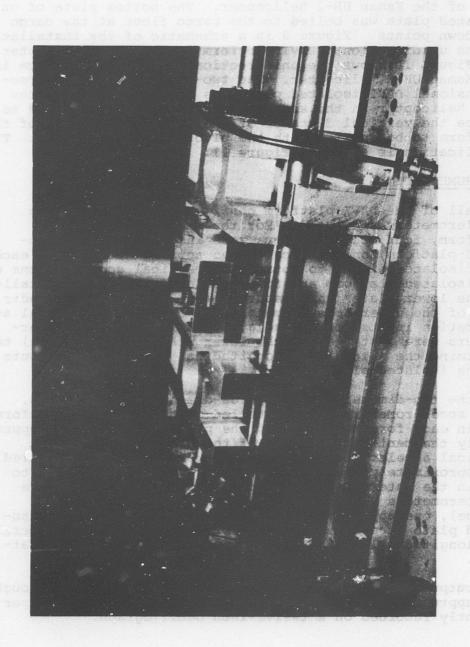


Figure 8. Test Setup for Tuning DAVI Models.

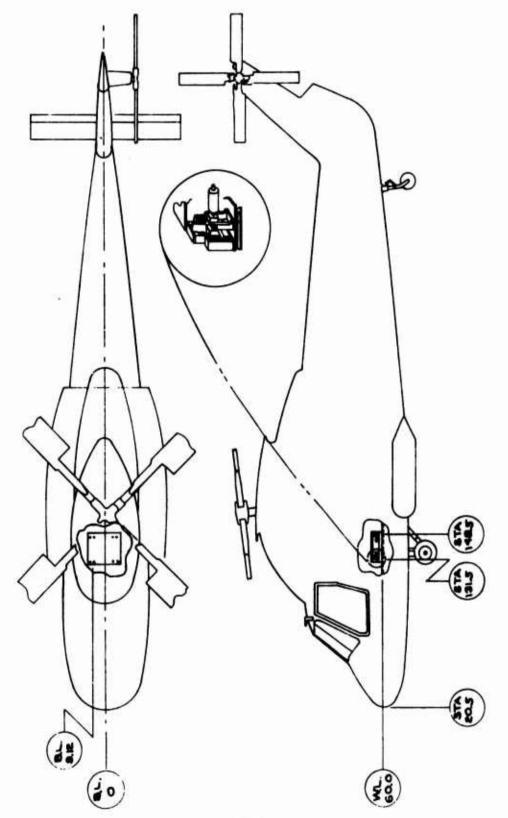


Figure 9. Schematic of Unidirectional DAVI Installed in Kaman UH-2 Helicopter.

15

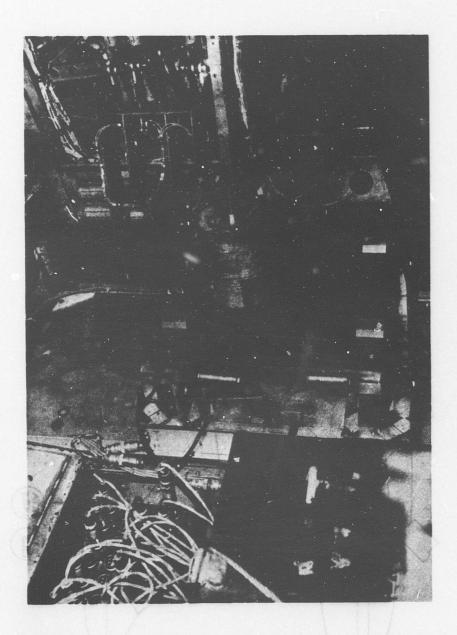


Figure 10. Unidirectional DAVI Isolated Platform Installed in the UH-2 Helicopter.

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igure 11. Three-Dimensional DAVI Isolated Platform.

## THREE-DIMENSIONAL DAVI

## THREE-DIMENSIONAL DAVI PLATFORM

Two three-dimensional DAVI platform configurations were tested. Figure 12 shows a schematic of the three-dimensional DAVI platform with the unidirectional inertia bar oriented in the longitudinal direction.

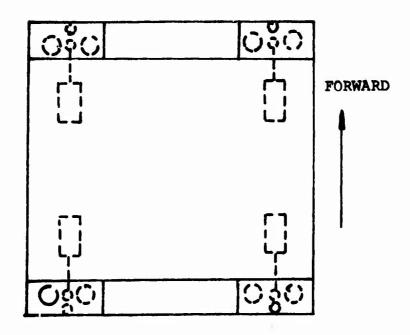
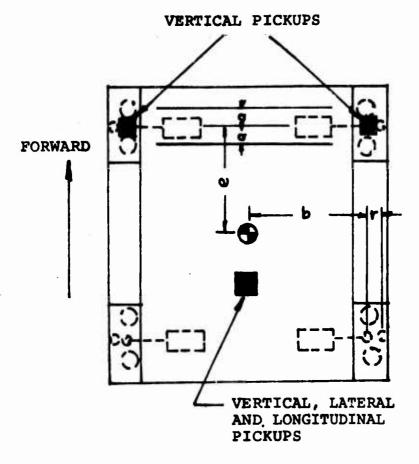


Figure 12. Schematic of the Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform With the Unidirectional Inertia Bar Oriented in the Longitudinal Direction.

Figure 13 shows a schematic of the three-dimensional DAVI platform with the unidirectional inertia bar oriented in the lateral direction. This schematic also shows the location of the ten accelerometers.



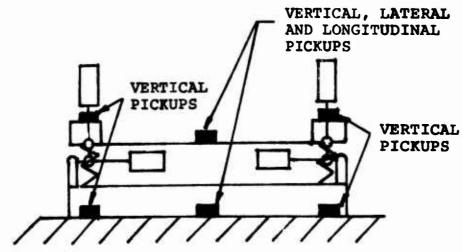


Figure 13. Schematic of the Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform With the Unidirectional Inertia Bar Oriented in the Lateral Direction.

The three-dimensional DAVI is designed such that the isolated pivots are on the elastic axis of the spring system to reduce internal coupling in the DAVI. However, as indicated in Figure 13, the springs are offset a distance (a) from the pivot axes of the DAVI inertia bar. This spring offset produces a different antiresonant frequency for a rotational input than for a translational input. Also the distance r between the non-isolated and isolated pivots produces a different antiresonant frequency for a rotational input than for a translational input. The antiresonant frequency for a translational input as obtained from Reference 2 is

$$\omega_{\mathbf{A}}^{2} = \frac{K_{\mathbf{D}}}{M_{\mathbf{A}}} \tag{1}$$

The antiresonant frequency for a DAVI with offset springs equally distant from the inertia bar for a rotational input is

$$\omega_{\rm A_1}^2 = (1 + \frac{\rm a^2}{\rm e^2}) \omega_{\rm A}^2$$
 (2)

and the antiresonant frequency for a rotational input including the r effect is

$$\omega_{A_2}^2 = (\frac{1}{1 + r/b}) \omega_A^2$$
 (3)

It is seen from these equations that different antiresonant frequencies are obtained depending upon the type of input and DAVI arrangement. In the three-dimensional DAVI isolated platforms tested, a >> e and b >> r, so that the difference in antiresonant frequencies was a minimum. However, two orientations of the unidirectional inertia bar were tested to determine the effects of the difference in antiresonance frequency on the response of the isolated platform.

For the two orientations of the three-dimensional DAVI, four different weights of the platform were tested: 50 pounds, 150 pounds, 200 pounds, and 200 pounds with a three-inch center of gravity offset in the lateral direction.

## FLIGHT TEST CONDITIONS

The three-dimensional DAVI isolated platform was tested under steady-state or level flight conditions and transient conditions. The flight testing was conducted on Kaman UH-2C

helicopter BuNo 147981. Table II gives the conditions tested. These were all tested for a helicopter gross weight of 9830 pounds.

## FLIGHT TEST RESULTS

Figures 14 through 17 show typical oscillograph traces obtained in the level flight conditions. These figures show the results obtained on the three-dimensional DAVI platform for all weight configurations at 30 knots and at 98 percent rotor rpm. At this rotor speed the predominant four-per-rev excitation most nearly coincides with the tuned antiresonant frequency of the DAVIs. Isolation was obtained for all four weight configurations of the platform. Figures 18 through 21 show typical oscillograph traces obtained for the transient conditions of landing, which was more critical than rotor engagement. No abnormal g level was obtained for any of the weight configurations tested.

A 48-point Fourier analysis was done on the test data to obtain the magnitude of the predominant harmonics. This analysis was done on all of the steady-state test conditions. Table III gives the frequencies of the predominant harmonics of the UH-2C helicopter.

The Fourier analysis results are given in Table IV for the one-per-rev and eight-per-rev and in Figures 22 through 37 for the four-per-rev.

It is seen from Table IV that the one-per-rev and eight-per-rev vibration levels are in most cases of very low magnitude. In comparing the input to the isolated platform with the outputs on the isolated platform, the results are as expected. In most cases there is an increase in the one-per-rev vibration level on the isolated platform. This is expected, since the natural frequencies of the platform are above one-per-rev. However, the increase in vibration level was a minimum, and no actual one-per-rev problem on the platform occurred. In most cases a reduction of eight-per-rev vibration levels occurred on the platform. This is also as expected.

TABLE II. THREE-DIMENSIONAL DAVI ISOLATED PLATFORM FLIGHT TEST CONDITIONS										
Platform Weight (1b)	Platform Center of Gravity Offset (in.)	Main Rotor Speed (% rpm)	Airspeed (kn)							
50	0	92 to 106	30							
50	0	96 to 106	120							
50	0	100	Landing							
50	0	0 to 100	Ground Rev-Up							
150	0	92 to 106	30							
150	0	96 to 106	120							
150	0	100	Landing							
150	0	0 to 100	Ground Rev-Up							
200	0	92 to 106	30							
200	0	96 to 106	120							
200	0	100	Landing							
200	0	0 to 100	Ground Rev-Up							
200	3	92 to 106	30							
200	3	96 to 106	120							
200	3	100	Landing							
200	3	0 to 100	Ground Rev-Up							

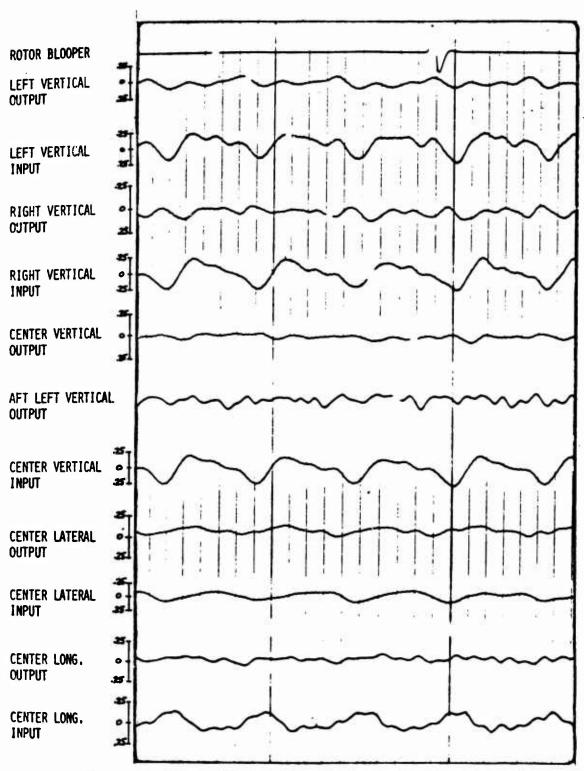


Figure 14. 50-Pound Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

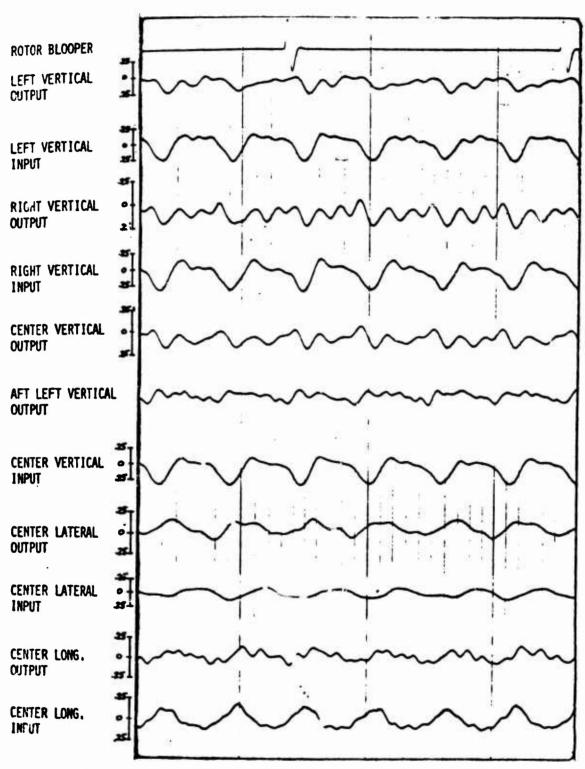


Figure 15. 150-Pound Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

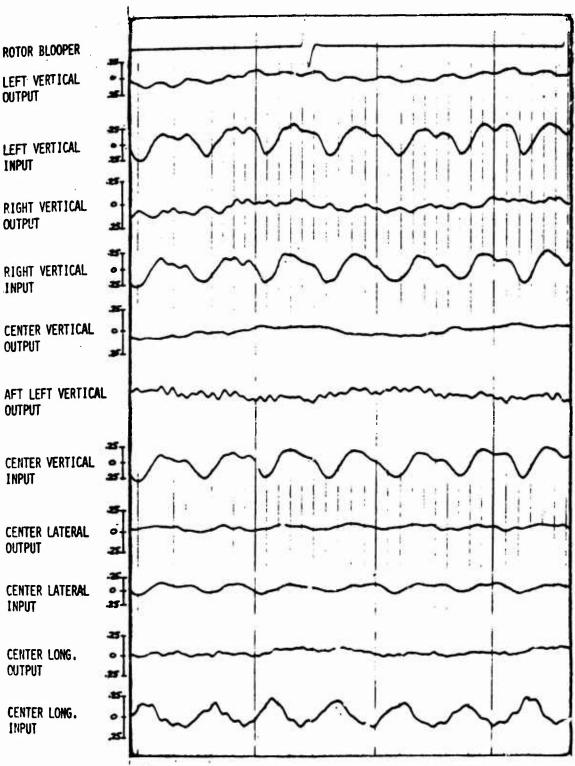


Figure 16. 200-Pound Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

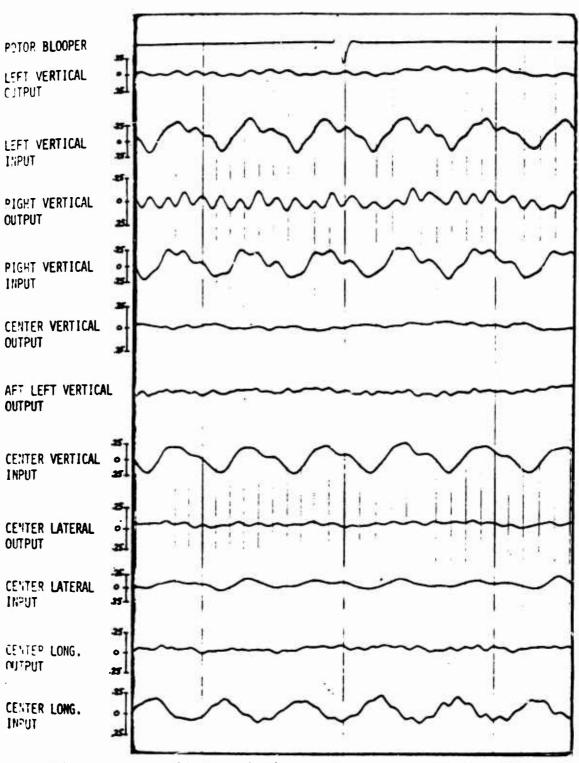


Figure 17. 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

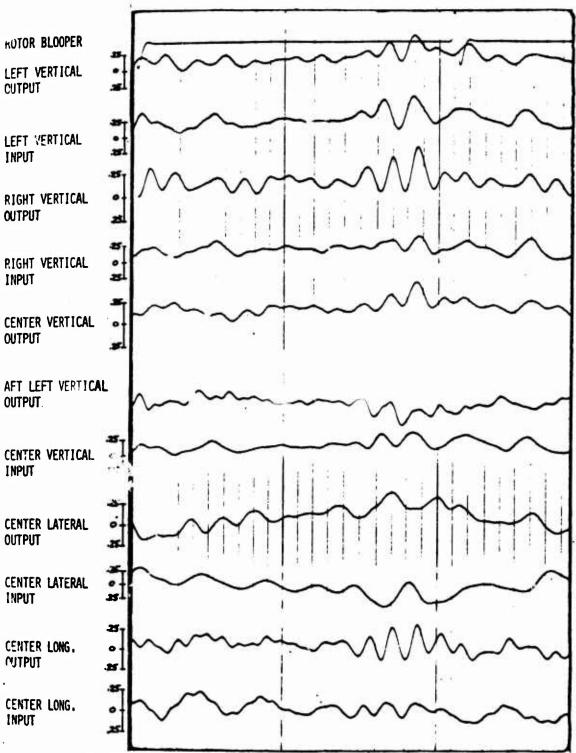


Figure 18. 50-Pound Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Condition.

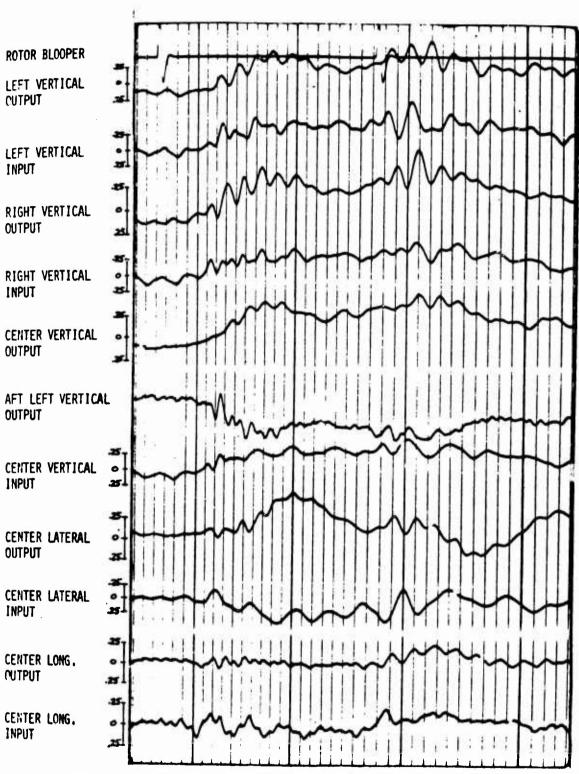


Figure 19. 150-Pound Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Condition.

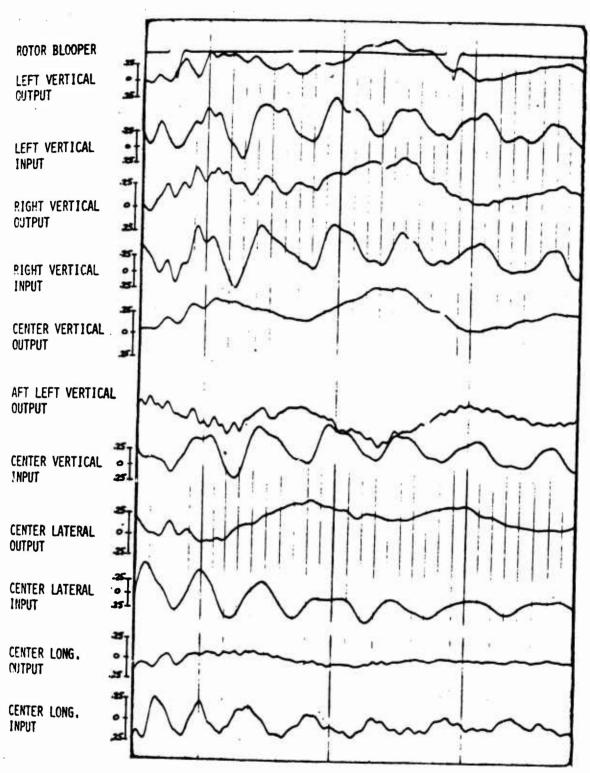


Figure 20. 200-Pound Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Condition.

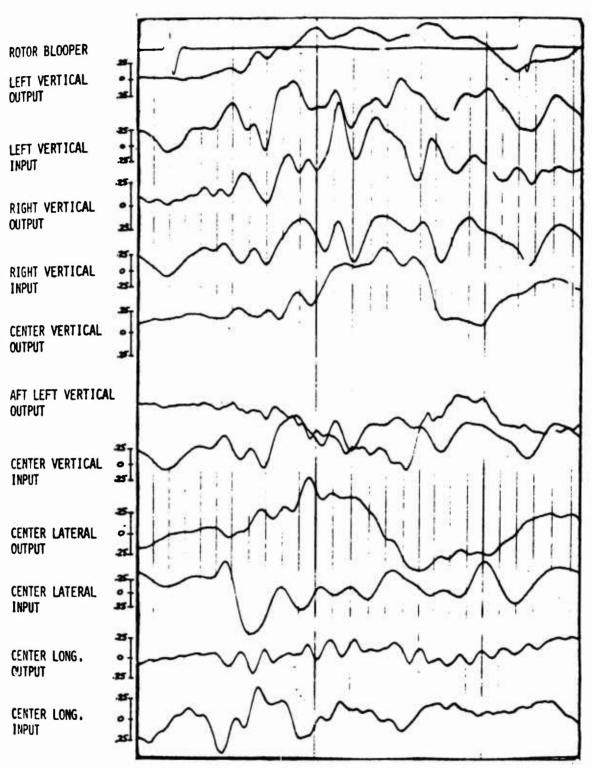


Figure 21. 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset
Three-Dimensional DAVI Platform Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Condition.

		IANT HARMONICS
Freque	ncies of Predomin	ant Harmonics
1	4	8
4.31	17.24	34.48
4.50	18.00	35.28 36.00
4.69	18.76	36.72 37.52 38.96
4.87 4.97	19.12 19.48 19.88	38.96 39.76
	Freque:  1 4.31 4.41 4.50 4.59 4.69 4.78 4.87	Frequencies of Predomin (cps)  1 4  4.31 17.24  4.41 17.64  4.50 18.00  4.59 18.36  4.69 18.76  4.78 19.12  4.87 19.48

T	ABLE IV.					ATION L ISOI				
		50-	-Pour	nd Plat:	form -	30 Kno	ts			
				Main Ro	otor H	armonic	Vibra	tion Le	vel (±	g)
				Unidir	ction	al Iner	tia Ba	r Orien	tation	
		_		Late	ral			Longit	udinal	
Main Rotor			One/Rev Eight/Rev				One	/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev
Speed (% rpm)	Pickup Location	In				Output				
	Lft Fwd Vt		019	.017	.052	.028	.011	.011	.020	.013
	Rt Fwd Vt		010	.007	.033	.017	.006	.001	.007	.005
92	Center Vt Center Lat		017	.012	.033	.019	.004	.006	.017	.005
	Center Lat	a . l . d	004 016	.003	.024	.017	.004	.005	.014	.025
	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt		015 012	.014	.039	.026 .021	.019	.016	.034	.009
94	Center Vt		025	.011	.042	.019	.007	.006	.023	.018
	Center Lat		004	.005	.020	.011	.008	.004	.007	.012
	Center Lone		011	.020	.031	.016	.018	.021	.021	.027
	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt		016 007	.017 .010	.015	.016	.019	.015	.065	.016
96	Center Vt		020	.013	.011	.009	.014	.011	.045	.021
••	Center Lat		005	.006	.018	.010	.004	.007	.027	.021
	Center Lone	g .   . (	013	.018	.009	.014	.013	.019	.014	.033
	7.54 West 174	١,		000	004	0.45	000	206	140	044
	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt		004	.008	.094	.045	.009	.006	.148	.044
98	Center Vt		011	.006	.098	.066	.008	.008	.127	.064
	Center Lat	1.0	002	.006	.008	.012	.009	.009	.020	.018
	Center Long	<u> </u>	013	.017	.041	.027	.021	.021	.065	.060
	Lft Fwd Vt		018	.023	.034	.018	.008	.005	.121	.032
	Rt Fwd Vt		114	.014	.034	.014	.011	.005	.103	.032
100	Center Vt		12	.014	.027	.025	.012	.010	.112	.051
	Center Lat	.0	001	.006	.025	.011	.006	.006	.030	.013
	Center Lone	3 -   - 0	12	.015	.023	.015	.008	.015	.060	.061
	Lft Fwd Vt	. 0	16	.020	.092	.042	.026	.030	.047	.011
	Rt Fwd Vt		20	.017	.104	.039	.016	.017	.014	.004
102	Center Vt	1.0	21	.018	.086	.057	.018	.023	.025	.033
	Center Lat		)11	.008	.018	.022	.003	.006	.008	.005
	Center Long	1 - 1 - 0	18	.017	.028	.028	.021	.019	.035	.034
	Lft Fwd Vt	1.0	12	.016	.091	.044	.027	.021	.053	.013
	Rt Fwd Vt		22	.014	.092	.043	.015	.013	.027	.013
104	Center Vt		12	.014	.084	.060	.023	.017	.031	.029
	Center Lat		04	.006	.020	.029	.002	.006	.022	.015
	Center Long	1 . 0	26	.018	.063	.028	.019	.019	.032	.035

	······	TAB	LE IV	- Co	ntinue	:d			
		0-Pou	nd Plat	form -	30 Kno	ts			
			Main Ro	otor H	armonic	Vibra	tion Le	vel (±	g)
			Unidire	ection	al Iner	tia Ba	r Orien	tation	
Main			Late	ral			Longit	udinal	
Rotor Speed	Pickup	One/Rev Eight/Rev				One	e/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev
(% rpm)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output
	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt	.026	.019	.169	.070	.021	.020	.022	.009
106	Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.017 .014 .016	.012 .003 .013	.146 .015 .093	.092 .025 .050	.016 .007 .011	.014 .002 .016	.014 .014 .028	.027 .009 .034
			nd Plati						,
	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt	.013	.017	.024	.019	.061	.070	.016	.011
96	Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.017 .006 .010	.018 .008 .011	.022 .032 .034	.013 .036 .014	.063 .004 .023	.071 .010 .023	.024 .030 .048	.031 .020 .027
98	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.044 .060 .048 .010	.048 .057 .052 .005	.012 .029 .013 .010	.026 .024 .007 .006	.052 .047 .043 .011	.058 .041 .044 .013	.014 .029 .015 .007	.008 .025 .033 .012
100	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long,	.053 .063 .051 .005	.059 .060 .054 .015	.056 .019 .007 .058	.042 .060 .024 .066	.038 .055 .048 .033	.041 .050 .044 .017	.009 .013 .010 .008	.005 .009 .027 .008
102	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long,	.017 .026 .019 .011	.025 .022 .024 .014	.033 .004 .015 .009	.014 .023 .009 .021	.033 .048 .040 .008	.041 .050 .044 .003	.011 .010 .035 .015	.010 .006 .030 .014
104	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.028 .048 .034 .009	.036 .047 .039 .015	.008 .015 .005 .012	.017 .017 .003 .012	.025 .036 .033 .013	.028 .034 .034 .017	.034 .021 .025 .015	.010 .015 .028 .006
106	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat	.014 .023 .016 .010	.014 .022 .023 .080	.032 .024 .024 .008	.019 .020 .024 .013	.059 .069 .063 .021	.064 .072 .066 .021	.033 .032 .028 .004	.020 .027 .025 .003

		TAB	LE IV	- Coi	ntinue	d			
	15	0-Pour	d Plati	form	30 Kno	ts			
			Main Ro	otor H	armonic	Vibra	tion Le	vel (±	g)
			Unidire	ction	al Iner	tia Ba	r Orien	tation	
			Late	ral			Longit	udinal	
Main Rotor		One	'Rev	Eigh	t/Rev	One	e/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev
Speed (% rpm)	Pickup Location								
(4 ZDM)	LOCATION	Tubue	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	Tubut	Output
	Lft Fwd Vt	.014	.023	.057	.013	.006	.007	.093	.033
_	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.025	.055	.016	.011	.014	.050	.047
92	Center Vt	.019	.023	.053	.012	.007	.011	.067	.039
	Center Lat	.007	.004	.018	.007	.002	.004	.045	.026
	Center Long.		.011	.013	.004	.007	.008	.025	.020
	Lft Fwd Vt	.007	.013	.095	.009	.007	.014	.041	.020
	Rt Fwd Vt	.011	.020	.095	.031	.011	.017	.031	.049
94	Center Vt	.013	.019	.093	.012	.008	.016	-048	.032
·	Center Lat	.008	.002	.016	.008	.001	.003	.028	.017
	Center Long.	.008	.009	.033	.012	.007	.014	.017	.018
	Lft Fwd Vt	.031	.040	.152	.038	.002	.007	.051	.031
	Rt Fwd Vt	.036	.042	.134	.029	.006	.010	.062	.063
96	Center Vt	.030	.038	.135	.024	.005	.006	.059	.044
	Center Lat	.002	.005	.027	.008	.005	.006	.021	.006
}	Center Long ·		.011	.049	.014	.006	.008	.024	.026
ĺ	Lft Fwd Vt	.007	.011	.093	.047	.026	.028	.069	.060
1	Rt Fwd Vt	.014	.013	.098	.045	.025	.029	.068	.081
98	Center Vt	.009	.012	.090	.020	.025	.030	.063	.058
1	Center Lat	.007	.001	.022	.013	.007	.005	.011	.005
	Center Long.	.013	.010	.050	.016	.004	.011	.038	.027
		005	A	0.00			A1-	000	0.40
	Lft Fwd Vt	.006	.011	.066	.031	.011	.015	.082	.049
100	Rt Fwd Vt	.011	.011	.059	.026	.015	.021	.067	.055
100	Center Vt	- 007	.012	. 055	.007	.020	.013	.067	.043
	Center Lat	.005	.006	.008	.004	.005	.005	.024	.013
	Center Long.	.010	.011	.019	.013	. 011	.015	.027	.024
	Lft Fwd Vt	.012	.023	.065	.060	.019	.024	.081	.038
	Rt Fwd Vt	.016	.022	.097	.048	.016	.019	.047	.050
102	Center Vt	.018	.022	.079	.007	.015	.022	.056	.037
	Center Lat	.007	.005	.027	.029	.005	.004	.008	.010
	Center Long.	.005	.013	.066	.025	.011	.008	.021	.016
	Lft Fwd Vt	.020	.030	.078	.104	.019	.026	.067	.062
	Rt Fwd Vt	.024	.032	.123	.077	.018	.018	.042	.072
104	Center Vt	.021	.029	- 090	.003	.016	.021	.045	.067
	Center Lat	.004	.006	.033	.031	.006	.001	.027	.008
	Center Long.	.009	.014	.089	.037	.010	.012	.043	.021

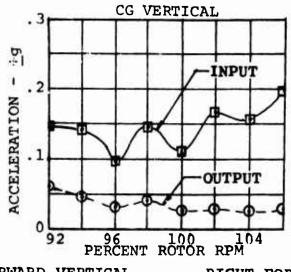
		TAB	LE IV	- Co	ntinue	ed				
	15	0-Pou	nd Plat:	form -	30 Kno	ts				
			Main Ro	otor H	armonic	Vibra	tion Le	vel (±	g)	
			Unidir	ection	al Iner	tia Bar	r Orien	tation		
Main			Late	ral		Longitudinal				
Rotor Speed	Pickup	One	/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev	One	e/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev	
(% rpm)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	
106	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt	.030 .026 .026	.038 .034 .036	.085 .086 .062	.064 .058 .008	.022 .019 .022	.029 .023 .031	.112 .082 .070	.124 .126 .113	
	Center Lat Center Long.	.005	.010	.022	.025	.005	.005 .018	.011	.007	
			nd Plati	form -	120 Kn	ots				
96	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vi Center Vt	.024 .034 .023	.037 .038 .034	.040 .055 .032	.018 .016 .007	.040 .053 .041	.048 .059 .053	.019 .042 .030	.039 .052 .048	
	Center Lat Center Long.	.008	.005 .026	.025	.016	.006	.004	.025 .055	.010 .026	
98	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long	.026 .032 .022 .011	.040 .046 .043 .013	.022 .042 .018 .008	.020 .015 .009 .008	.044 .059 .048 .008	.062 .069 .064 .009	.009 .030 .014 .029	.024 .047 .045 .015	
100	Lft Pwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long	.005 .012 .011 .006	.019 .022 .020 .015	.018 .038 .021 .032	.056 .027 .019 .014	.034 .062 .054 .001	.048 .051 .040 .010	.015 .007 .007 .021	.029 .041 .040 .013	
102	Lft Fwd V; Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.037 .046 .038 .007	.049 .053 .055 .003	.021 .015 .004 .027	.026 .011 .017 .009	.061 .078 .060 .010	.094 .091 .091 .018	.036 .022 .022 .008 .051	.052 .073 .059 .009	
104	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat	.020 .040 .029 .005	.038 .044 .038 .010	.026 .039 .021 .003	.018 .017 .007 .003	.021 .025 .021 .005	.026 .037 .031 .004	.058 .042 .040 .006	.055 .066 .055 .010	
106	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat	.025 .036 .023 .005	.035 .036 .024 .014	.029 .025 .027 .011	.014 .004 .006 .010	.033 .019 .024 .015	.036 .012 .022 .011	.035 .026 .030 .018	.018 .023 .043 .007	

		TAB	LE IV	- Cor	tinue	đ				
<del></del>	20	0-Pour	nd Plat	form -	30 Kno	.8				
			Main Ro	otor H	armonic	Vibra	tion Le	vel (±	g)	
		Unidirectional Inertia Bar Orientation								
Mada			Late	ral			Longit	udinal		
Main Rotor	Dd abour	One	/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev	One	e/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev	
Speed (% rpm)	Pickup Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	
	Lft Fwd Vt	.049	.072	.017	.015	.011	.019	.058	.041	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.040	.056	.021	.016	.011	.016	.024	.048	
92	Center Vt	.041	.058	.015	.002	.011	.018	.044	.046	
	Center Lat	.013	.004	.011	.007	.003	.005	.019	.007	
	Center Long.	.032	.035	.015	.006	.020	.020	.024	.028	
	Lft Fwd Vt	.041	. 054	.011	.017	.009	.010	.035	.039	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.026	.036	.019	.016	.003	.005	.039	.044	
94	Center Vt	.029	.044	.011	.006	.008	.007	.034	.043	
	Center Lat	.008	.010	.007	.011	.005	.004	.017	.004	
	Center Long.	.030	.044	.012	.014	.010	.022	.008	.020	
	Lft Fwd Vt	.033	.050	.041	.019	.011	.018	.033	.017	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.020	.028	.040	.028	.014	.016	.030	.013	
96	Center Vt	.031	.036	.031	.005	.010	.011	.024	.018	
	Center Lat	.011	.012	.006	.011	.014	.003 .021	.027	.002	
	Center Long.	.033	.047	.020	.012	.014	.021	.012	.006	
	Lft Fwd Vt	. 039	.058	.095	.045	.012	.009	.021	.014	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.025	.034	.072	.036	.004	.002	.005	.012	
98	Center Vt	.025	.051	.079	.006	.006	.006	.013	.017	
	Center Lat	.008	.007	.025	.004	.003	.003	.003	.002	
	Center Long,	.026	.049	.024	.008	.021	.017	.014	.005	
	- 0-									
	Lft Fwd Vt	.048	.067	.062	.026	.017	.019	.152	.084	
100	Rt Fwd Vt	.032	.050	.043	.023	.008	.014	.114	.092	
100	Center Vt	.039	.058	.042	.010	-004	.011	.116	.092	
	Center Lat	.018	.008	.026	.002	.007	.004	.012	.005	
	Caucal Doug	. 034	.040	.043	.013	.013	.023	.00I	.033	
	Lft Fwd Vt	.051	.080	.071	.033	.022	.025	.106	.092	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.045	.060	.050	.039	.014	.017	.112	.083	
102	Center Vt	.070	.041	.049	.010	.017	.020	.104	.100	
	Center Lat	.007	.009	.019	.005	.004	.005	.031	.006	
		.012	.024	.616	.021	.029	.050	.062	.049	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.006	.010	.038	.026	.018	.039	.074	.053	
104	Center Vt	.010	.018	.020	.012	.023	.046	.050	.057	
		.015	.008	.030	.007	.007	.003	.023	.006	
	Center Long.	.030	.031	.064	.024	.016	.027	.052	.023	

		TABI	LE IV	- Cor	tinue	i E			
	20	0-Pou	nd Plat:	form -	30 Knot	.8		·	
			Main Re	otor H	armonic	Vibra	tion Le	vel (±	g)
]			Unidir	ection	l Iner	ia Ba	r Orien	tation	
			Later	ral			Longit	udinal	
Main Rotor		One	/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev	One	e/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev
(% rpm)	Pickup Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output
	Lft Fwd Vt	.036	.048	.066	.056	.031	.049	.063	.046
	Rt Fwd Vt	.017	.033	.151	.051	.018	.032	.044	.054
106	Center Vt	.030	.036	.079	.016	.020	.037	.025	.059
	Center Lat	.016 .031	.014	.043	.020	.013	.009	.007	.006
	Center Long ·		.031	.098	.027		.031	.034	.014
	20				120 Knc				
	Lft Fwd Vt	.021	.031	.012	.018	.009	.026	.022	.036
	Rt Fwd Vt	.013	.025	.049	.019	.016	.035	.037	.036
96	Center Vt	.016	.015	.021	.018	.014	.026	.029	.053
	Center Lat	.011	.006	.031 .050	.008 .015	.001	.009	.017	.008 .020
	Center Long.	. 021	.033	.030	.012	.011	.008	.045	. 020
	Lft Fwd Vt	.020	.742	.018	.026	.035	.043	.009	.012
	Rt Fwd Vt	.025	.049	.021	.028	.048	.055	.018	.013
98	Center Vt	.025	.047	.009	.008	.039	.051	.014	.014
	Center Lat	.004	.018	.029	.008	.008	.008	.021	.005
	Center Long,	.017	.029	.008	.007	.020	.028	.022	.001
	Lft Fwd Vt	.015	.016	.030	.035	.033	.045	.012	.025
	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.020	015	.019	.046	.060	.009	.023
100	Center Vt	.012	.009	.017	.012	.032	.057	.003	.029
	Center Lat	.004	.011	.009	.006	.009	.012	.012	.005
	Center Long.	.022	.013	.036	.013	.028	.042	.022	.009
	Lft Fwd Vt	.022	.025	.030	.012	.038	.065	.042	.032
	Rt Fwd Vt	.030	.034	.018	.002	.054	.075	.019	.033
102	Center Vt	.025	.037	.012	.008	.043	.073	.021	.043
	Center Lat	.614	.012	.010	.002	.004	.012	.027	.007
	Center Long.	.015	.031	.031	.011	.024	.042	.051	.014
	Lft Fwd Vt	.009	.010	.036	.008	.076	.096	.019	.031
	Rt Fwd Vt	.027	.030	.016	.008	.091	.107	.008	.036
104	Center Vt	.018	.022	.024	.010	.079	.104	.008	.034
	Center Lat	.010	.015	.019	.004	.017	.009	.013	.007
	Center Long.	.019	.031	.047	.012	.031	.045	.032	.011
	Lft Fwd Vt	.022	.035	.054	.026	.022	.037	.049	.029
	Rt Fwd Vt	.036	.040	.056	.014	.044	.052	.033	.045
106	Center Vt	.021	.033	.043	.004	.032	.046	.031	.040
		.004	.001	.011	.007	.013	.012	.007	.007
	Center Long.	.017	.030	.036	.01.0	.026	.040	.063	.010

		TAB	LE IV	- Co	ntinue	đ		······································			
	200-Pound Plat	form 1	With 3-1	Inch C	G Offi	et -	30 Knot	8			
			Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (±g)  Unidirectional Inertia Bar Orientation								
No. 1		Lateral					Longit	udinal	<del>, _ ,</del>		
Main Rotor		One/Rev Eight/Rev				On	e/Rev	Eigh	t/Rev		
Speed (% rpm)	Pickup Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.014	.015	. 094	.016	.005	.025	.096	.027		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.006	.012	.031	.048	.012	.014	.047	.028		
92	Center Vt	.010	.015	.061	.031	.014	.021	.084	.023		
	Center Lat	.008	.003	.058	.018	.005	.009	.047	.015		
	Center Long .	.009	.010	.037	.008	.021	.028	.025	.019		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.012	.020	.070	.007	.018	.025	.052	.035		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.010	.013	.036	.032	.017	.022	.024	.029		
94	Center Vt	.012	.017	.040	.023	.014	.025	.042	.023		
	Center Lat	.004	.006	.018	.011	.006	.005	.029	.009		
	Center Long .	.012	.017	.023	.012	.019	.025	.033	.018		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.004	.014	.034	.007	.013	.028	.146	.075		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.009	.010	.035	.011	.026	.026	.115	.059		
96	Center Vt	.004	.012	.025	.004	.024	.030	.124	.055		
	Center Lat	.008	.009	.012	.005	.012	.005	.013	.007		
	Center Long.	.008	.012	.017	.004	.021	.028	.064	.034		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.006	.003	.015	.004	.028	.057	.105	.049		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.003	.001	.021	.010	.034	.041	.063	.046		
98	Center Vt	.003	.004	.012	.005	.029	.052	.089	.036		
	Center Lat	.002	.002	.008	.008	.005	.005	.022	.014		
	Center Long .	.009	.010	.015	.007	.020	.023	.035	.021		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.019	.030	.091	.009	.033	.062	.104	.069		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.026	.067	.026	.026	.036	.058	.055		
100	Center Vt	.019	.029	.072	.014	.025	.050	.078	.054		
	Center Lat	.006	.005	.029	.003	.007	.006	.031	.009		
	Center Long .	.004	.009	.021	.010	.023	.028	.053	.033		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.022	.038	.119	.002	.021	.031	.057	.084		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.031	.045	.016	.015	.024	.076	.049		
102	Center Vt	.025	.033	.068	.027	.016	.031	.070	.065		
	Center Lat	.006	.009	.023	.005	.011	.009	.029	.002		
	Center Long .	.010	.015	.046	.018	.024	.038	.061	.032		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.020	.029	.039	.009	.028	.040	.045	.045		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.017	.020	.005	.013	.018	.020	.023	.031		
104	Center Vt	.015	.021	.014	.014	.017	.024	.023	.042		
	Center Lat	.006	.005	.024	.007	.011	.008	.015	.008		
	Center Long .	.007	.016	.032	.015	.029	.043	.043	.010		

		TABI	LE IV	- Con	tinue	d			
	200-Pound Pla	tform	With 3	Inch (	CG Of	fset -	30 Kno	ts	· <del> </del>
		 	Main	Rotor I	Harmoni	c Vibra	ation L	evel (	<sup>+</sup> g)
			Unidi	rection	nal Ine	rtia B	ar Orie	ntatio	n
Mada		<u> </u>	Late	eral		Longitudinal			
Main Rotor	<b>5</b> 1.7	One	/Rev	Eight	t/Rev	One/Rev Eight/Rev			
Speed (% rpm)	Pickup Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output
	Lft Fwd Vt	.007	.011	.059	.020	.029	.053	.005	.031
1 305	Rt Fwd Vt	.008	.005	.095	.040	.014	.023	.017	.012
106	Center Vt	.003	.003	.060	.007	.023	.030	.017	.021
i	Center Lat	.006	.008	.025	.014	.007	.015	.016	.003
<u> </u>	Center Long.	···	.012	.065	.021		.046	.032	.008
	200-Pound Pla	tform	With 3	Inch (	G Off	set -	120 Kno	ots	
	Lft Fwd Vt	.050	.059	.024	.022	.025	.042	.029	.058
	Rt Fwd Vt	.052	.052	.058	.013	.036	.046	.046	.028
96	Center Vt	.043	.049	.030	.021	.025	.043	.021	.050
	Center Lat	.006	.005	.028	.003	.014	.004	.029	.008
	Center Long.	.022	.015	.066	.011	.024	.024	.056	.021
	Lft Fwd Vt	.012	.008	.009	.005	.028	.044	.043	.038
	Rt Fwd Vt	.020	.017	.056	.018	.039	.050	.051	.019
98	Center Vt	.015	.013	.026	.020	.033	.047	.038	.040
ļ	Center Lat Center Long.	.001	.008	.030	.005	.007	.010	.024	.008
	Center Long.	.019	.031	.032	.013	.029	.038	.030	.018
	Lft Fwd Vt	.010	.014	.025	.004	.030	.046	.021	.040
ļ	Rt Fwd Vt	.011	.009	.064	.022	.038	.033	.010	.014
100	Center Vt	.003	.006	.030	.026	.032	.037	.004	.032
	Center Lat	.009	.011	.028	.004	.002	.023	.040	.008
	Center Long.	.021	.017	.033	.010	.033	.061	.046	.014
!	Lft Fwd Vt	.018	.014	.095	.005	.052	.080	.026	.023
	Rt Fwd Vt	.012	-014	.034	.010	.071	.080	.016	.023
102	Center Vt	.014	.020	.025	.006	.056	.082	.019	.018
	Center Lat	.007	.016	.010	.004	.003	.007	.010	.008
	Center Long -	.029	.041	.030	.008	.026	.041	.045_	.011_
	Lft Fwd Vt	.017	.030	.049	.011	.035	.065	.021	.032
	Rt Fwd Vt	.022	.027	.061	.020	.040	.048	.014	.020
104	Center Vt	.017	.026	.041	.008	.024	.046	.012	.027
	Center Lat	.007	.003	.008	-007	.007	.011	.019	.007
	Center Long •	.009	.014	.038	.009	.045	.071	.043	.011
	Lft Fwd Vt	.047	.068	.033	.011	.013	.041	.063	.022
	Rt Fwd Vt	.046	.055	.051	.014	.025	.029	.048	.032
106	Center Vt	.035	.052		.012	.016	.035	.042	.027
	Center Lat	.003	.005	.015	.002	.011	.002	.023	.008
	Center Long.	.006	.011	.049	.020	.025	.034	.059	.011



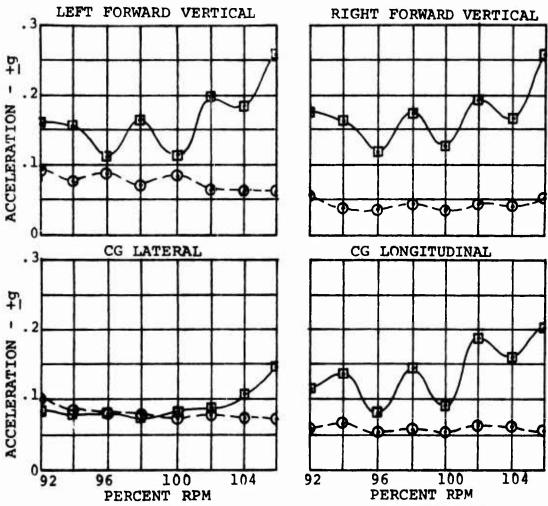
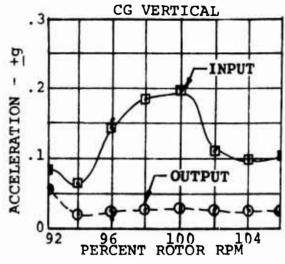


Figure 22. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 50-Pound Platform With Laterally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



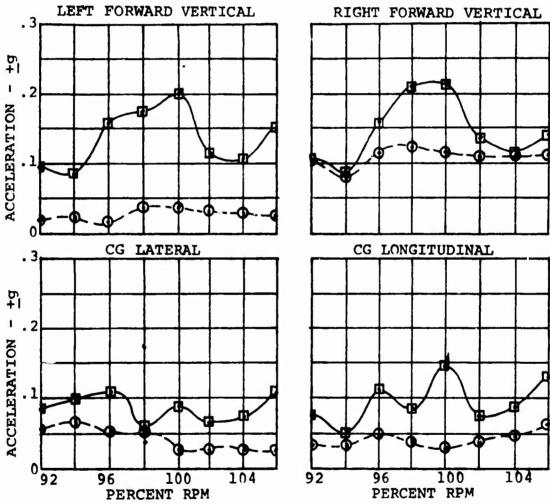
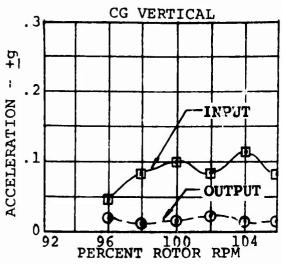


Figure 23. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 50-Pound Platform With Longitudinally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



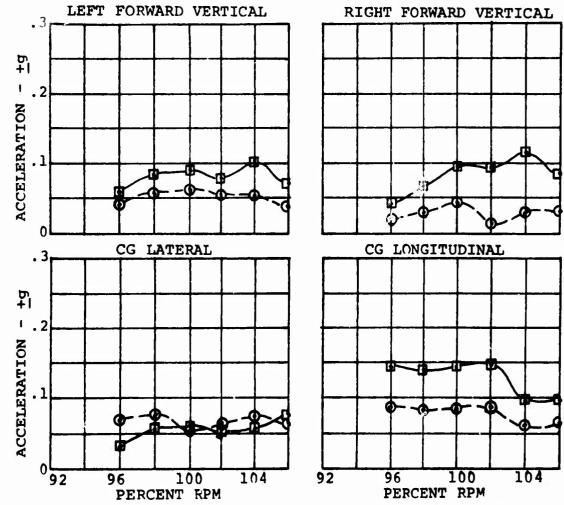
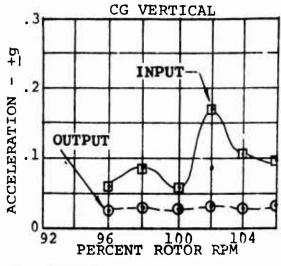


Figure 24. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 50-Pound Platform With Laterally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



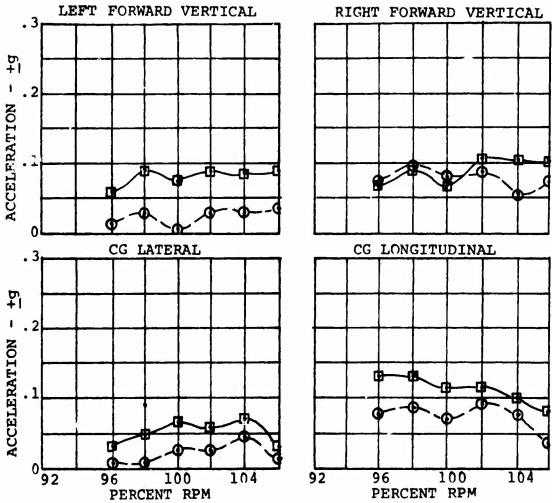


Figure 25. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 50-Pound Platform With Longitudinally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.

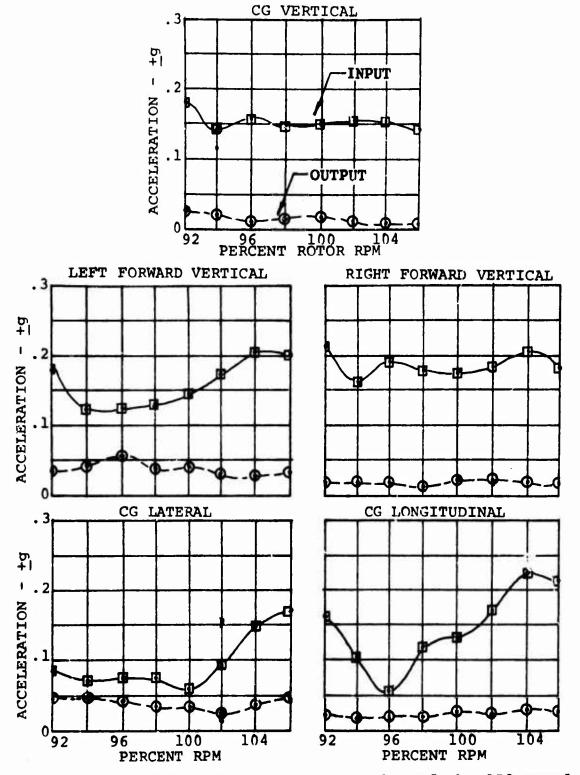
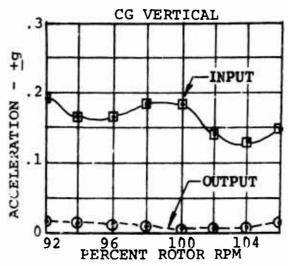


Figure 26. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 150-Pound Platform With Laterally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



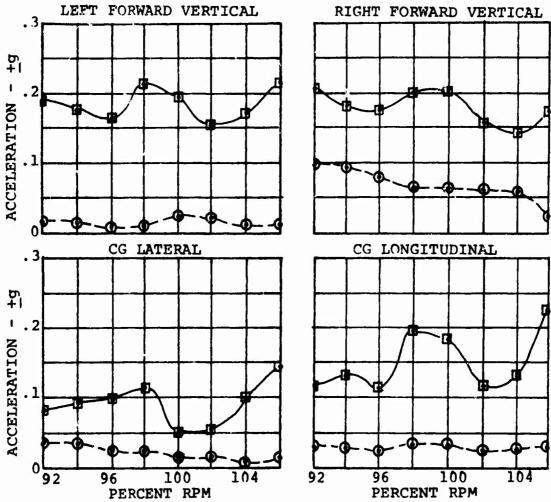
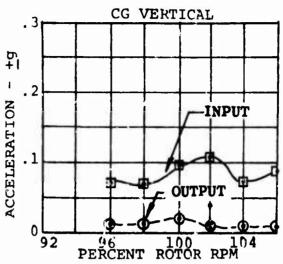


Figure 27. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 150-Pound Platform With Longitudinally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.

1 0



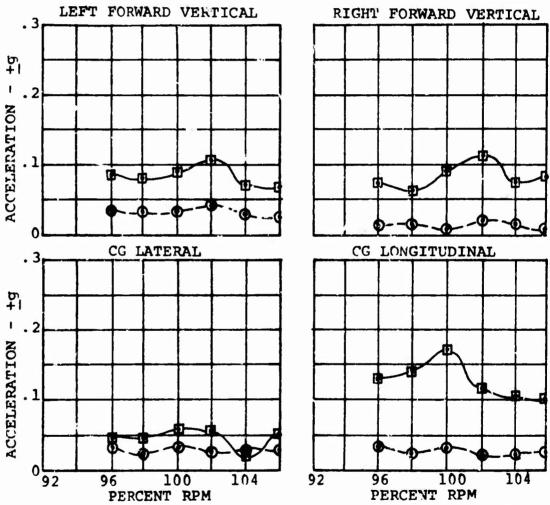
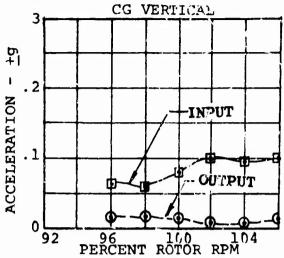


Figure 28. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 150-Pound Platform With Laterally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



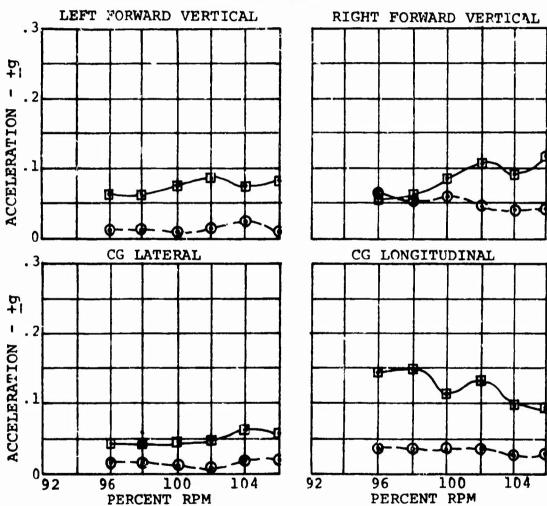
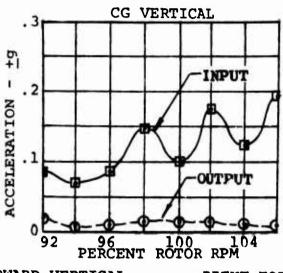


Figure 29. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 150-Pound Platform With Longitudinally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.

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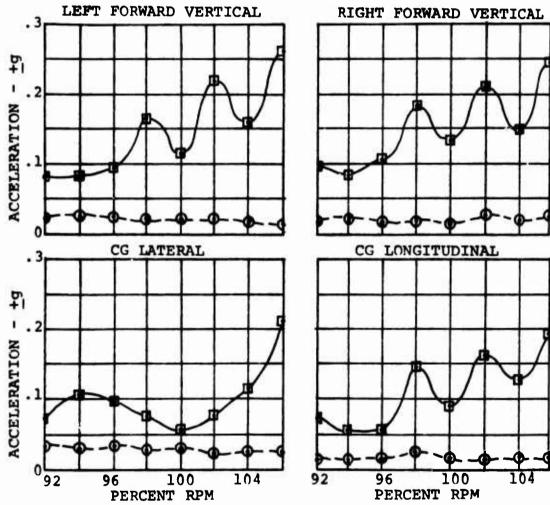
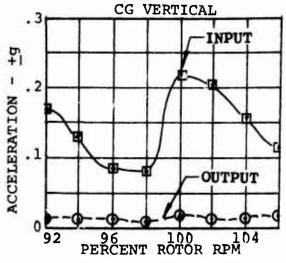


Figure 30. 30-%not Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound Platform With Laterally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



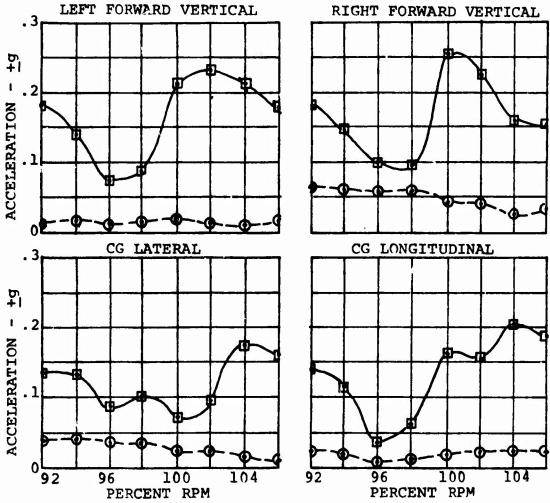
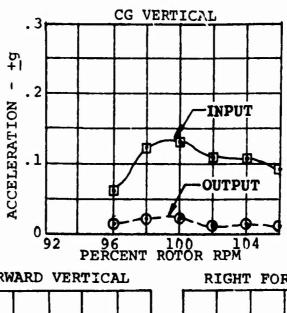


Figure 31. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound Platform With Longitudinally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



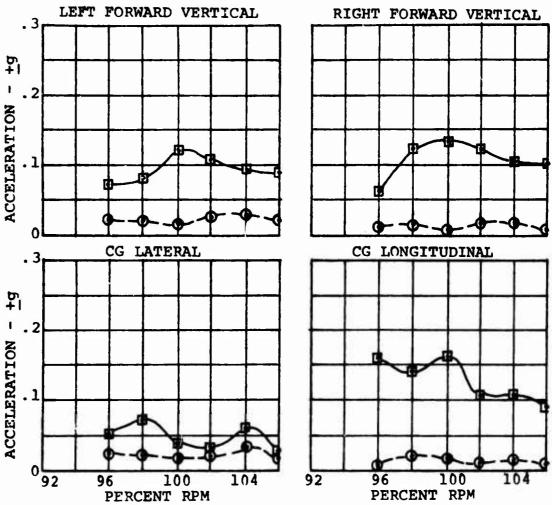
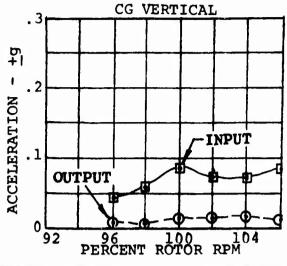


Figure 32. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound Platform With Laterally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.

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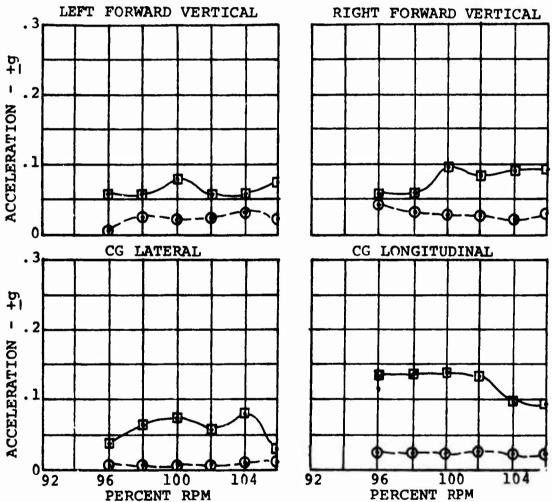
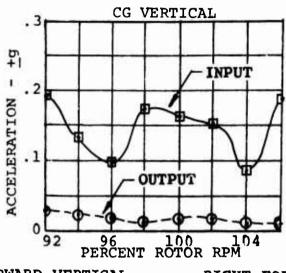


Figure 33. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound Platform With Longitudinally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



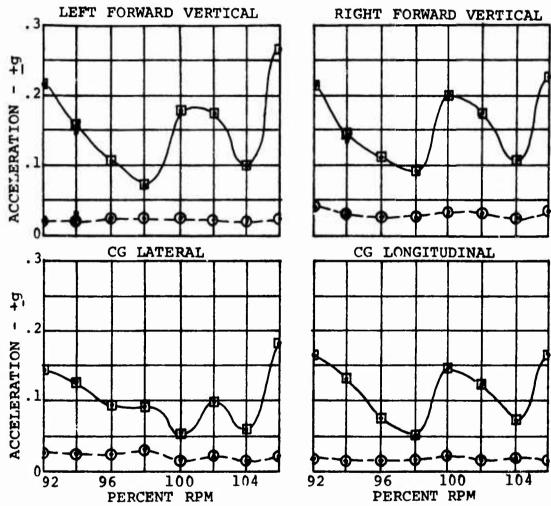
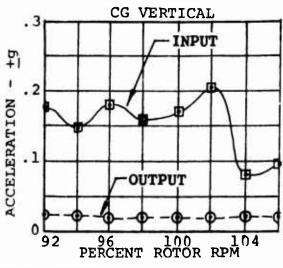


Figure 34. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of a 200-Pound With a Three-Inch Offset CG Platform With Laterally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



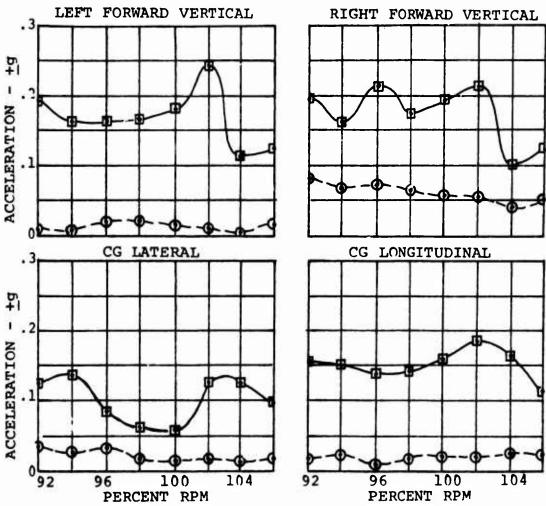
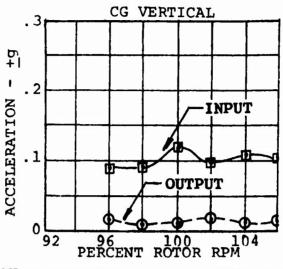


Figure 35. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch Offset CG Platform With Longitudinally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



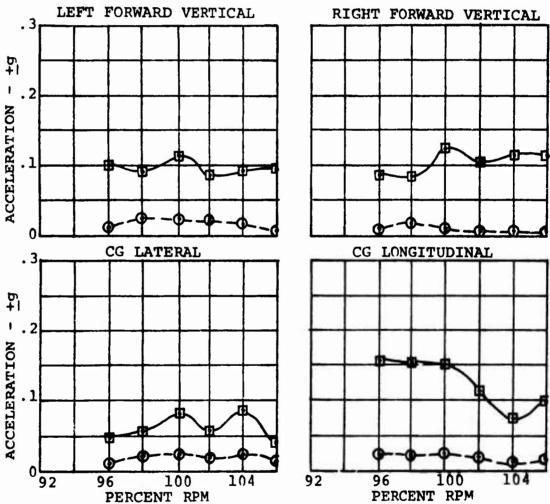
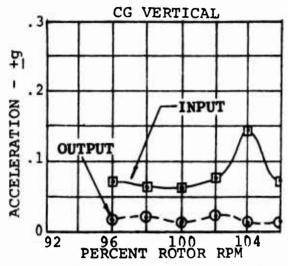


Figure 36. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch Offset CG Platform With Laterally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.



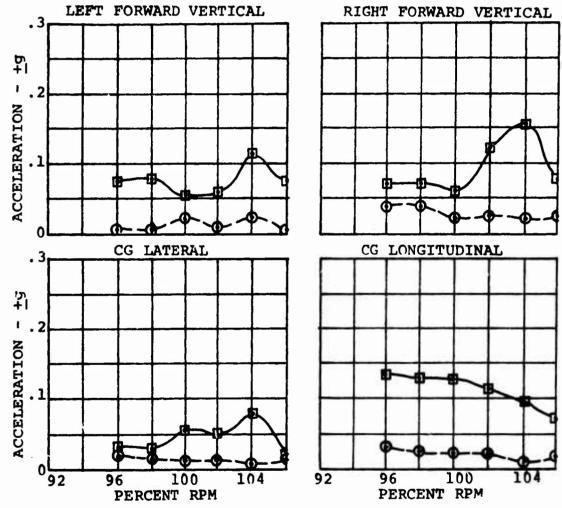


Figure 37. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch Offset CG Platform With Longitudinally Oriented Three-Dimensional DAVI's.

?

Figures 27 through 37 show the four-per-rev results obtained. Excellent reduction of vibration level was obtained on all weight configurations of the platform. It is of particular interest that the 50-pound platform had a static deflection of only .031 inch, which for a conventional system would be essentially in resonance at the four-per-rev frequency of the UH-2 helicopter. Flight testing of the 50-pound conventionally isolated platform, reported later in this report, showed this to be true.

It is also seen that orientation of the three-dimensional DAVI's did not affect the results obtained. The platform with the unidirectional inertia bars of the three-dimensional DAVI oriented laterally had lower vibration levels than when oriented longitudinally. There are two major reasons for this discrepancy. Although the three-dimensional DAVI is designed to have the isolated pivots on the elastic axis of the springs, there is non-symmetry in the design. As seen in Figure 13, when the unidirectional inertia bar is oriented in the lateral direction, the springs are equally offset a distance (a) from the pivot axes in the longitudinal direction. As seen from Equations (1) and (2), there is a slight discrepancy in antiresonant frequency.

It is also seen in Figure 13 that in the lateral direction, there is no offset between the springs and the isolated pivots, but that the non-isolated pivot is located a distance (r) from the springs and isolated pivot. As seen from Equations (1) and (3), this also causes a slight discrepancy in antiresonant frequency. Thus, orientation of this three-dimensional DAVI can affect the results.

The effect of orientation of the three-dimensional DAVI was especially noticeable in the 50-pound platform results. The reason for this is that although the antiresonant frequency of the three-dimensional DAVI is not affected by weight of the isolated platform, the natural frequencies of the system are. For the 50-pound platform, the natural frequencies are much closer to the antiresonant frequencies than for the higher weight platforms. This condition does lead to higher vibration when there is a discrepancy in the antiresonant frequencies.

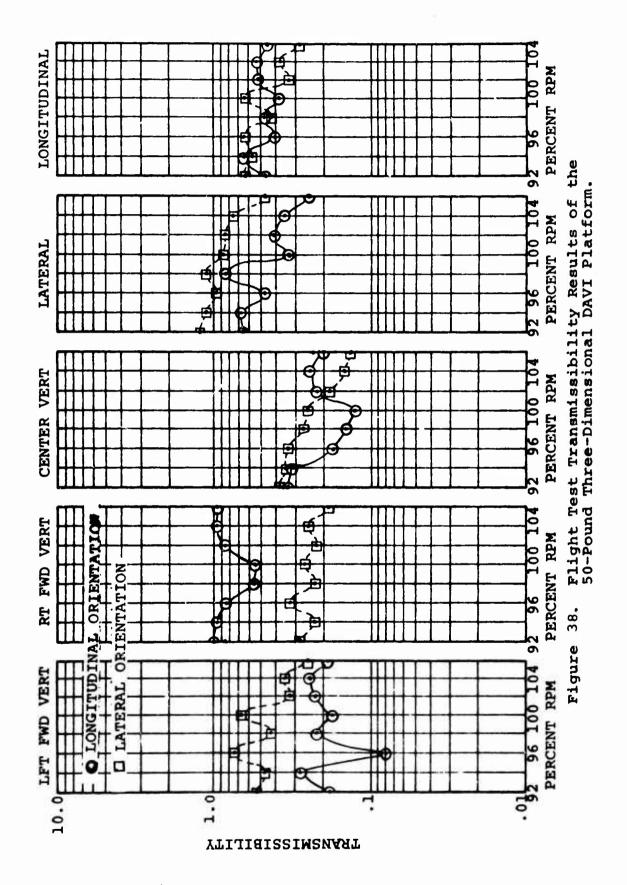
Also higher vibration levels were obtained on the 50-pound platform than on the heavier platforms. This is due to the damping in the system from the friction in the rod-end type bearings. However, excellent isolation was obtained at all platform weights.

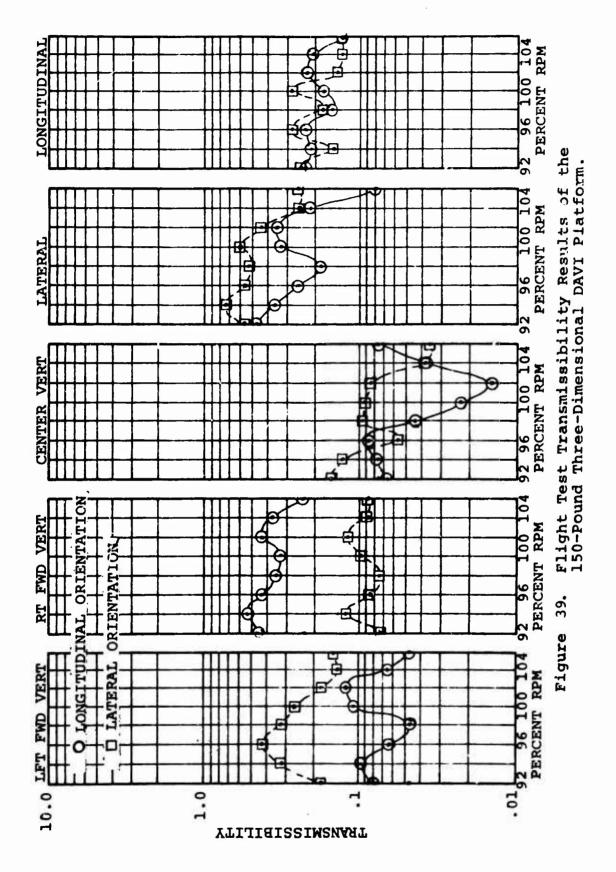
#### COMPARISON OF THEORY AND TEST

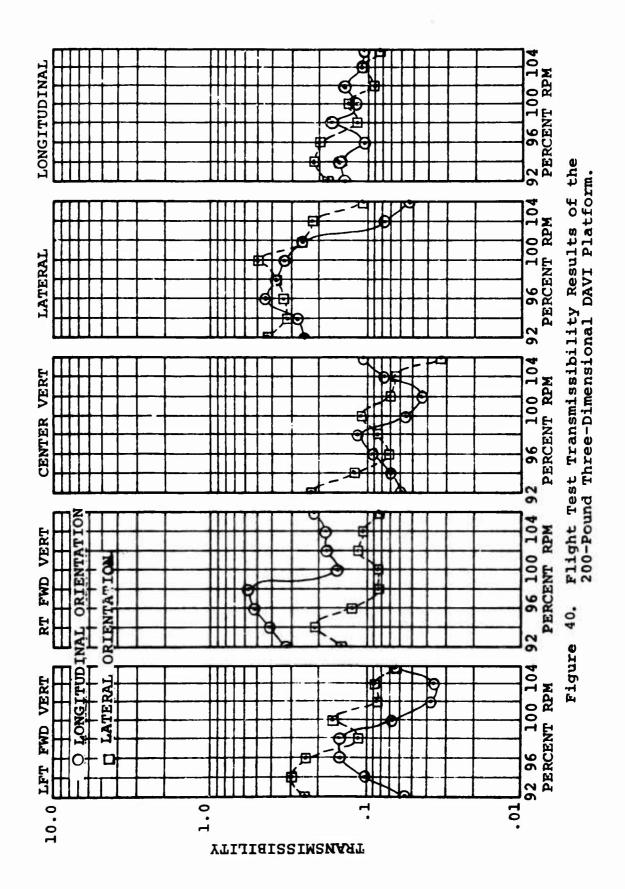
Figures 38 through 45 show both the flight test and theoretical results. These results are reported in the form of transmissibilities in which the output accelerations on the platform were divided by the input accelerations to the platform. Figures 38 through 41 show the flight test results for both the lateral and longitudinal orientation of the DAVI. Figures 42 through 45 show the theoretical results. Theoretical results were calculated using a twelve-degree-of-freedom rigid body analysis which is reported in Reference 3.

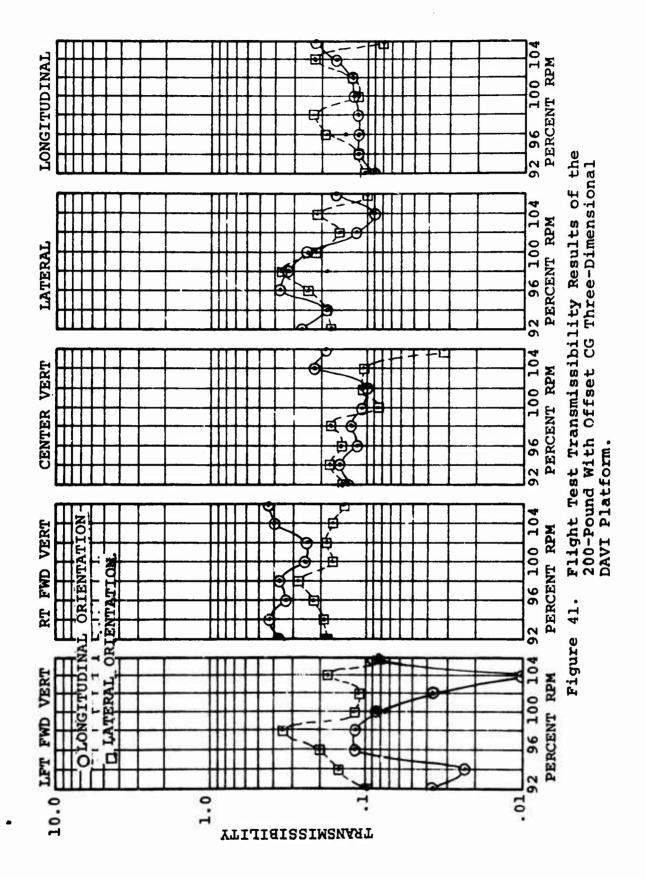
Correlation of the theoretical results with the flight test results is only fair. One reason for discrepancies is that the analysis is based upon the assumption of point attachment between bodies, and orientation of the DAVI unidirectional inertia bar in the longitudinal or lateral directions is not considered. Therefore, any difference in antiresonant frequency due to crientation of the DAVI cannot be evaluated.

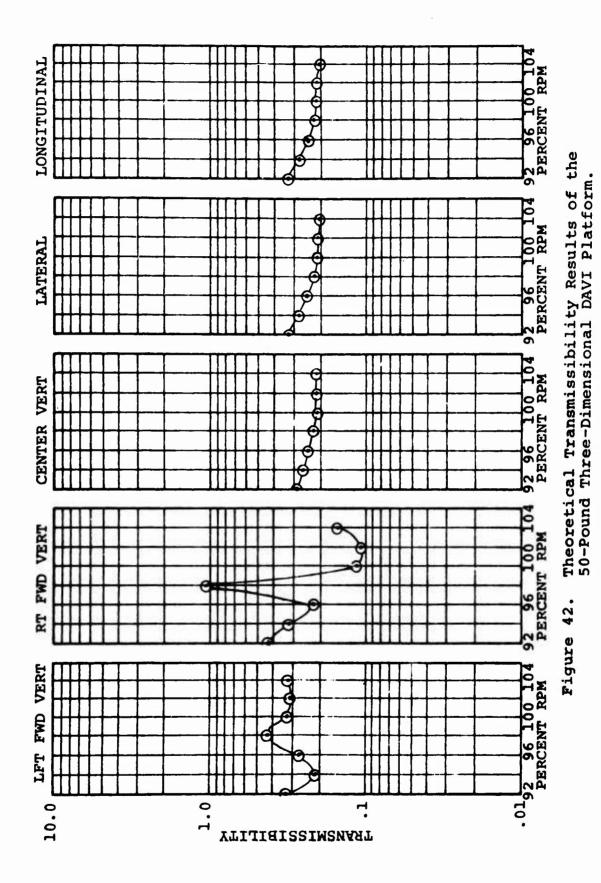
Another reason for discrepancies is that hub forces and moments are used as excitation functions in the theoretical program. Since this is a rigid body program, effective hub forces and moments are used to only reasonably reproduce the inputs to the isolated program. Precise definition of the hub forces and moments that would reproduce the excitation vibration levels and phases obtained in the flight tests was not possible. Constant forces and moments were not used versus rpm and therefore, the theory does not show an anti-resonance even though the three-dimensional DAVI system is tuned to 18.5 cps. Because of these assumptions in the theoretical program, precise correlation cannot be obtained. However, the theory is perfectly adequate in designing an isolated program.

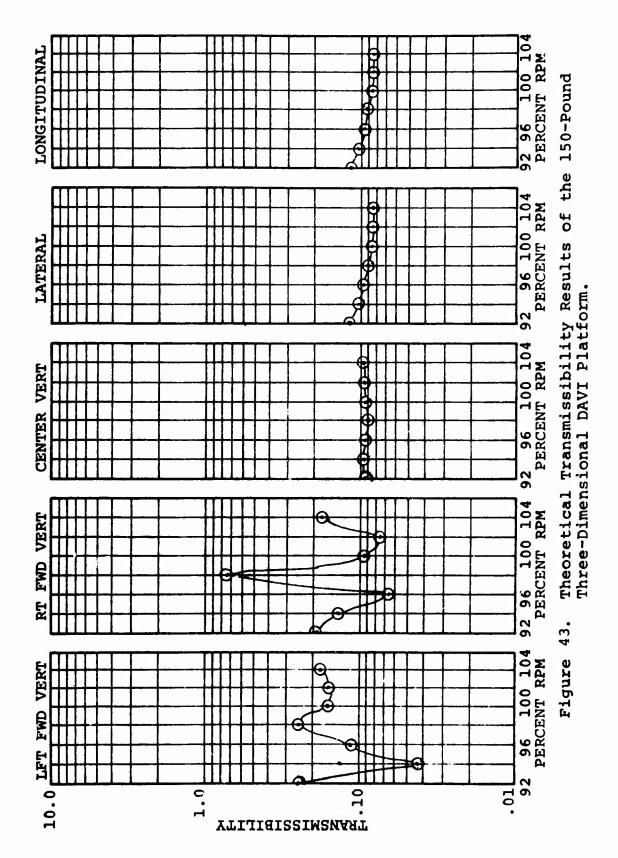


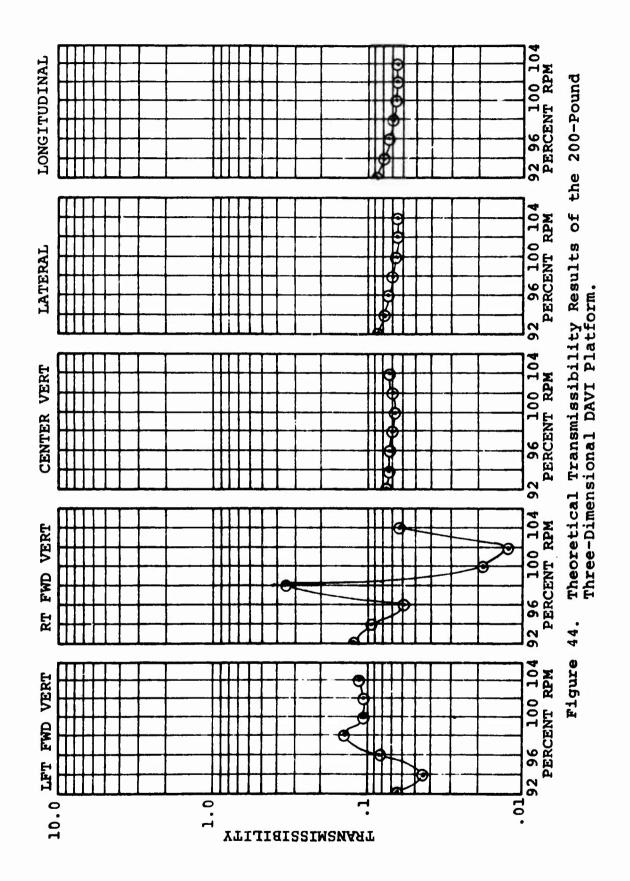


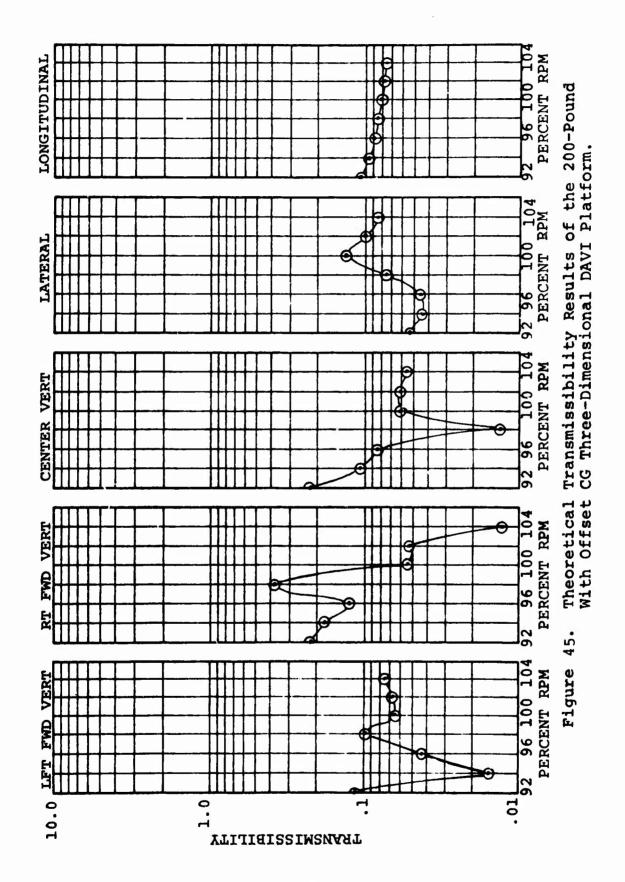












### CONVENTIONAL SYSTEM

#### CONVENTIONAL PLATFORM

Four weight configurations of the conventional platform were flight tested: a 50-pound platform, a 150-pound platform, a 200-pound platform, and a 200-pound platform with a three-inch center of gravity offset. The platform was essentially the same as the three-dimensional DAVI platform, and the conventional system was obtained by removing the inertia bar of the two-dimensional DAVI. The two-dimensional DAVI platform results are reported later in this report. The instrumentation and location used in this phase are identical to those in the three-dimensional DAVI flight test phase.

#### FLIGHT TEST CONDITIONS

The conventional platform was tested under steady-state or level flight conditions and transient conditions. The flight testing was conducted on Kaman UH-2B helicopter BuNo 147204. Table V gives the conditions tested. These were all tested for a helicopter gross weight of 8500 pounds.

## FLIGHT TEST RESULTS

Figures 46 through 49 and Figures 50 through 53 show typical oscillograph traces obtained in the level flight and transient conditions, respectively. These figures of the steady-state conditions show the results obtained on the conventional platform at 30 knots and 100 percent rotor rpm. It is seen that the 50-pound platform was essentially in resonance and a large increase in vibration occurred. Isolation was obtained on the 150-pound and 200-pound platforms.

Figures 50 through 53 show the transient condition of landing, since this is more critical than rotor engagement. These traces show that no abnormal g level was obtained.

TABLE V. CONVENTIONAL ISOLATED PLATFORM FLIGHT TEST CONDITIONS					
	Platform Center of				
Platform	Gravity	Main Rotor	3 d 3		
Weight	Offset (in.)	Speed	Airspeed		
(1b)	(111.)	(% rpm)	(kn)		
50	0	92 to 102	30		
50	0	92 to 102	120		
50	0	100	Landing		
50	0	0 to 100	Ground Rev-Up		
150	0	92 to 102	30		
150	0	92 to 102	120		
150	0	100	Landing		
150	0	0 to 100	Ground Rev-Up		
200	0	92 to 102	30		
200	0	92 to 102	120		
200	0	100	Landing		
200	0	0 to 100	Ground Rev-Up		
200	3	<b>92</b> to 102	30		
200	3	92 to 102	120		
200	3	100	Landing		
200	3	0 to 100	Ground Rev-Up		

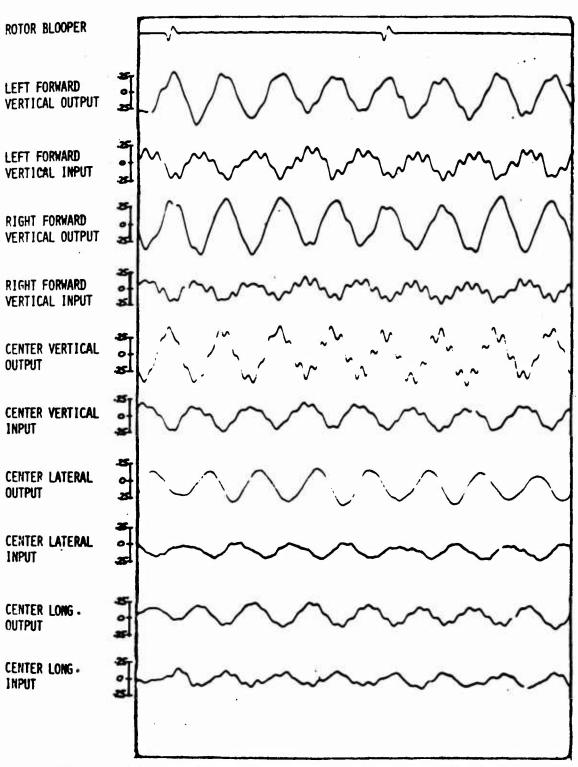


Figure 46. 50-Pound Conventional Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

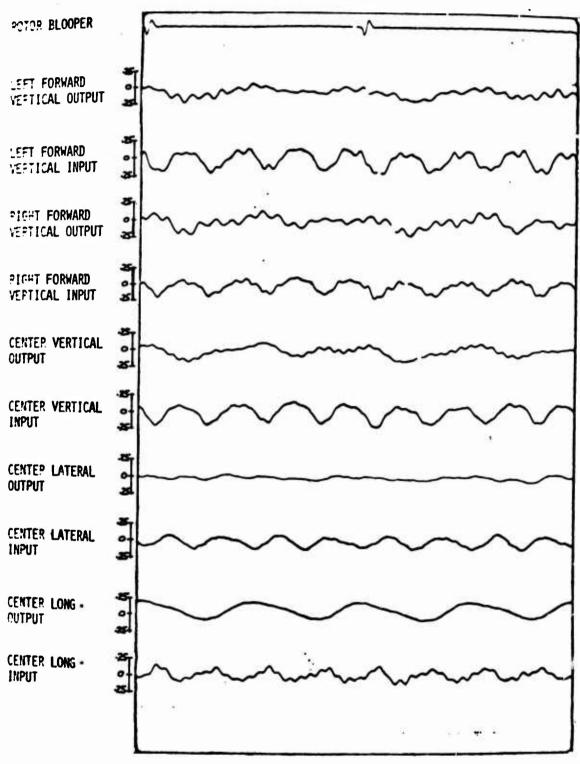


Figure 47. 150-Pound Conventional Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

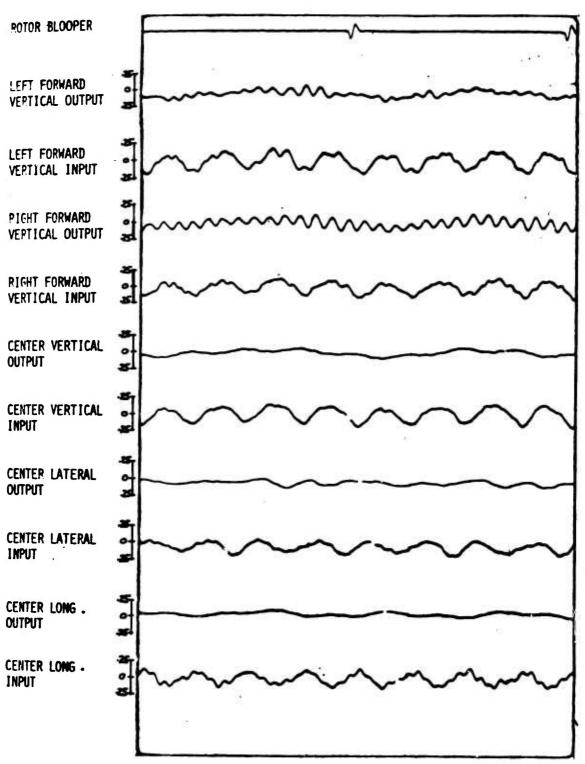


Figure 48. 200-Pound Conventional Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

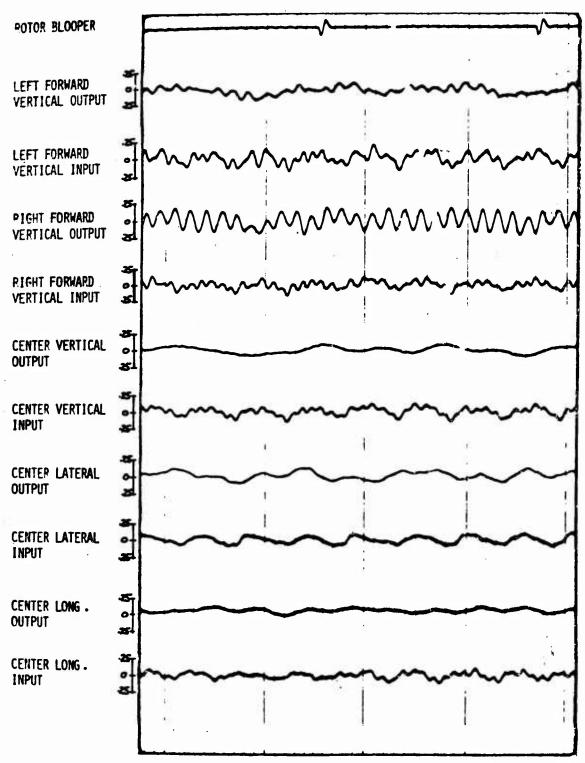


Figure 49. 200-Pound With Three-Inch CG Offset Conventional Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

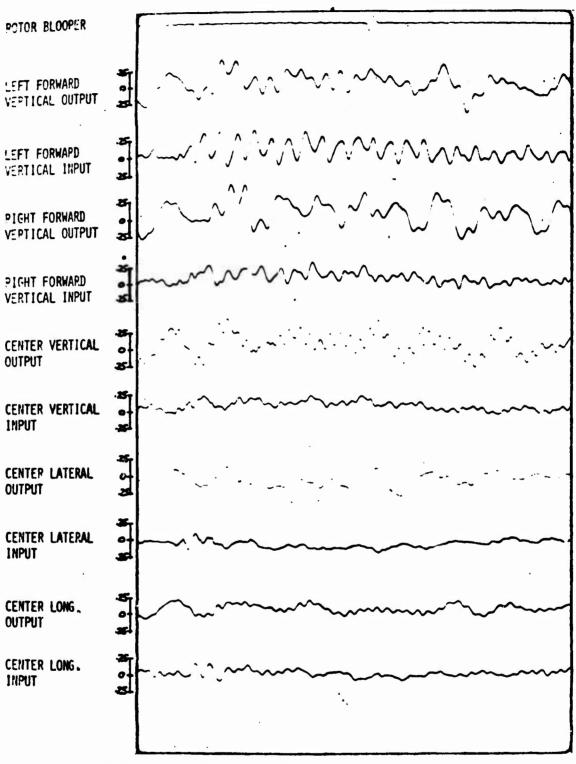


Figure 50. 50-Pound Conventional Platform Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Condition.

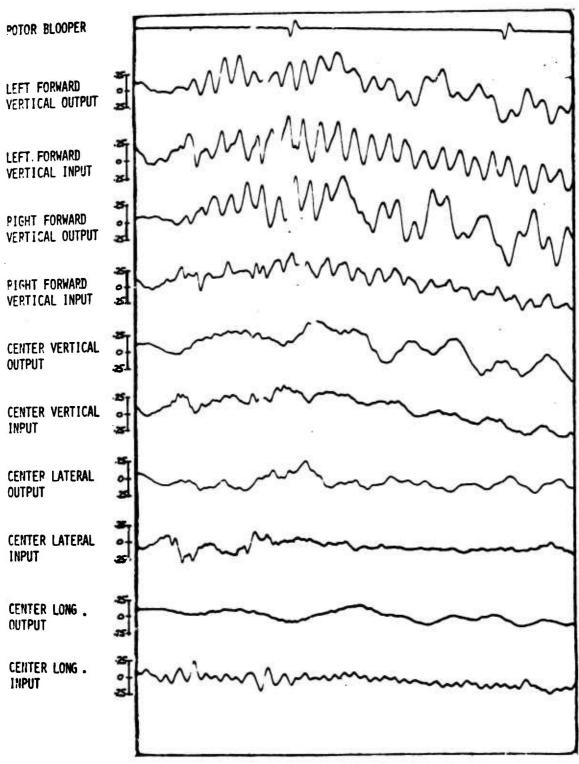


Figure 51. 150-Pound Conventional Platform Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Condition.

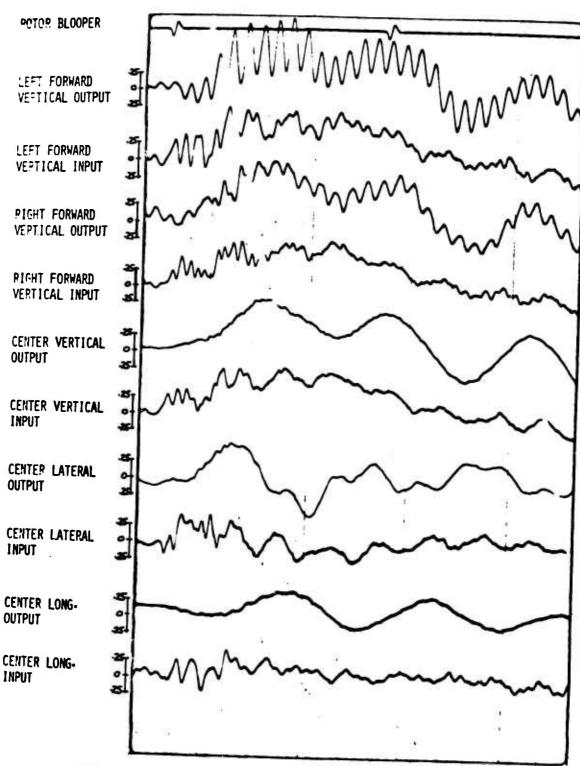


Figure 52. 200-Pound Conventional Platform Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Condition.

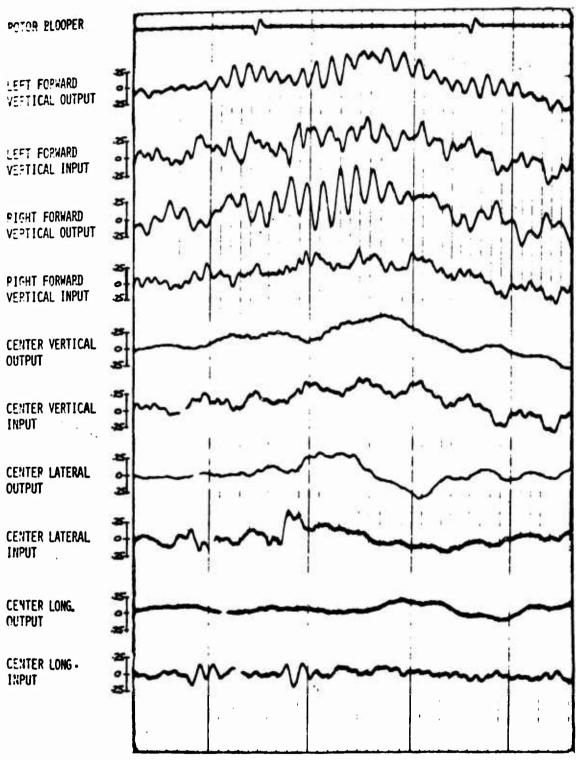


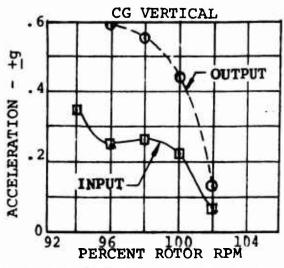
Figure 53. 200-Pound With Three-Inch CG Offset Conventional Platform Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Condition.

A 48-point Fourier analysis was done on the test data to obtain the magnitude of the predominant harmonics. This analysis was done on all of the steady-state test conditions. Table VI gives the frequencies of the predominant harmonics.

TAI	BLE VI.	FREQUENCY O HARMONICS O		OMINANT B HELICOPTI	BR .
Main Rotor Speed (Percent	Frequency of Predominant Harmonic (Cycles Per Second)				
RPM)	1	4	8	12	16
92	4.24	16.96	33.92	50.88	67.84
94	4.33	17.32	34.64	51.96	69.28
96	4.43	17.72	35.44	53.16	70.88
98	4.52	18.08	36.16	54.24	72.32
100	4.61	18.44	36.88	55.32	73.70
102	4.70	18.80	37.60	56.40	75.20

The Fourier analysis results are given in Table VII for the one-per-rev and eight-per-rev and in Figures 54 through 61 for the four-per-rev.

It is seen from Table VII that the one-per-rev vibration levels in most cases are of very low magnitude. The one-per-rev vibration levels were greater on the platform than the input to the platform. This is to be expected, since the natural frequency of all the weight configurations were above one-per-rev, and amplification should occur. However, none of the one-per-rev vibration levels on the platform were high. In most cases, the eight-per-rev level inputs were low, and for the eight-per-rev, good attenuation was obtained on the platform.



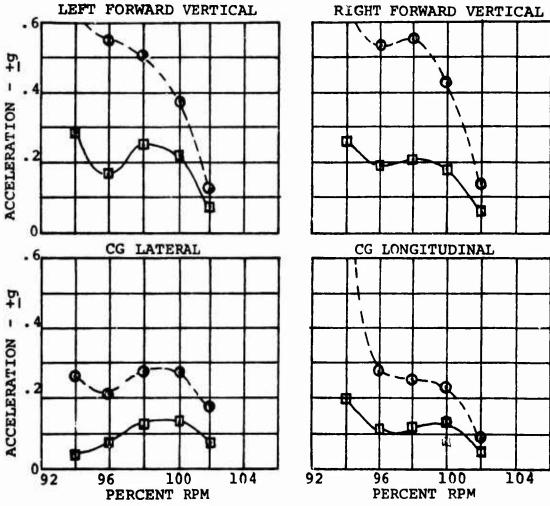
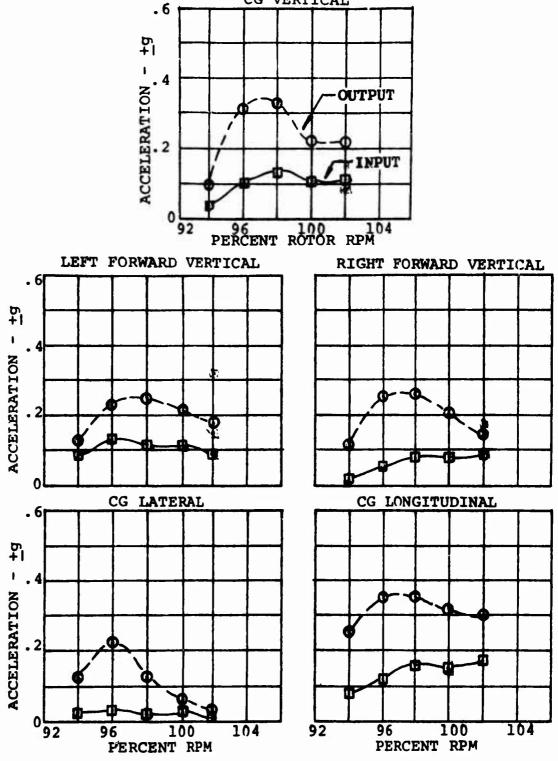
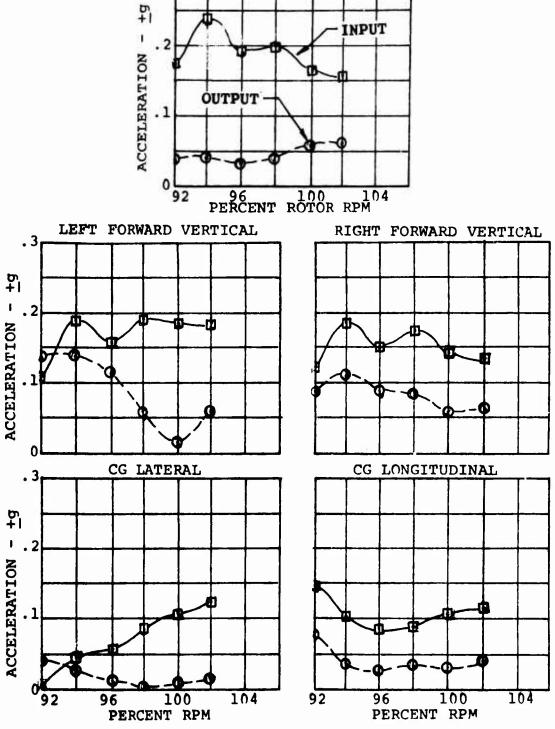


Figure 54. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 50-Pound Conventional Platform.



CG VERTICAL

Figure 55. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 50-Pound Conventional Platform.



CG VERTICAL

Figure 56. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 150-Pound Conventional Platform.

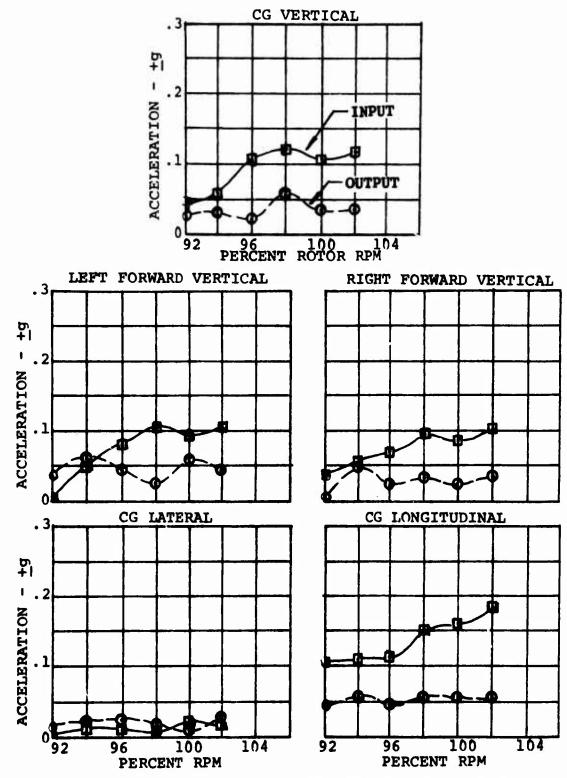
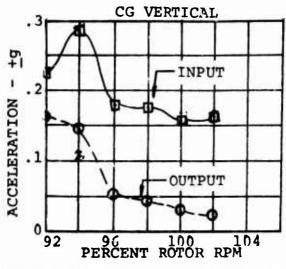


Figure 57. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 150-Pound Conventional Platform.



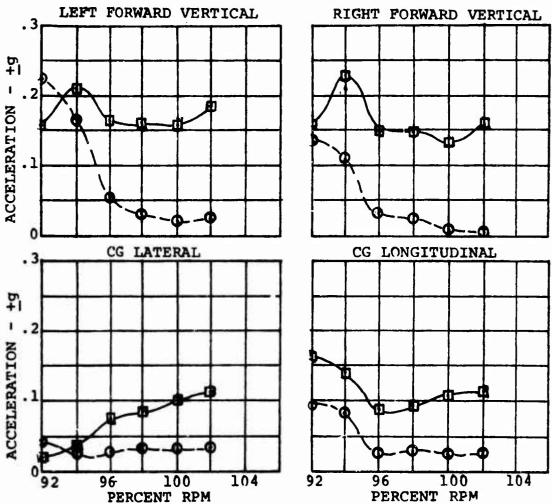
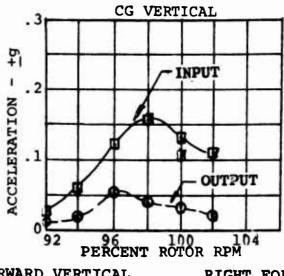


Figure 58. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound Conventional Platform.



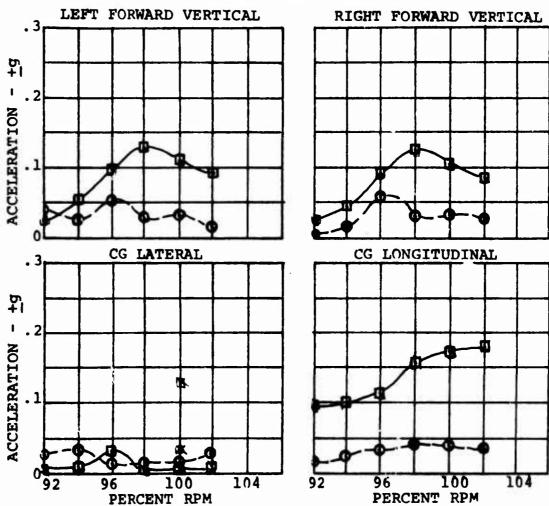
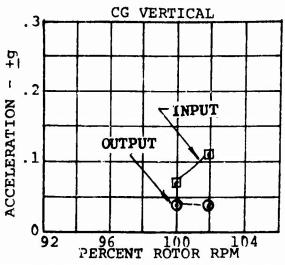


Figure 59. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound Conventional Platform.

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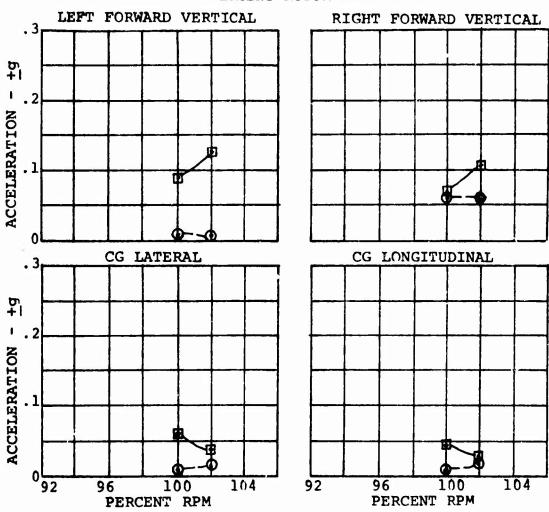
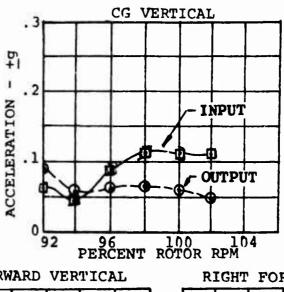


Figure 60. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Conventional Platform.



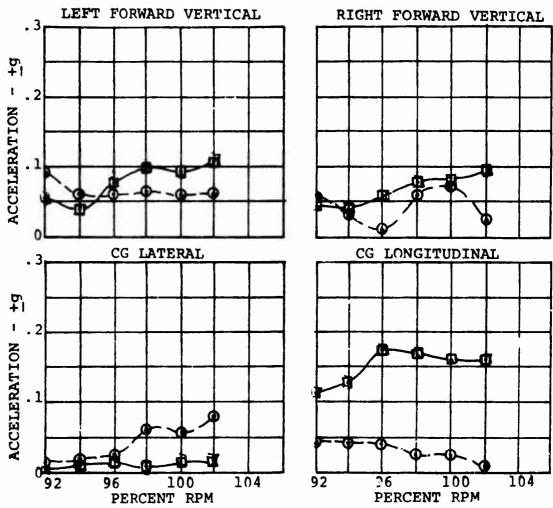


Figure 61. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Conventional Platform.

# TABLE VII. PREDOMINANT VIBRATION LEVELS ON THE CONVENTIONAL PLATFORM

# 50-Pound Platform - 30 Knots

	<del></del>					
Main		Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level				
Rotor		(Acceleration - +g)				
	Speed Pickup		r-Rev		Per-Rev	
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	
l	Lft Fwd Vt	.044	.034	.080	.106	
1	Rt Fwd Vt	-042	.092	.030	.091	
94	Center Vt	.039	.048	.055	.070	
, ,	Center Lat	.033	.005	.007	.012	
<b>!</b>	Center Long.	.009	.073	.028	.122	
	center hong.	1 .003	.075	.020	• 122	
1	Lft Fwd Vt	.055	.031	.076	.016	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.021	.028	.042	.032	
96	Center Vt	.050	.044	.038	.019	
	Center Lat	.004	.006	.029	.017	
<u> </u>	Center Long.	.004	.004	.008	.012	
į		.001	.001	.000	•012	
	Lft Fwd Vt	.031	.038	.070	.013	
}	Rt Fwd Vt	.026	.034	.057	.006	
98	Center Vt	.028	.034	.068	.002	
	Center Lat	.003	.006	.030	.004	
	Center Long.	.003	.019	.009	.009	
İ			.013	1005	.003	
	Lft Fwd Vt	.021	.025	.058	.006	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.034	.016	.042	
100	Center Vt	.031	.029	.016	.059	
	Center Lat	.005	.008	.029	.003	
	Center Long.	.008	.002	.013	.011	
1	,					
	Lft Fwd Vt	.029	.034	.015	.006	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.025	.032	.020	.002	
102	Center Vt	.028	.036	.014	.013	
	Center Lat	.003	.002	.008	.003	
į	Center Long.	.008	.013	.016	.002	
	50-Pound	Platform	- 120 Knot	S		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.077	.057	.097	.020	
	Rt Fwd Vt	.032	.052	.037	.022	
94	Center Vt	.046	.060	.027	.048	
	Center Lat	.005	.012	.022	.008	
i	Center Long.	.014	.015	.049	.017	

TABLE VII - Continued					
	50-Pound Platform - 120 Knots				
Main Rotor	r (Acceleration $-\frac{1}{2}$ )				
Speed	Pickup	One-Per-Rev		Eight-Per-Rev	
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output
96	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat	.019 .017 .013	.021 .017 .026 .010	.055 .037 .029	.015
	Center Long.	.016	.020	.021	.007
98	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.008 .012 .011 .009	.011 .013 .025 .016	.038 .026 .032 .044 .036	.026 .024 .032 .020
100	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.036 .030 .035 .008 .018	.039 .042 .032 .017 .020	.029 .018 .008 .031 .015	.013 .025
102	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.019 .024 .026 .002 .014	.025 .032 .038 .008 .014	.038 .018 .032 .031 .023	.010 .014
150-Pound Platform - 30 Knots					
92	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.029 .029 .029 .001 .008	.038 .035 .037 .003	.030 .024 .031 .003	.003 .005 .001 .001
94	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.023 .021 .022 .003 .007	.033 .030 .027 .004 .007	.040 .026 .044 .012	.008 .008 .006 .007 .003

TABLE VII - Continued							
150-Pound Platform - 30 Knots							
Main Rotor			tor Harmoni Acceleration		ion Level		
Speed	Pickup	One-Per	-Rev	Eight-P	er-Rev		
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output		
1	Lft Fwd Vt	.010	.014	.019	.004		
1		.009	.018	.021	.005		
96	Rt Fwd Vt	.012	.017	.021			
96	Center Vt	.001	.003	.012			
	Center Lat	.010	.003	1			
	Center Long.	.010	.008	.007	.004		
		.024	.032	.030	.009		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.024	.032	.038			
	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.033	.036	.013		
98	Center Vt	I .					
	Center Tat	.003	.002	.014	· ·		
	Center Long.	.006	.009	.012	.005		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.033	.040	0.43	016		
	Rt Fwd Vt			.041	.016		
100	Center Vt	.028	.041	.045	.009		
100	Center Lat	.032	.043	.053			
	Center Long.	.002	.003	.017			
	Center Bong.	.008	.006	.027	.001		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.039	.055	.043	.009		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.037	.054	.042			
102	Center Vt	.039	.053	.044	.005		
102	Center Lat	.004	.005	.004	.003		
	Center Long.	.008	.007	.047	.003		
	150-Pound	Platform	- 120 Knot				
	7 EL 74.3 ***	.010	.012	.039	.023		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.012	.016	.037	.011		
	Rt Fwd Vt		.008	.037	.011		
92	Center Vt	.010					
	Center Lat	.004	.010	.050	.018		
	Center Long.	.006	.011	.058	.008		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.031	.040	.032	.010		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.031	.041	.037	.007		
94	Center Vt	.034	.043	.031	.006		
7	Center Lat	.009	.013	.022	.012		
	Center Long.	.005	.009	.031	.006		
	center bong.	1		1			

	TABLE	VII - Co	ntinued		
	150-Pound	Platform	n - 120 Kno	ts	
Main Rotor			tor Harmon Acceleration	on $-\pm g$ )	
Speed	Pickup	One-Per		Eight-P	
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output
	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt	.013	.012	.033	.004
96	Center Vt	.012	.013	.034	
30		.010	.005	.033	
	Center Lat	.005	.005	.041	.008
	Center Long.	1.005	.005	.032	.000
	Lft Fwd Vt	.033	.041	.030	.007
	Rt Fwd Vt	.034	.046	.040	.012
98	Center Vt	.032	.035	.026	
96	Center Lat	.008	.005	.043	
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	.013	.023	.036	.002
	Center Long.	1020			
	Lft Fwd Vt	.018	.015	.026	.009
	Rt Fwd Vt	.021	.023	.025	.009
100	Center Vt	.021	.023	.025	.008
100	Center Lat	.003	.027	.026	.004
	Center Long.	.003	.007	.017	.004
		.008	.008	.01/	.003
	Lft Fwd Vt	.017	.023	.025	.006
	Rt Fwd Vt	.018	.025	.004	.011
102	Center Vt	.018	.022	.018	.003
	Center Lat	.004	.002	.024	.003
	Center Long.	.014	.027	.010	.003
	200-Pound	Platform	n - 30 Knot	ls	<del></del>
	200 20010				
	Lft Fwd Vt	.026	.046	.026	.011
	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.043	.026	.009
92	Center Vt	.025	.041	.033	.007
	Center Lat	.003	.001	.031	.008
	Center Long.	.009	.010	.019	.002
	w 22   was 1   004	022	0.45	066	016
	Lft Fwd Vt	.033	.045	.066	.016
•	Rt Fwd Vt	.032	.045	.044	.013
94	Center Vt	.038	.051	.072	.005
	Center Lat	.002	.005	.007	.005
	Center Long.	.012	.011	.015	.005

	TABLE	VII - (	Continued				
	200-Pound	Platfo	rm - 30 Knots	3			
Main Rotor	D.C. alama	Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Leve (Acceleration - ±g) One-Per-Rev   Eight-Per-Rev					
Speed	Pickup						
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output		
96	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat	.031 .028 .028	.041 .039 .039 .005	.025 .020 .030 .016	.005		
	Center Long.	.009	.017	.015	.003		
98	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.027 .021 .024 .004	.051 .049 .056 .002	.034 .041 .045 .022	.010 .010 .002 .003 .002		
100	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.034. .030 .035 .002	.043 .044 .045 .008 .024	.027 .024 .036 .021 .013	.013 .011 .003 .001		
102	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.025 .020 .021 .006 .008	.049 .048 .051 .011	.092 .064 .090 .025			
	200-Pound	Platfor	m - 120 Knot	s			
92	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.010 .011 .009 .013 .012	.028 .028 .033 .010	.015 .033 .022 .029 .039	.015 .004 .001 .010		
94	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.023 .017 .023 .004	.037 .041 .041 .032	.021 .044 .038 .019 .043	.011 .009 .001 .018		

	TABLE	VII - Co	ontinued		
	200-Pound	Platform	n - 120 Knot	8	
Main Rotor			otor Harmoni (Acceleration	$(n - \pm g)$	
Speed	Pickup	One-Pe:	r-Rev	Eight-l	Per-Rev
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output
96	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt	.010 .007	.016 .015 .015	.033 .054 .044	.017 .016 .001
	Center Lat	.005	.021	.040	.013
	Center Long.	.010	.021	.036	.002
98	Lft Fwd Vt Pt Fwd Vt Center Vt	.015	.013 .018 .010	.033 .031 .025	.014 .007 .005
	Center Lat	.002	.020	.040	.005 .002
100	Center Long.  Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.  Lft Fwd Vt	.020 .019 .021 .010 .015	.010 .014 .016 .059 .005	.017 .013 .016 .032 .018	.014 .007 .003 .015 .003
	Rt Fwd Vt	.033	.070	.027	.014
102	Center Vt	.031	.076	.021	.005
	Center Lat	.006	.028	.048	.008
	Center Long.	.007	.028	.023	.004
200-1	Pound Platform With	3-Inch	CG Offset -	30 Knot	s
100	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.027 .024 .026 .001 .004	.028 .023 .028 .020	.045 .035 .037 .009	.011 .003 .004 .003
102	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Lat Center Long.	.042 .035 .038 .002	.062 .056 .060 .026	.008 .013 .008 .010	.005 .004 .005 .002

#### TABLE VII - Continued 200-Pound Platform With 3-Inch CG Offset - 120 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (Acceleration - ±g) Rotor Speed Pickup One-Per-Rev Eight-Per-Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output .025 Lft Fwd Vt .006 .033 .052 .044 .014 Rt Fwd Vt .033 .044 92 .032 .046 .029 Center Vt .006 Center Lat .006 .013 .029 .006 .062 .007 .007 Center Long. .020 Lft Fwd Vt .021 .031 .009 .003 .026 Rt Fwd Vt .040 .035 .014 94 .029 Center Vt .034 .019 .005 .004 .035 Center Lat .011 .007 .010 .009 .034 Center Long. .013 .025 Lft Fwd Vt .060 .024 .012 .025 .032 .012 Rt Fwd Vt .052 .022 .025 Center Vt .056 .005 96 Center Lat .003 .029 .012 .004 Center Long. .007 .023 .003 .013 Lft Fwd Vt .024 .030 .008 .044 Rt Fwd Vt .016 .027 .007 .029 Center Vt .026 .003 .045 .029 98 Center Lat .007 .023 .005 .053 Center Long. .008 .006 .030 .033 Lft Fwd Vt .019 .086 .002 .031 Rt Fwd Vt .016 .058 .027 .004 Center Vt .017 .083 .027 .007 100 Center Lat .002 .032 .035 .006 Center Long. .007 .036 .035 .002 Lft Fwd Vt .019 .079 .021 .026 Rt Fwd Vt .007 .064 .011 .008 Center Vt Center Lat .009 .068 .011 .012 102 .003 .030 .03] .009 Center Long. .010 .032 .005 .003

Figures 54 through 61 show the four-per-rev results obtained. The 50-pound platform was essentially in resonance, and large amplification of the vibration input was obtained on the platform. The 150- and the 200-pound platforms had good isolation.

# COMPARISON OF THE THREE-DIMENSIONAL AND CONVENTIONAL PLATFORMS

Table VIII shows a comparison of the four-per-rev results obtained on the three-dimensional DAVI and conventional platforms. These results are reported in the form of transmissibilities in which the output accelerations on the platform were divided by the input acceleration to the platform. These results are for the 30 knot flight condition and at essentially the same four-per-rev frequency, which is 98 percent rotor rpm for the three-dimensional DAVI platform and 100 percent rotor rpm for the conventional platform.

It is seen from this table that the largest discrepancy occurred in the 50-pound platform. For the 50-pound three-dimensional DAVI platform, good isolation was obtained, whereas the 50-pound conventional platform was near resonance and amplification occurred. For the other weight configurations of the three-dimensional DAVI and conventional platforms, excellent isolation was obtained. However, in most cases, the three-dimensional DAVI platform had better isolation and was less susceptible to weight change than the conventional platforms.

It is also seen when comparing the three-dimensional DAVI platform (Figures 22 through 37) results with the conventional platform (Figures 54 through 61) results, that the three-dimensional DAVI platform was less susceptible to an rpm and cg change than the conventional platform.

Transmissibility   Three-Dimensional DAVI   Three-Dimensional DAVI   Three-Dimensional DAVI   Location   Oriental   Longitu   Oriental   Orie	TABLE VIII.	1 1	IVE TRANSMISSI CONVENTIONAL	BILITIES OF THREE-DIMENSIONAL ISOLATED PLATFORMS	<b>TENSIONAL</b>
Pickup Lateral Longitu CG Vt .27 .42 .42 .42 .16 Ewd Vt .31 .08 .07 .07 .07 .07 .07 .07 .07 .07 .07 .07			Transmis	ssibility	
Fickup Lateral Location Orientation  CG Vt Lft Fwd Vt CG Lat CG Long.  CG Vt Rt Lft Fwd Vt .31 Rt Fwd Vt .35 CG Long.  CG Vt Rt Fwd Vt .18 Lft Fwd Vt CG Long.  CG Vt Lft Fwd Vt .18 Lft Fwd Vt CG Long.  CG Vt Lft Fwd Vt CG Long.  CG Vt Lft Fwd Vt .11 Rt Fwd Vt CG Long.  CG Vt Lft Fwd Vt .18 .18 .18 .28 .28 .29 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20			Three-Dimension		
CG Vt  Lft Fwd Vt  12  Rt Fwd Vt  12  CG Lat  CG Lat  CG Long  CG Long  CG Vt  Rt Fwd Vt  CG Long  CG Long  CG Lat  CG Long  CG Vt  CG Long  CG Vt  Rt Fwd Vt  CG Long  CG Vt  CG Long  CG Vt  CG Long  CG Vt  CG Lat  CG Long  CG Lat  CG Lat  CG Long  CG Lat  CG La	Platform Weight (1b)	Pickup Location	Lateral Orientation	Longitudinal Orientation	Conventional Platform
Lift Fwd Vt .22  Rt Fwd Vt .12  CG Lat  CG Long48  CG Long31  Lift Fwd Vt .35  CG Long18  CG Lat  CG Lat  CG Lat .38  CG Lat  CG Lat .38  CG Lat  CG Long18  CG Lat  CG Lat .38		ν÷	.27	$\vdash$	2.04
Rt Fwd Vt       .12         CG Lat       .83         CG Long.       .48         CG Vt       .31         CG Lat       .35         CG Lat       .52         CG Lat       .08         CG Lat       .08         CG Lat       .11         Rt Fwd Vt       .13         CG Lat       .12         CG Lat       .38         CG Long.       .12         CG Lat       .38         CG Lat       .34         CG Lat       .34         CG Lat       .36		Lft Fwd Vt	.22	. 42	1.71
CG Lat  CG Long.  CG Vt Rt  Lft Fwd Vt  CG Lat  CG Long.  Lft Fwd Vt  CG Long.  CG Long.  Lft Fwd Vt  CG Long.  CG Long.  Lft Fwd Vt  CG Long.  CG	20	Rt Fwd Vt	.12	υ.	2.42
CG Long48  CG Vt Rt .09  Eft Fwd Vt .31  CG Long52  CG Long18  CG Long18  CG Long38			.83	0	2.02
CG Vt Rt09  Lft Fwd Vt31  Rt Fwd Vt35  CG Lat08  CG Lat08  CG Lat38			. 48	.42	7.99
Lift Fwd Vt .31  Rt Fwd Vt .35  CG Lat .52  CG Long18  Lift Fwd Vt .11  Rt Fwd Vt .08  CG Lat .38  CG Lat .34  CG Lat .34  Rt Fwd Vt .34  CG Lat .334		CG Vt Rt	60.	.04	.325
Rt Fwd Vt       .35         CG Lat       .52         CG Long       .18         Lft Fwd Vt       .11         Rt Fwd Vt       .08         CG Lat       .38         CG Lat       .12         CG Lat       .38         CG Lat       .38         CG Lat       .12         CG Lat       .12         CG Lat       .18         CG Lat       .34         Rt Fwd Vt       .28         CG Lat       .34         Rt Fwd Vt       .36         CG Lat       .33         CG Lat       .33		Lft Fwd Vt	.31	.05	.07
CG Lat .52 .1 CG Vt .08 .1 Lft Fwd Vt .08 CG Lat .38 CG Lat .32 CG Vt .12 .12 Lft Fwd Vt .34 Rt Fwd Vt .34 Rt Fwd Vt .34 Rt Fwd Vt .34 CG Lat .34 .13	150	Rt Fwd Vt	.35	.07	 
CG Long18  CG Vt  Lft Fwd Vt .11  Rt Fwd Vt .08  CG Lat  CG Lat .38  CG Long12  CG Vt .18  Lft Fwd Vt .34  Rt Fwd Vt .36  CG Lat  CG Lat .34  Rt Fwd Vt .36  CG Lat .36  CG Lat .36		CG Lat	.52	8 T.	\$7T.
CG Vt  Lft Fwd Vt  .11  Rt Fwd Vt  .08  CG Lat  .38  .38  .3  .30  CG Vt  .18  .18  Lft Fwd Vt  .34  Rt Fwd Vt  .28  .36  .36  .37		CG Long.	.18	.16	.301
Lift Fwd Vt .11  Rt Fwd Vt .08  CG Lat  CG Long12  CG Vt .18  Lift Fwd Vt .34  Rt Fwd Vt .28  CG Lat .36  CG Lat .36		76 V+			.20
Rt Fwd Vt       .08         CG Lat       .38         CG Long       .12         CG Vt       .18         Lft Fwd Vt       .34         Rt Fwd Vt       .28         CG Lat       .36		Lft Fwd Vt	11.	.16	.15
CG Lat .38 .3 CG Long12 .1 CG Vt .18 .1 Lft Fwd Vt .34 .1 Rt Fwd Vt .28 .3	200	Rt Fwd Vt	.08	.58	.07
CG Long12 .1 CG Vt Lft Fwd Vt .34 .1 Rt Fwd Vt .28 .3 CG Lat .36 .3		Lat	.38	.38	.36
CG Vt  Lft Fwd Vt  34  134  136  136  136		CG Long.	.12	H	.25
Lft Fwd Vt .34 .1  Rt Fwd Vt .28 .3  CG Lat .36 .3		ce vt	.18	.12	.46
Rt Fwd Vt .28 CG Lat .36		Lft Fwd Vt	.34	.11	80.
CG Lat .36 .3	200	Rt Fwd Vt	.28	88.	
	Offset	CG Lat	.36	.32	.21
CG Long.	ဗ္ဗ	CG Long.	. 22	.11	79.

### UNIDIRECTIONAL DAVI

#### UNIDIRECTIONAL DAVI PLATFORM

Several preliminary tests were done to determine the best platform configuration. The first test was done on the 50-pound platform for two center of gravity positions of the platform as shown in Figure 62.

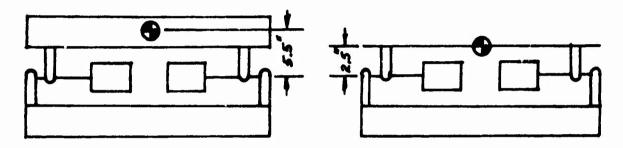


Figure 62. Center of Gravity Position of the Unidirectional Platform.

The preliminary test results indicated that the platform with the reduced height of the center of gravity above the pivots had the minimum vibration level, and this configuration was then used for all of the remaining tests.

Preliminary tests were then done on the 150-pound platform to determine the best orientation of the unidirectional DAVI's. Figure 67 shows the orientations tried.

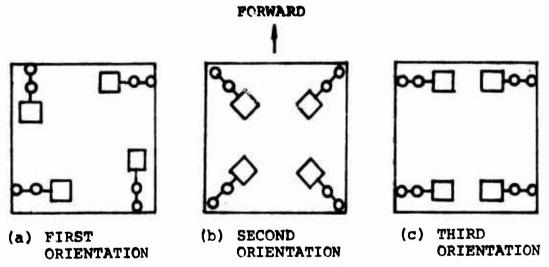


Figure 63. Orientation of the Unidirectional DAVI's.

However, the various orientations of the unidirectional DAVI did not have much effect on the vibration level, and the third orientation of the unidirectional DAVI's was used for all the remaining testing.

Figure 64 shows a schematic of the final unidirectional DAVI platform and the location of the ten accelerometers.

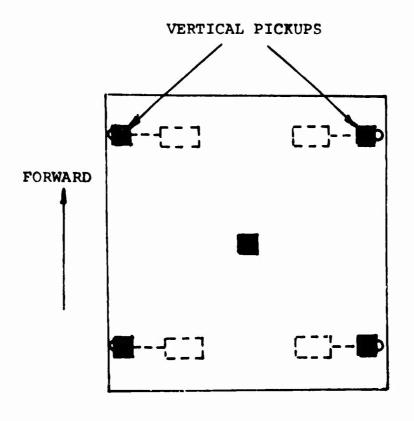
Four different weights of the unidirectional DAVI platform were tested: 50 pounds, 150 pounds, 200 pounds, and 200 pounds with a three-inch center of gravity offset in the lateral direction.

The unidirectional DAVI models used in this program were the same ones used in the USAAVLABS program under Contract DA 44-177-AMC-391(T). Figure 65 shows a schematic of this unidirectional DAVI model.

## FLIGHT TEST CONDITIONS

The unidirectional DAVI Alpha isolated platform was tested under steady-state or level flight conditions and maneuver conditions. Table IX gives the level flight conditions tested.

TABI		IRECTIONAL DAVI L FLIGHT TEST CO		FORM
Platform Weight (1b)	Platform CG Offset (1b)	Helicopter Gross Weight (lb)	Main Rotor Speed (% RPM)	Airspeed (kn)
50 50 50 150 150 150 200 200 200	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8,500 8,500 8,500 8,500 8,500 8,500 8,500 8,500 8,500 8,500	92 100 92 to 102 92 to 102 92 100 92 to 102 92 100 92 to 102	0 to V <sub>H</sub> 0 to V <sub>H</sub> 30 120 0 to V <sub>H</sub> 0 to V <sub>H</sub> 30 120 0 to V <sub>H</sub> 30 120 0 to V <sub>H</sub>
200 200 200 200 200 200* 200	0 3 3 3 3 3	8,500 8,500 8,500 8,500 10,000 10,000 10,000 repeated with an	92 to 102 92 92 to 102 92 to 102 92 100 92 to 102 92 to 102	120 0 to V <sub>H</sub> 30 120 0 to V <sub>H</sub> 0 to V <sub>H</sub> 30 105



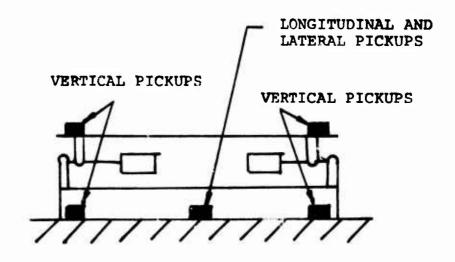


Figure 64. Schematic of the Unidirectional DAVI Platform.

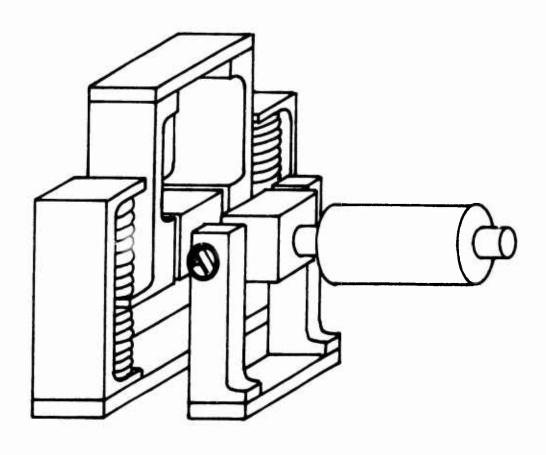


Figure 65. Schematic of the Unidirectional DAVI Model.

Table X gives the maneuver conditions tested on the unidirectional DAVI Alpha platform. These tests were conducted on the 200-pound with a three-inch center of gravity offset platform.

TABLE X. UNIDIRECTIONAL DAVI ISOLATED PLATFORM MANEUVER FLIGHT TEST CONDITIONS						
Maneuver	Helicopter Gross Weight (1b)	Main Rotor Speed (% RPM)	Airspeed (kn)			
30° bank turn 30° bank turn 45° bank turn 45° bank turn 2.0 g pullout 2.0 g pullout 0.5 g pushover 0.5 g pushover Climb at NRP Climb at NRP Climb at MRP Climb at MRP Descent at NRP Descent at NRP Descent at MRP Descent at MRP Autorotation Landing flare	8500 8500 8500 8500 8500 8500 8500 8500	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	40 100 40 100 40 100 40 100 40 80 40 80 40 80 60 60			
Hard landings to handbook limit Rotor engagement	8500 8500	100 0-100	0 Ground			

# FLIGHT TEST RESULTS

Figures 66 through 69 show typical oscillograph traces obtained in the level flight conditions on the unidirectional DAVI platform for all weight configurations at 30 knots and at 100 percent rotor rpm. At this rotor speed, the predominant four-per-rev excitation most nearly coincides with the tuned antiresonant frequency of the DAVI. For the 50-pound platform, a reduction of vibration was obtained. However, for the other weight configurations, the results are poor.

Figures 70 and 71 show typical oscillograph traces obtained in the transient conditions. No high g level was obtained for these maneuvers.

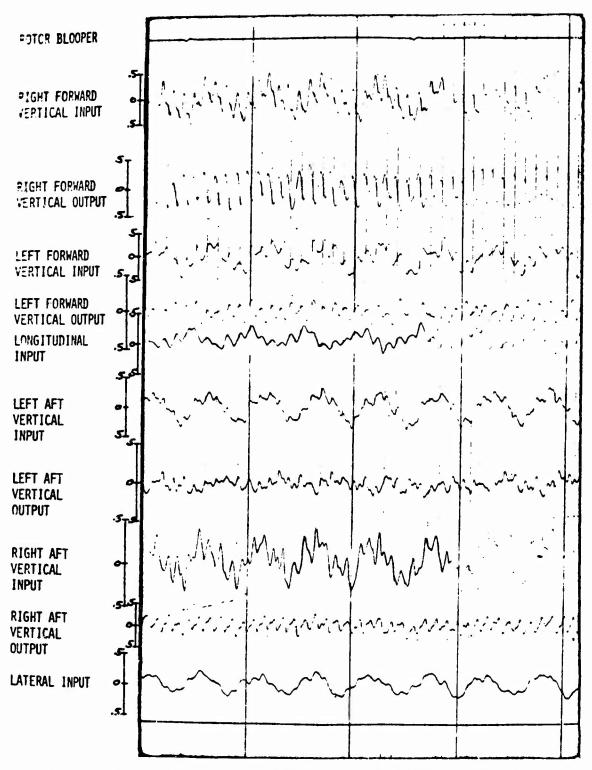


Figure 66. 50-Pound Unidirectional DAVI Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

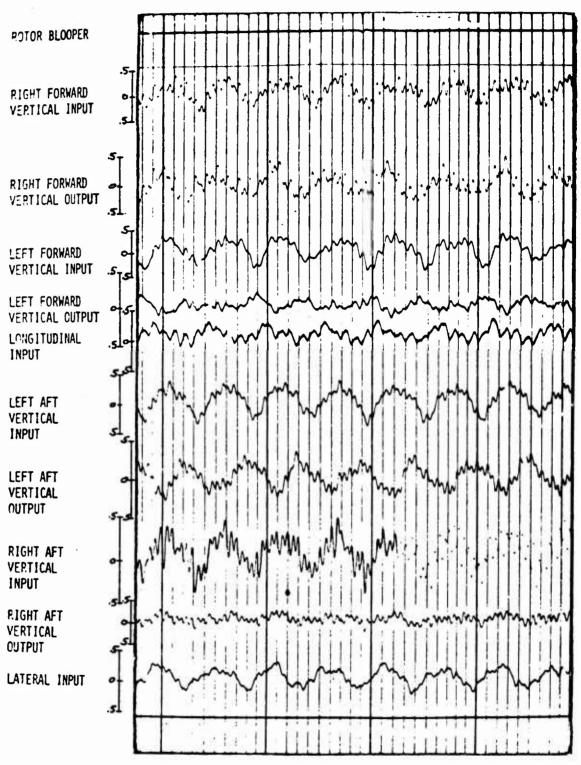


Figure 67. 150-Pound Unidirectional DAVI Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

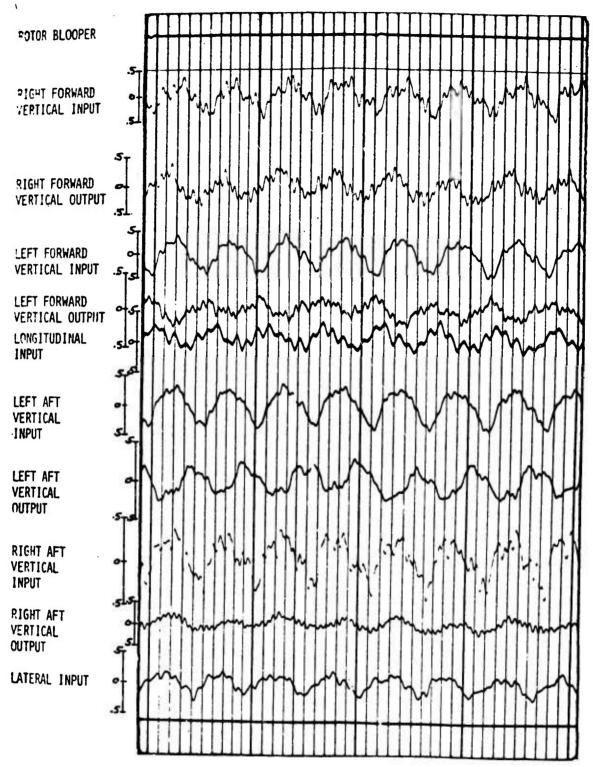


Figure 68. 200-Pound Unidirectional DAVI Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

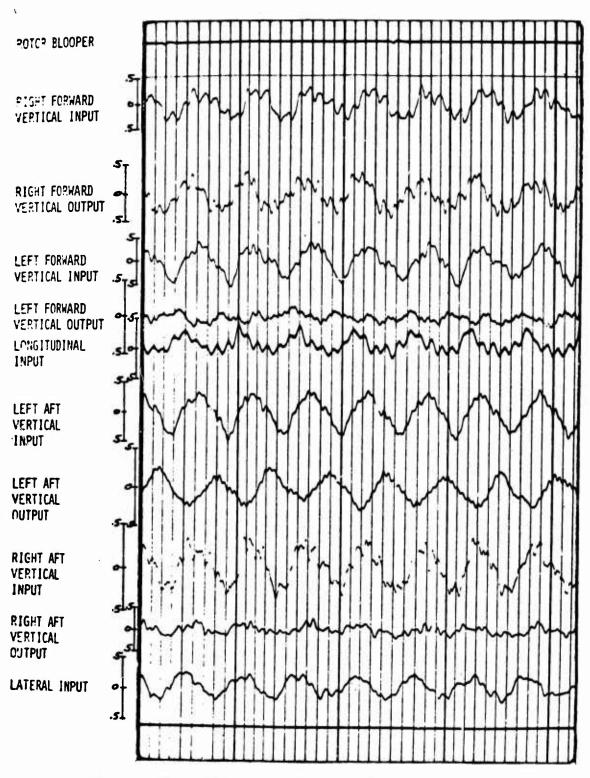


Figure 69. 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Unidirectional DAVI Platform Level Flight Oscillograph Traces.

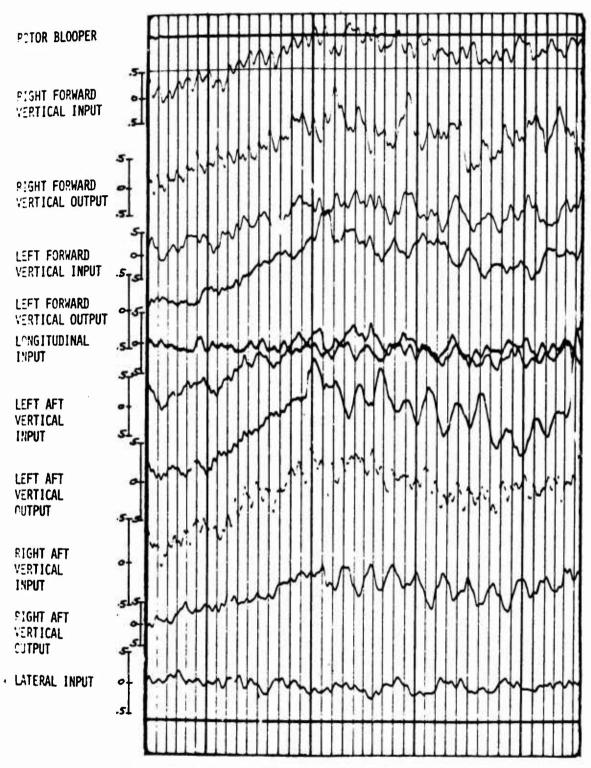


Figure 70. 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Unidirectional Platform Oscillograph Traces of a 2g Pullout at 100 Knots.

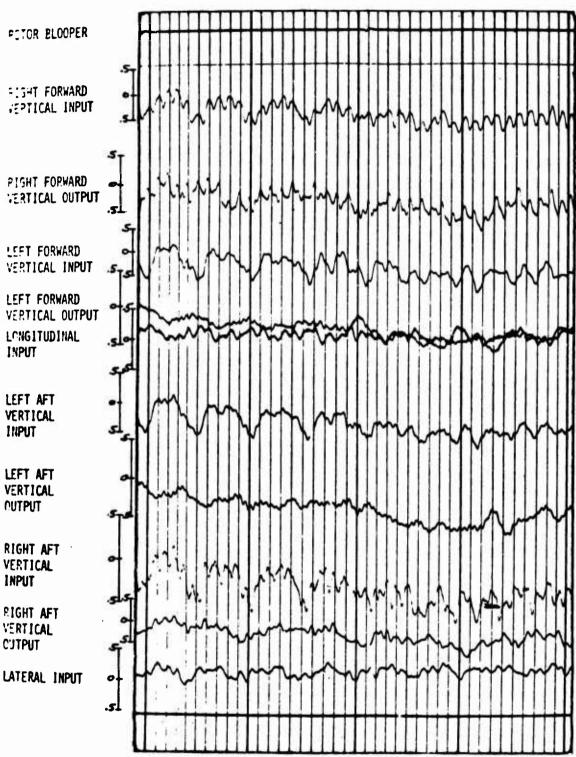


Figure 71. 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Unidirectional Platform Oscillograph Traces of a -.5 Pushover at 100 Knots.

A 48-point Fourier analysis was done on the test data to obtain the magnitude of the predominant harmonics. This analysis was done on the test condition that included the rpm sweep from 92 percent to 102 percent of the main rotor at 30 and 120 knots. Table VI gives the frequencies of the predominant harmonics.

The Fourier analysis results are given in Table XI for the one-per-rev and eight-per-rev, and in Figures 72 through 81 for the four-per-rev.

It is seen from Table XI that the one-per-rev vibration levels in most cases are of very low magnitude. In comparing the inputs to the isolated platform with the outputs on the isolated platform, the results are as expected. There is an increase in the one-per-rev vibration level on the isolated platform. However, this increase in vibration level is a minimum. In most cases there is a reduction of eight-per-rev vibration levels on the platform, which is to be expected.

Figures 72 through 31 show the four-per-rev results obtained. Excellent reduction of vibration level was obtained on the unidirectional DAVI 50-pound platform. However, the results obtained on the other weight configurations of the unidirectional platform were poor, and in many cases, amplification of the vibration input to the platform occurred. The primary reason for these poor results is that the unidirectional DAVI platform was designed to isolate in the vertical direction only and is essentially rigid in the lateral and longitudinal directions. However, as seen from the lateral and longitudinal inputs in Figures 66 through 69, the platform was subject to a complex input and not just vertical inputs. This complex input did cause rotation of the platform, and poor vibration characteristics were obtained.

	TABLE XI. PREDOMINANT VIBRATION LEVELS ON THE UNIDIRECTIONAL DAVI PLATFORM							
	50-Pound	Platf	form - 30 Knot	s				
Main Rotor		Main	Rotor Harmoni (Acceleration		on Level			
Speed	Pickup		1		8			
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output			
92	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.020 .008 .020 .018	.013 .013 .023 .013	.099 .060 .073 .098	.037 .031 .017			
94	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.011 .011 .020	.033 .015 .015 .017	.106 .059 .080 .104	.038 .030 .024 .043			
96	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.027 .016 .018 .022	.028 .019 .022 .022	.105 .081 .102 .122	.061 .032 .047 .053			
98	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.016 .016 .005 .023	.018 .008 .008 .024	.161 .090 .043 .108	.019 .038 .045 .097			
100	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.015 .014 .021 .023	.028 .034 .022 .023	.071 .058 .038 .041	.011 .029 .032 .036			
102	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.046 .033 .020 .044	.026 .031 .033 .045	.111 .068 .042 .054	.025 .043 .048 .056			

	TABL	E XI - Con	tinued		
	50-Pound	Platform	- 120 Knot	s	
Main Rotor			r Harmonic celeration		Level
Speed	Pickup	1		8	
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output
92	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.028 .041 .036	.031 .041 .044	.093 .097 .053	.004 .007 .031
94	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.034 .025 .027	.032 .025 .033 .025	.103 .102 .044 .067	.017 .013 .037
96	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.026 .030 .020 .027	.023 .017 .020 :023	.104 .132 .068 .058	.026 .009 .065
98	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.043 .017 .017 .026	.045 .022 .031 .032	.116 .151 .055 .052	.028 .021 .080
100	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.011 .010 .010 .007	.024 .020 .020 .012	.110 .122 .053 .042	.044 .020 .078 .039
102	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.037 .022 .021 .028	.047 .022 .031 .025	.099 .094 .066 .036	.087 .020 .120 .127

	TAB	LE XI - Co	ntinued		
	150-Poun	d Platform	- 30 Knots		
Main Rotor			or Harmonic cceleration	- <u>+</u> g)	n Level
Speed	Pickup	1		8	
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output
92	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Ri	.009 .008 .012 .016	.012 .008 .008 .015	.039 .161 .089 .066	.046 .049 .036 .024
94	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.017 .013 .010	.014 .010 .010 .019	.023 .114 .049 .029	.034 .043 .018 .019
96	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.016 .013 .013	.015 .024 .022 .022	.025 .148 .090 .068	.049 .028 .026 .010
98	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.022 .023 .023 .023	.029 .025 .027 .030	.013 .125 .054 .042	.077 .029 .012 .013
100	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.017 .017 .011 .018	.020 .021 .020 .021	.045 .065 .057 .025	.039 .010 .042 .007
102	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.018 .017 .032	.033 .023 .020 .034	.111 .130 - .154 .148	.037 .026 .069

	TABL	E XI - Co	ntinued		
	150-Pound	Platform	- 120 Knot	s	
Main Rotor			or Harmonic cceleration	- <u>+</u> g)	Level
Speed	Pickup	1		8	
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output:	Input	Output
92	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.015 .023 .012 .010	.020 .032 .028 .013	.047 .025 .017 .024	.015 .014 .008
94	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.025 .031 .027 .012	.025 .044 .034 .026	.053 .124 .036 .015	.052 .053 .020 .016
96	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.051 .043 .041 .038	.053 .051 .053 .063	.027 .120 .015 .025	.064 .040 .039 .024
98	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.034 .033 .040 .015	.027 .033 .040 .016	.023 .102 .043 .020	.068 .038 .027 .022
100	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.029 .020 .029 .023	.039 .041 .041 .031	.015 .022 .015 .012	.039 .009 .012 .032
102	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.027 .025 .025 .031	.050 .048 .053 .048	.040 .053 .028 .041	.023 .020 .006 .014

	TABI	LE XI - Coi	ntinued		
	200-Poun	d Platform	a - 30 Knots		
Main Rotor			or Harmonic	- <u>+</u> g)	n Level
Speed	Pickup	1		8	
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output
92	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.014 .009 .008 .020	.015 .015 .014 .015	.070 .076 .090	.022 .015 .023 .010
94	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.023 .022 .016 .030	.031 .026 .024 .032	.044 .114 .091 .060	.029 .023 .018 .055
96	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.010 .017 .014 .019	.027 .019 .026 .024	.023 .090 .073 .056	.026 .029 .007
98	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.022 .012 .014 .014	.026 .016 .015 .020	.040 .077 .054 .068	.036 .016 .011
100	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Aft Left Aft Rt	.027 .024 .028 .030	.047 .036 .038 .044	.028 .068 .071 .059	.025 .007 .018 .013
102	Fwd Rt Fwd Left Fwd Left Aft Rt	.018 .022 .026	.040 .029 .025 .039	.048 .068 .058 .059	.013 .019 .025

	TAB	LE XI - Co	ntinued				
	200-Poun	d Platform	- 120 Knots				
Main		Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Le					
Rotor Speed	Pickup	(Acceleration - +g)					
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output		
(8 1011)	DOCACION	Impac	Oucput	Input	Output		
	Fwd Rt	.038	.059	.039	.043		
92	Fwd Left	.038	.048	.044	.044		
92	Aft Left	.039	.044	.015	.022		
	Aft Rt	.038	.049	.018	.009		
				***************************************	.003		
	Fwd Rt	.023	.032	.018	.037		
94	Fwd Left	.031	.056	.070	.050		
34	Aft Left	.027	.052	.042	.009		
·	Aft Rt	.017	.033	.020	.008		
	Fwd Rt	.015	.018	.01/	.050		
96	Fwd Left	.020	-007	.072	.045		
	Aft Left	.015	.011	.039	.012		
	Aft Rt	.020	.021	.016	.002		
1	Fwd Rt	.020	.015	.031	0.42		
	Fwd Left	.023	.002	.031	.042 .041		
98	Aft Left	.024	.008	.019	.024		
	Aft Rt	.020	.011	.019	.024		
	MIC NO		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•010	• 009		
	Fwd Rt	.035	.040	.014	.012		
100	Fwd Left	.038	.058	.014	.023		
100	Aft Left	.036	.061	.019	.009		
1	Aft Rt	.031	.044	.023	.015		
	D 3 D.	.034	043	000			
1	Fwd Rt	.044	.043	.029	.036		
102	Fwd Left	.039		.055	.043		
	Aft Left	.039	.077	.033	.031		
	Aft Rt	1.032	.034	.030	.024		

TABLE XI - Continued						
200-Pound Platform With Offset CG - 30 Knots						
Main Rotor			or Harmonic cceleration		Level	
Speed	Pickup	1	CCCICIACION	<u>-97</u>		
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	
}	Fwd Rt	.018	.029	.011	.036	
92	Fwd Left	.024	.049	.067	.022	
32	Aft Left	.019	.032	.045	.010	
	Aft Rt	.022	.022	.034	.006	
	412 0 1/6	_			- 0 0 0	
	Fwd Rt	.023	.024	.071	.038	
94	Fwd Left	.030	.045	.104	.013	
) ,	Aft Left	.020	.036	.095	.014	
5.4	Aft Rt	.027	.026	.079	.014	
	Fwd Rt	.008	.018	.084	.055	
96	Fwd Left	.016	.019	.145	.015	
	Aft Left	.012	.014	.123	.023	
	Aft Rt	.019	.021	.104	.009	
	11-1-15	07.0	204			
ļ	Fwd Rt	.010	.024	.045	.045	
98	Fwd Left	.015	.059	.102	.016	
	Aft Left	.021	.61	.077	.021	
ł	Aft Rt	.009	.022	.072	.009	
	The of the	.020	.018	.051	.012	
	Fwd Rt Fwd Left	.008	.046	.031	.012	
100	Aft Left	.017	.054	.054	.018	
	Aft Rt	.009	.031	.052	.013	
	AIT KT	.003	.031	.052	• 003	
	Fwd Rt	.024	.021	.078	.090	
	Fwd Left	.018	.032	.177	.040	
102	Aft Left	.022	.034	.118	.044	
	Aft Rt	.019	.019	.136	.041	

	TABL	E XI - Co	ntinued			
	200-Pound Pla	tform Wit	h Offset CG	- 120 Kn	ots	
Main		Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level				
Rotor		(Acceleration - +g)				
Speed	Pickup	1		8		
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	
		.016	000		• • • •	
	Fwd Rt		.022	.019	.036	
92	Fwd Left	.019	.016	.056	.020	
_	Aft Left	.014	.016	.036	.003	
	Aft Rt	.010	.029	.019	.008	
	Fwd Rt	.036	.049	.023	.028	
	Fwd Left	.046	.065	.040	.041	
94	Aft Left	.043	.073	.035	.008	
	Aft Rt	.036	.057	.009	.009	
	ALC RC	1000	•057	• 009	•009	
	Fwd Rt	.018	.031	.051	.059	
96	Fwd Left	.032	.039	.083	.032	
30	Aft Left	.028	.043	.053	.006	
	Aft Rt	.024	.030	.042	.010	
i	mad na	.041	. 045	037	0.45	
	Fwd Rt	.032	.068	.017	.043	
98	Fwd Left Aft Left	.036	.071	.062	.034	
		.023	.044	.020	.019	
	Aft Rt	.023	• U 4 4	.023	.016	
	Fwd Rt	.060	.076	.016	.040	
100	Fwd Left	.065	.087	.070	.027	
100	Aft Left	.063	.096	.029	.018	
	Aft Rt	.063	.079	.018	.020	
		- 45				
	Fwd Rt	.047	.035	.028	.041	
102	Fwd Left	.035	.034	.034	.020	
102	Aft Left	.039	.051	.022	.020	
	Aft Rt	.030	.048	.028	.023	

	200-Pound Pl	atform With	Offset CG	- 30 Knot	g*
Main			or Marmonic coeleration		Level
Rotor					
Speed	Pickup	1		8	
% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output
	Fwd Rt	.020	.025	.048	.039
	Fwd Left	.025	.023	.094	
92	Aft Left	.023	.023		.017
	Aft Rt	.021		.077	.013
	AIT RT	.021	.027	.058	.015
	Fwd Rt	.020	.018	.069	.007
94	Fwd Left	.016	.022	.075	.014
94	Aft Left	.021	.018	.098	.006
	Aft Rt	.022	.022	.069	.012
	Fwd Rt	.029	.019	.068	.042
	Fwd Left	.021	.019	.121	.019
96	Aft Left	.029	.028	.092	.003
	Aft Rt	.021	.018	.079	.007
	Fwd Rt	.030	.027	.078	.026
	Fwd Left	.021	-056	.089	.017
98	Aft Left	.022	.069	.086	.025
	Aft Rt	.017	.044	.088	.025
	Fwd Rt	.033	07.0	004	000
	Fwd Left	.001	.010	.094	.026
100	Aft Left		.030	.101	.026
	Aft Rt	.016	.020	.103	.022
	ALC RC	.014	.014	.082	.007
	Fwd Rt	.006	.018	.081	.042
100	Fwd Left	.012	.011	.122.	.019
102	Aft Left	.006	.012	.108	.033
	Aft Rt	.016	.012	.111	.017

	TAB	LE XI - Co	ntinued			
	200-Pound Pla	tform With	n Offset CG	- 105 Kno	ts*	
Main Rotor		Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (Acceleration - ±g)				
Speed	Pickup	1 8				
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	
		.031	020	020	020	
	Fwd Rt	.029	.039	.039 .071	.028 .015	
92	Fwd Left	.029	.056	.071	.013	
	Aft Left					
	Aft Rt	.023	.028	.061	.019	
	Fwd Rt	.016	.018	.021	.017	
94	Fwd Left	.011	.029	.069	.008	
34	Aft Left	.010	.028	.063	.019	
	Aft Rt	.016	.022	.051	.011	
	Fwd Rt	.042	.037	.071	.022	
0.0	Fwd Left	.027	.081	.078	.007	
96	Aft Left	.043	.092	.088	.018	
	Aft Rt	.033	.050	.085	.005	
	Fwd Rt	.010	.007	.053	.030	
	Fwd Left	.020	.046	.089	.018	
98	Aft Left	.014	.037	.085	.020	
	Aft Rt	.008	.009	.060	.043	
	Fwd Rt	.039	.031	.071	.009	
	Fwd Left	.031	.047	.068	.017	
100	Aft Left	.029	.055	.067	.019	
	Aft Rt	.033	.033	.073	.032	
	Fwd Rt	.015	.009	.027	.019	
	Fwd Left	.015	.027	.074	.013	
102	Aft Left	.021	.029	.064	.032	
	Aft Rt	.004	.016	.051	.032	
*Overlo	ad Gross Weig			.001	1001	

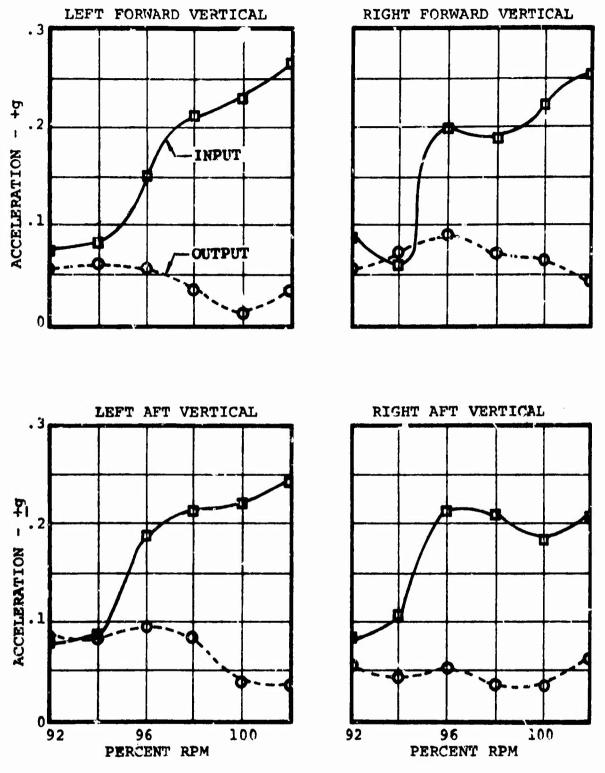
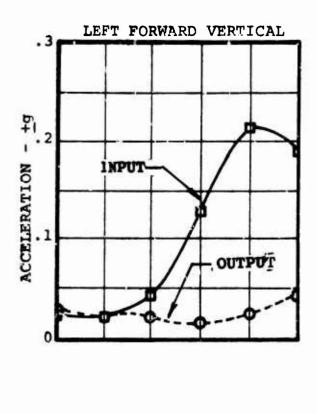
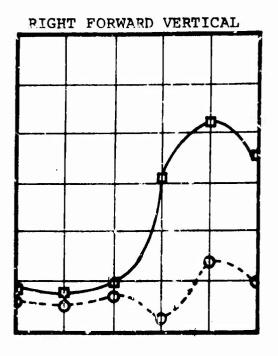
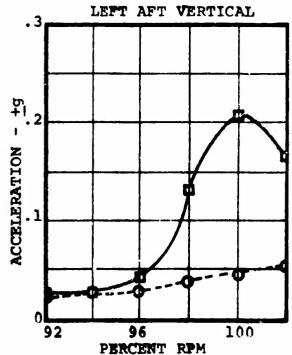


Figure 72. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 50-Pound Unidirectional DAVI Platform.







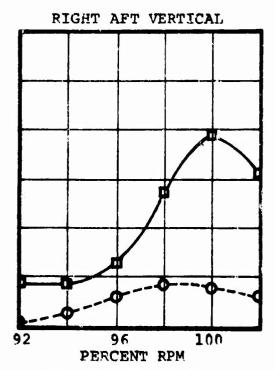


Figure 73. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 50-Pound Unidirectional DAVI Platform.

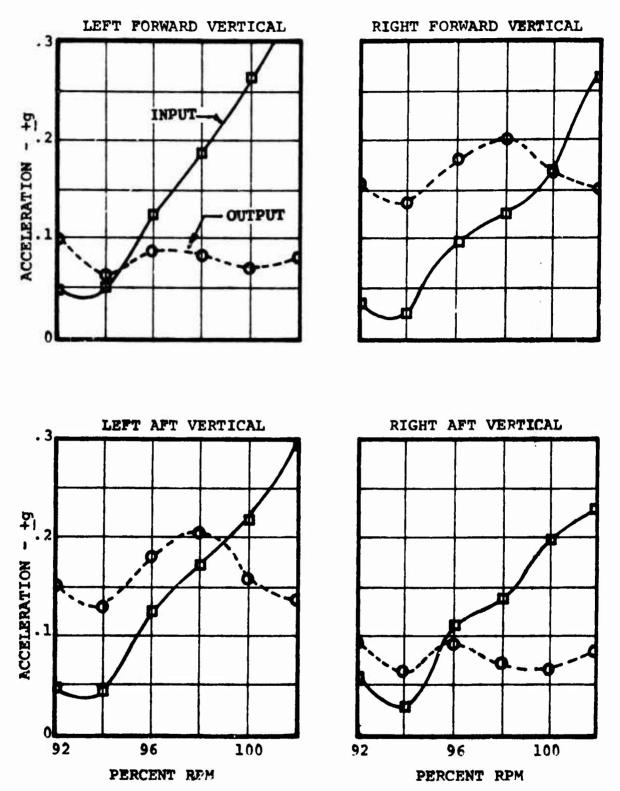


Figure 74. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 150-Pound Unidirectional DAVI Platform.

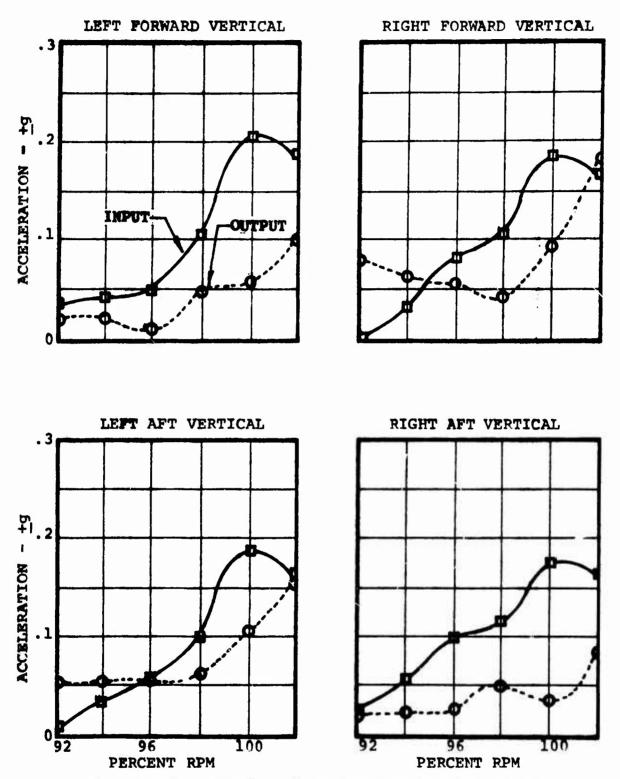


Figure 75. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 156-Found Unidipactional DAVE Flatform.

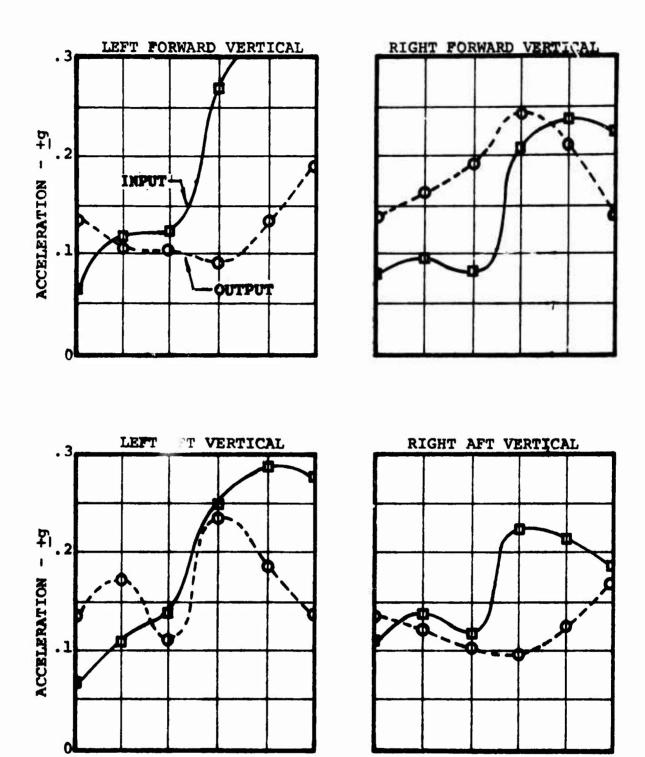


Figure 76. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound Unidirectional DAVI Platform.

PERCENT RPM

PERCENT RPM

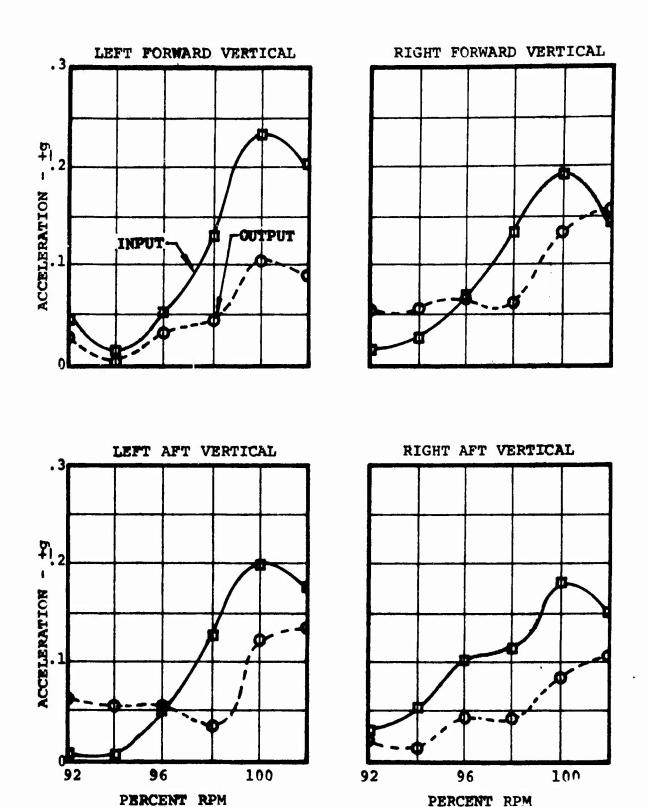
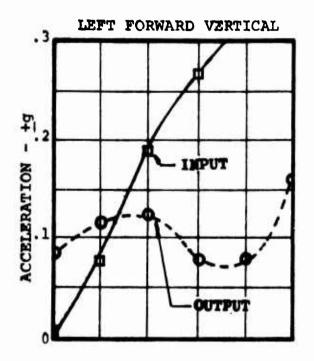
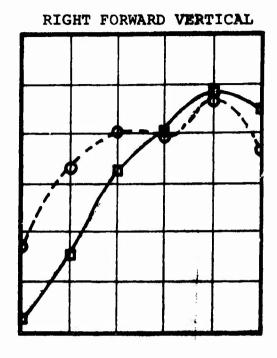
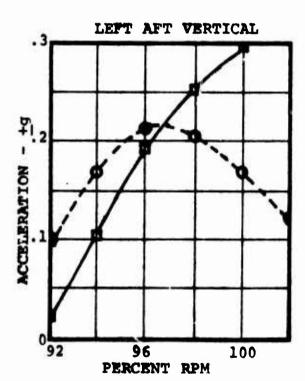


Figure 77. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound Unidirectional DAVI Platform.







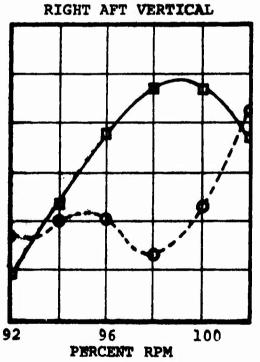
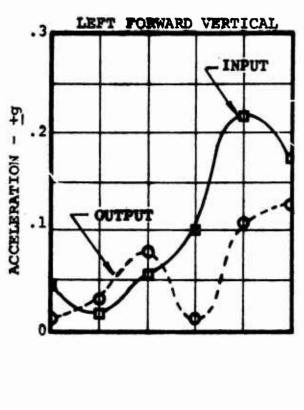
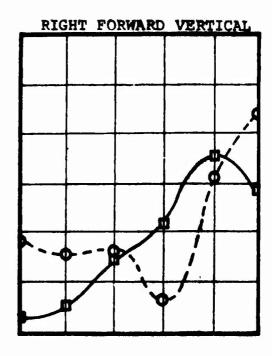
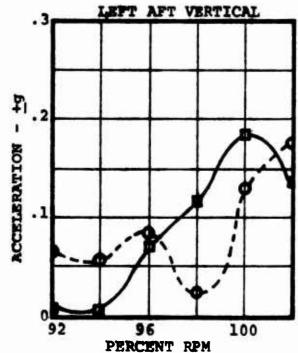


Figure 78. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Unidirectional DAVI Platform.







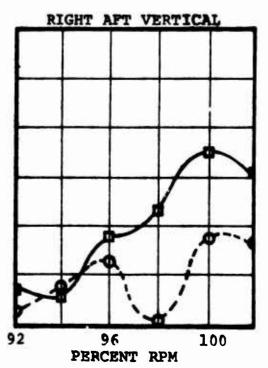
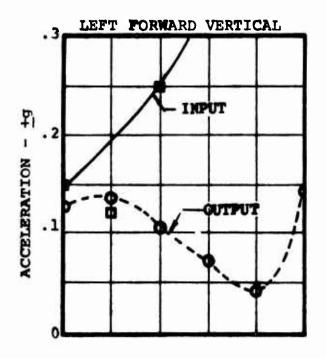
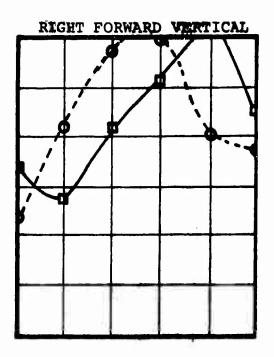
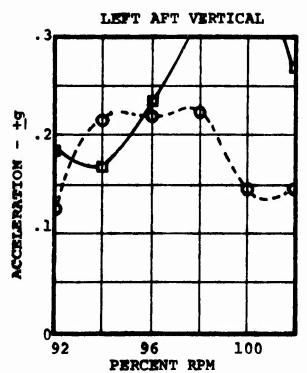


Figure 79. 120-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Unidirectional DAVI Platform.







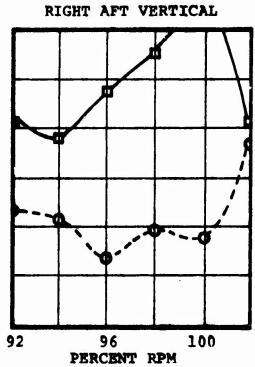
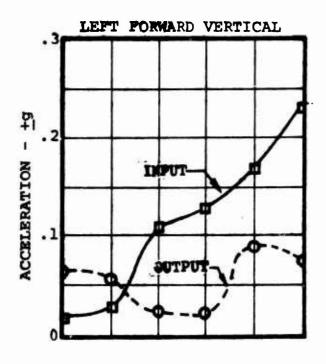
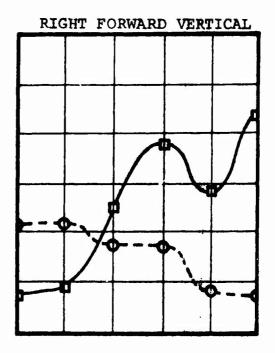
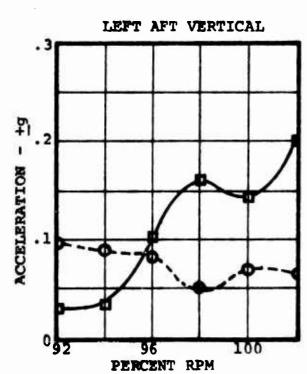


Figure 80. 30-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Unidirectional DAVI Platform on the Overload Gross Weight Helicopter.







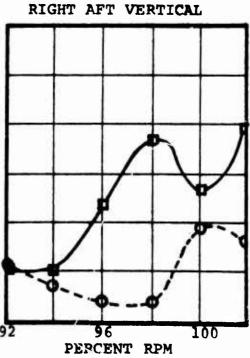


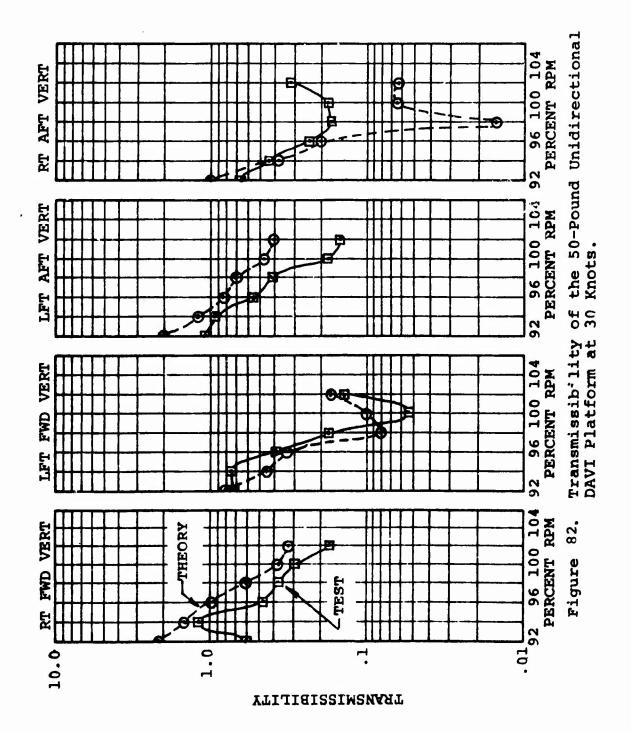
Figure 31. 105-Knot Four-Per-Rev Results of the 200-Pound With a Three-Inch CG Offset Unidirectional DAVI Platform on the Overload Gross Weight Helicopter.

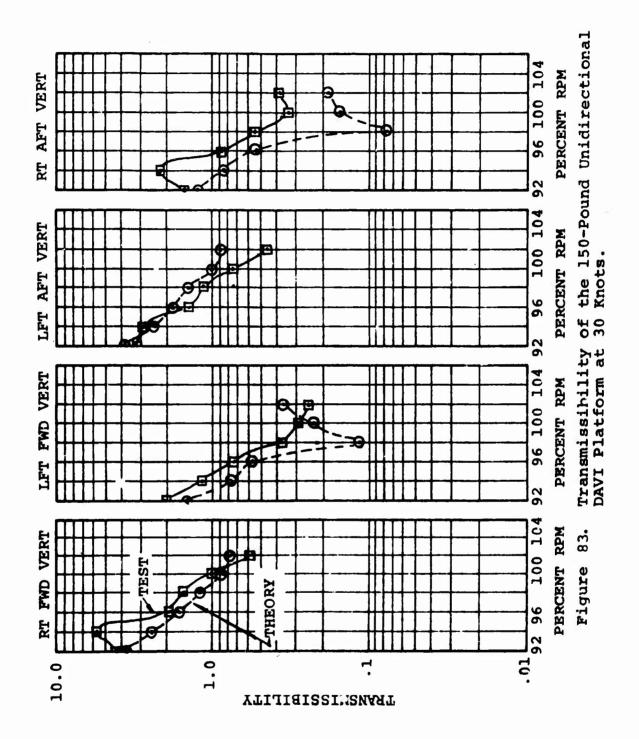
# COMPARISON OF THEORY AND TEST

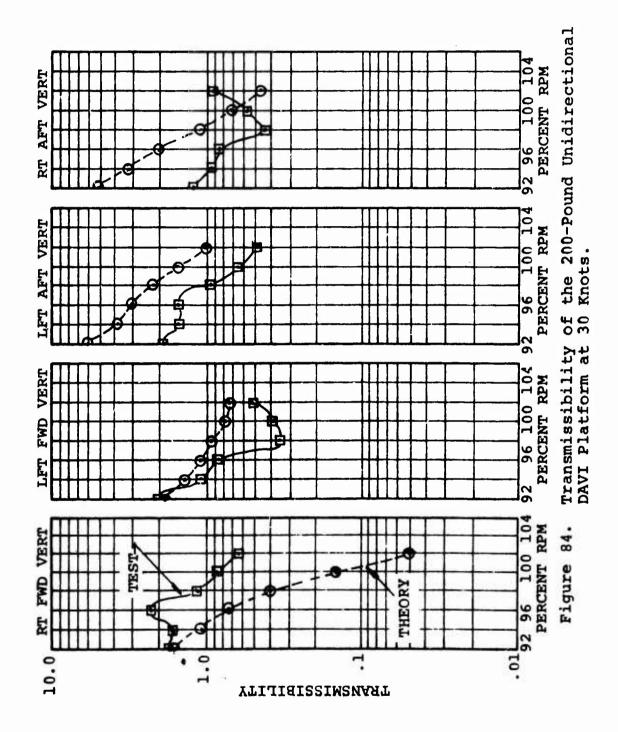
Figures 82 through 85 show the flight test and theoretical results. These results are reported in the form of transmissibility in which the output accelerations on the platform were divided by the input accelerations to the platform.

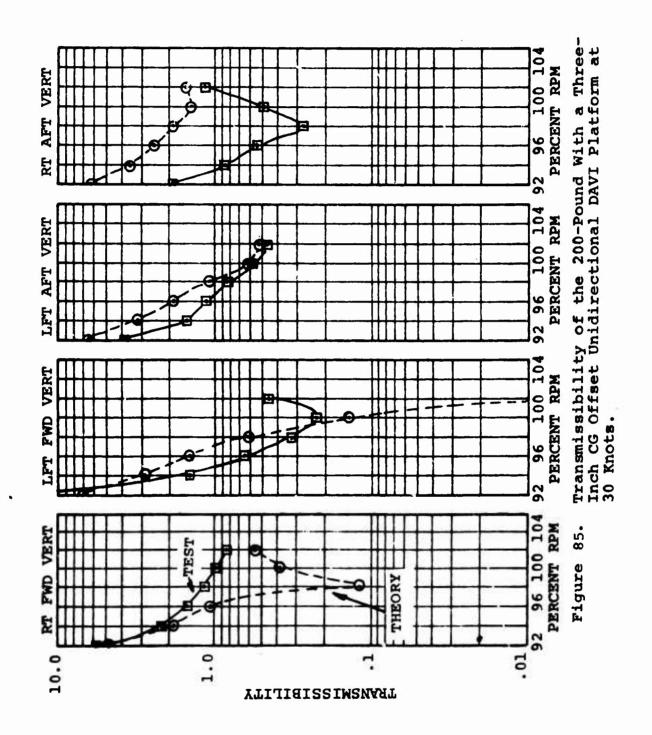
The theoretical results were calculated using a twelve-degree-of-freedom rigid body analysis which is reported in Reference 3. In this analysis, effective hub forces and moments were used to reasonably reproduce the inputs to the isolated platform.

Reasonable agreement between theory and test was obtained.









# TWO-DIMENSIONAL DAVI

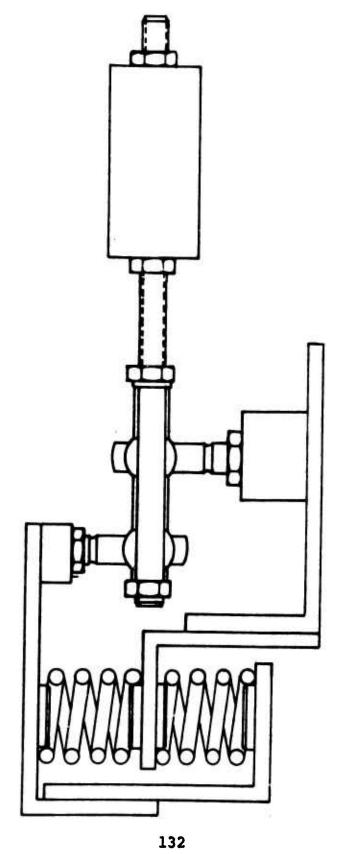
## TWO-DIMENSIONAL DAVI PLATFORM

Three two-dimensional DAVI pivot configurations were tested. The pivot configurations were rubber pivots, rod end bearing pivots, and Bendix flexural pivots. Figure 86 shows a schematic of the two-dimensional DAVI with rod end bearing pivots. In the two-dimensional DAVI, the inertia bar acts in the vertical and horizontal directions, therefore, the spring system is designed to have the same spring rate in the horizontal as in the vertical direction.

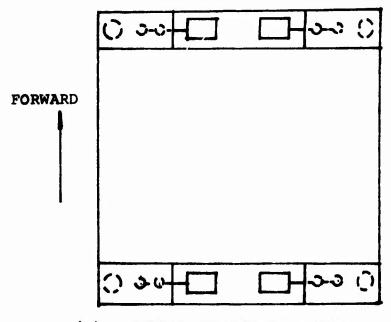
For each of the pivot configurations, four weight configurations of the two-dimensional DAVI platform were tested: a 50-pound, a 150-pound, a 200-pound, and a 200-pound with a three-inch center of gravity offset platform. Figure 87(a) shows the orientation of the two-dimensional DAVI platform as installed in the UH-2 helicopter. The two-dimensional DAVI inertia bar was oriented in the lateral direction and the pivots were offset from the spring in the lateral direction. This orientation of the two-dimensional DAVI inertia bar results in isolation in the vertical and longi-This orientation of the two-dimensional tudinal directions. DAVI inertia bar resulted from an analysis made on a twelvedegree-of-freedom rigid body program. This analysis, done for the 120-knot case, showed that the DAVI's should be oriented to give inertia bar action in the vertical and longitudinal directions. The system is essentially rigid in the lateral directions. All of the pivot and weight configurations of the two-dimensional DAVI platform were tested with this orientation.

Because of the poor results obtained on the two-dimensional DAVI platform, the two-dimensional DAVI was modified. This modification is shown in Figure 87(b); the two-dimensional DAVI inertia bar remained oriented in the lateral direction, but the pivot offset was in the longitudinal direction. In this configuration, only the Bendix flexural pivots were tested on the 50-pound platform, the 150-pound platform, and the 150-pound platform with redistributed weights. The redistributed weight of the 150-pound platform was accomplished by locating 50 pounds of the cylindrical weights equidistant (7.5 inches laterally) from the center line of the platform. This was done to change the inertia characteristics of the platform.

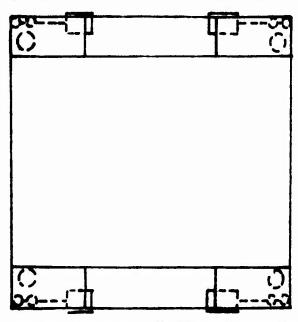
The location of the instrumentation used in this phase of the testing was the same as shown in Figure 13. The flight test conditions were the same as shown in Table V.



Schematic of the Two-Dimensional DAVI Model. Figure 86.



(a) LATERAL OFFSET OF PIVOTS



(b) LONGITUDINAL OFFSET OF PIVOTS

Figure 87. Schematic of the Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform.

## FLIGHT TEST RESULTS

Figures 88 through 94 show typical oscillograph traces obtained in the level flight conditions on the two-dimensional DAVI utilizing the Bendix flexural pivots for all weight configurations of the platform for both the longitudinal and lateral offset of the pivots at 30 knots and at 100 percent rotor rpm. It is seen from these figures that very poor results were obtained. It is seen in Figure 88 that for the 50-pound platform, an apparent resonance condition existed, since excessive vibration levels were obtained on the platform. It is further seen in comparing Figures 88 and 89 that the direction of offset of the pivots affected the results obtained on the platform. For the lateral offset of the pivots, excessive rolling of the platform occurred resulting in high vibration levels, whereas for longitudinal offset, pitching of the platform occurred, but a reduction of vibration levels resulted.

Figures 95 through 97 show typical oscillograph traces obtained in the landing conditions for the 150-pound platform. These figures show the results obtained on the two-dimensional DAVI utilizing the Bendix flexural pivots. No high g level occurred for these transient conditions.

A 48-point Fourier analysis was done on the test data to obtain the magnitude of the predominant harmonics. Table VI gives the frequencies of the predominant harmonics.

Table XII gives the results of the Fourier analysis. The results obtained from the two-dimensional DAVI platform flight test program were very poor. In most cases for all weight configurations of the platform, an increase in the four-per-rev vibration level was obtained. In comparing the results obtained on the two-dimensional DAVI with lateral offset of the pivots to the results obtained on the two-dimensional DAVI with longitudinal offset, it is seen that the vibration characteristics were changed, but in both cases, the vibration levels were high. The 150-pound platform with the weights oriented laterally on the platform to increase the inertia of the platform had a much higher level of vibration.

Because of the poor results obtained on the two-dimensional platform, it was difficult to conclude which was the best pivot configuration. These poor results are attributed to

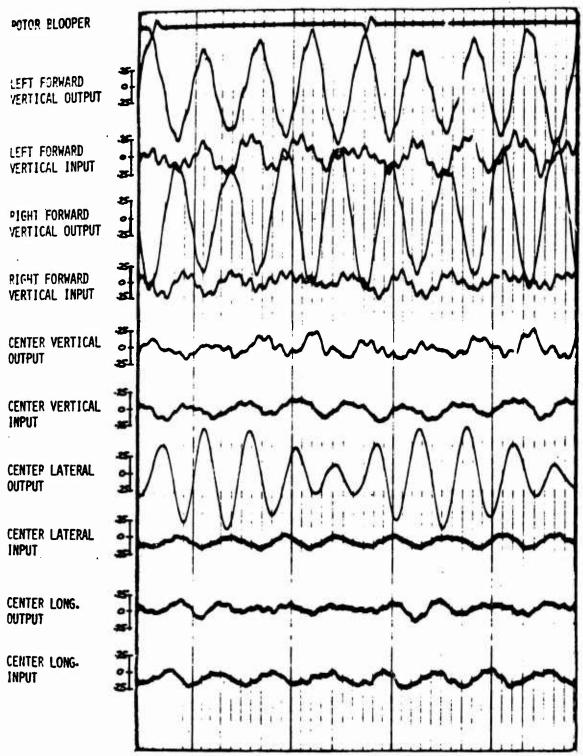


Figure 88. Oscillograph Traces of the Level Flight Conditions for the 50-Pound Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Laterally Offset Pivots.

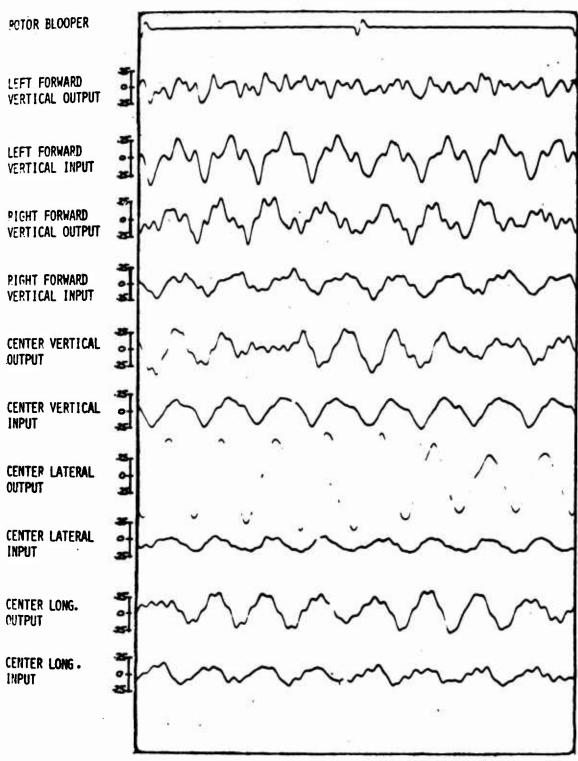


Figure 89. Oscillograph Traces of the Level Flight Conditions for the 50-Pound Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Longitudinally Offset Pivots.

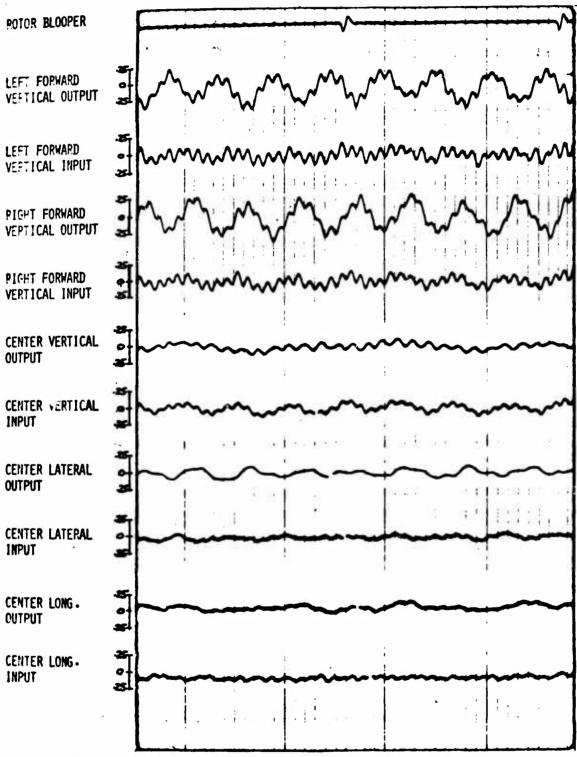


Figure 90. Oscillograph Traces of the Level
Flight Conditions for the 150-Pound
Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With
Laterally Offset Pivots.

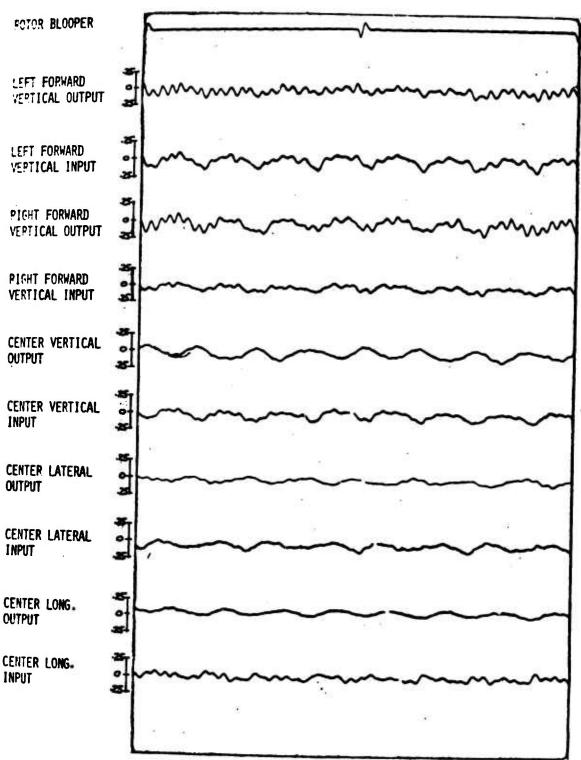


Figure 91. Oscillograph Traces of the Level Flight Conditions for the 150-Pound Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Longitudinally Offset Pivots.

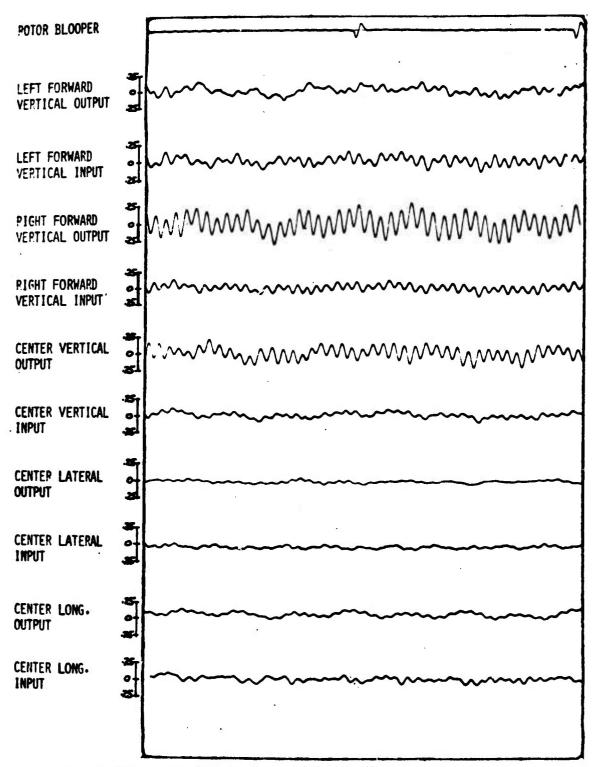


Figure 92. Oscillograph Traces of the Level Flight Conditions for the 150-Pound With Weights Offset Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Longitudinally Offset Pivots.

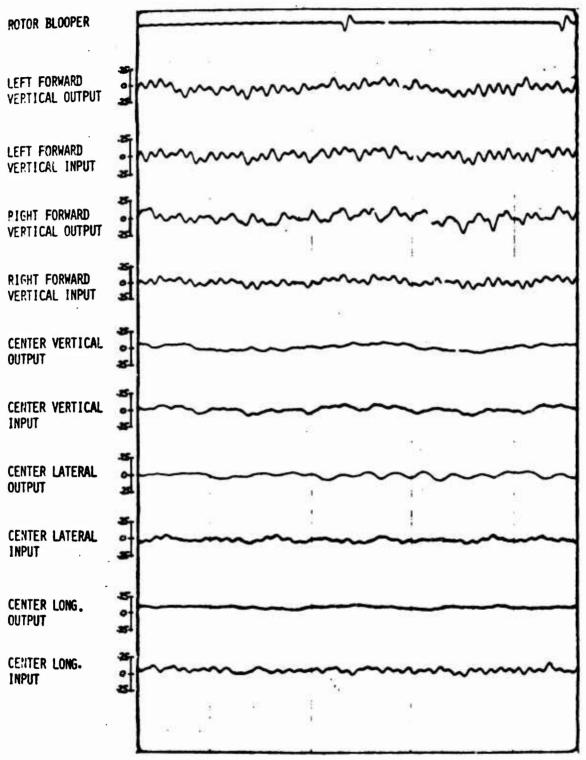


Figure 93. Oscillograph Traces of the Level Flight Conditions for the 200-Pound Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Laterally Offset Pivots.

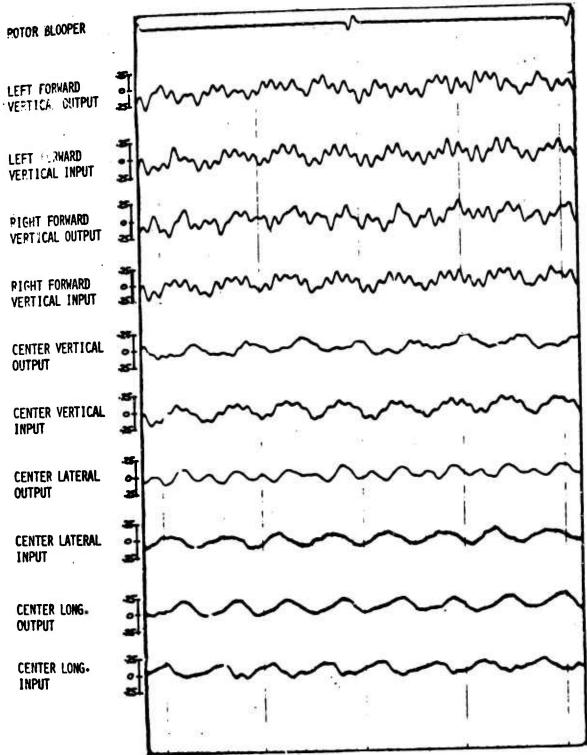


Figure 94. Oscillograph Traces of the Level Flight Conditions for the 200-Pound With Three-Inch Offset CG Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Laterally Offset Pivots.

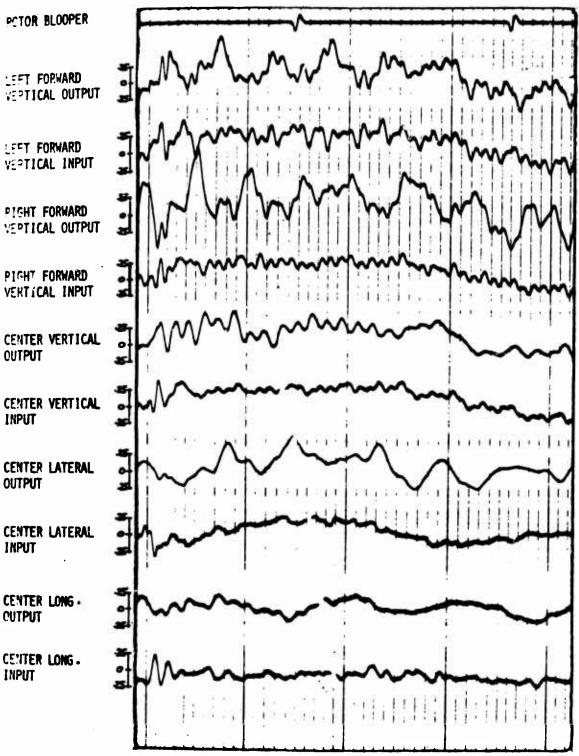


Figure 95. Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Conditions for the 150-Pound Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Laterally Offset Pivots.

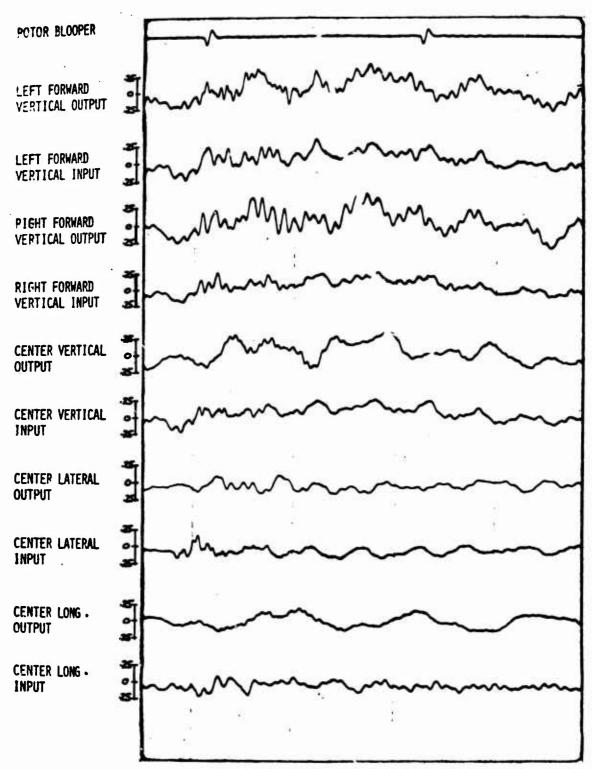


Figure 96. Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Conditions for the 150-Pound Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Longitudinally Offset Pivots.

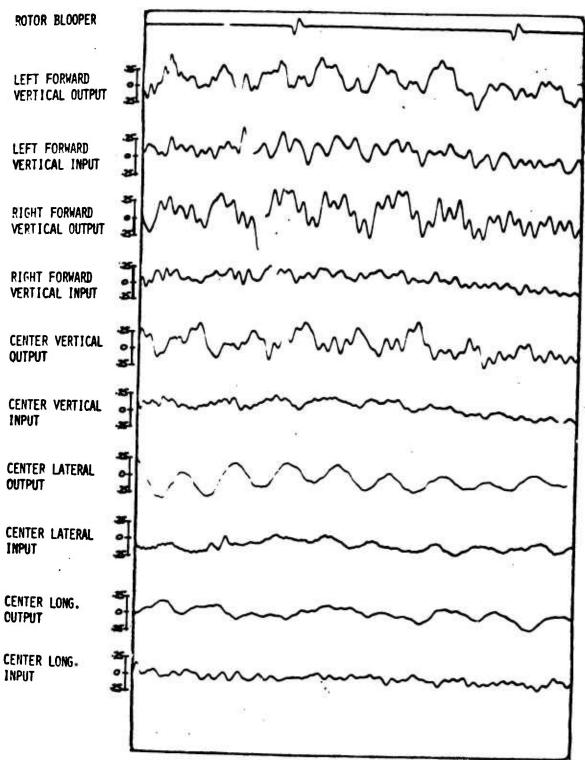


Figure 97. Oscillograph Traces of the Landing Conditions for the 150-Pound With Weights Offset Two-Dimensional DAVI Platform With Longitudinally Offset Pivots.

### TABLE XII. PREDOMINANT VIBRATION LEVELS ON THE TWO-DIMENSIONAL DAVI PLATFORM Pivot Configuration - Rod End Bearings 50-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Rotor Eight/Rev One/Rev Four/Rev Speed Pickup (% RPM) Input Output Input Output Input Output Location Lft Fwd Vt .078 .023 .023 .135 .024 .085 Rt Fwd Vt .028 .050 .020 .025 .103 .167 92 Center Vt .036 .020 .024 .140 .022 .137 Center Long. .001 .002 .137 .257 .003 .006 Lft Fwd Vt .047 .029 .045 .035 .039 .167 Rt Fwd Vt .033 .182 .012 .069 .035 . 243 94 Center Vt .207 .033 .015 .034 .034 .228 Center Long. .013 .007 .005 .115 .202 .002 Lft Fwd Vt .064 .240 .302 .049 .036 .041 Rt Fwd Vt .022 .077 .038 .265 .042 .188 96 Center Vt .020 .037 .197 .035 .046 .245 Center Long. .127 .009 .008 .002 .006 .186 Lft Fwd Vt .028 .032 .283 .386 .074 .032 Rt Fwd Vt .053 .239 .033 .028 .033 .123 98 Center Vt .065 .021 .189 .031 .032 .197 Center Long. .029 .015 .005 .002 .114 .107 Lft Fwd Vt .668 .049 .043 .600 .034 .036 Rt Fwd Vt .071 .105 .037 .023 .058 .031 100 .047 Center Vt .039 .259 .068 .058 .032 Center Long. .005 .080 .007 .120 .027 .007 Lft Fwd Vt .042 .029 .100 .036 .432 . 477 .065 Rt Fwd Vt .035 .033 .043 .043 .03] 102 Center Vt .039 .051 .142 .041 .160 .037 Center Long. .028 .078 .120 .059 .002 .002

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rod End Bearings 120 Knots 50-Pound Platform Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (†g) Speed Pickup Four/Rev Eight/Rev One/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .043 .026 .023 .035 .005 Lft Fwd Vt .004 .019 .008 .013 .021 .036 .029 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .007 .006 .027 .027 .019 .019 Center Vt .034 Center Long. .011 .012 .094 .163 .042 .036 .056 .078 .014 .052 Lft Fwd Vt .030 .062 .130 .051 .037 .079 Rt Fwd Vt .028 94 .142 Center Vt .033 .069 .038 .013 .031 Center Long. .047 .012 .106 .222 .040 .012 .087 .022 .053 Lft Fwd Vt .017 .019 .129 .075 .017 .094 .200 .043 .016 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .020 .127 .036 .002 .106 Center Vt .017 Center Long. .133 .252 .038 .035 .011 .012 .078 .100 .029 .140 Lft Fwd Vt .012 .013 .052 .050 .013 .209 Rt Fwd Vt .013 .093 98 .013 .015 .179 .035 .111 Center Vt .016 .039 Center Long. .012 .151 .234 .034 .011 .043 .025 .159 .050 .023 .117 Lft Fwd Vt .034 .176 .021 .030 .070 Rt Fwd Vt .029 102 .040 .012 .094 .167 Center Vt .024 .032 .024 .194 .017 .017 .018 .156 Center Long.

TABLE XII - Continued							
Pivot Configuration - Rod End Bearings							
	150-Pound Plat	form		30 F	nots		
Main							
Rotor		Main	Rotor H	armoni	c Vibrat:	ion Lev	vel( <u>+</u> g)
Speed	Pickup		e/Rev		r/Rev	Eight	
(% RPM)		Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output
	Lft Fwd Vt	.028	.028	.117	.162	.043	.044
92	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.027	.118	.146	.004	.030
76	Center Vt	.026	.032	.180	.075	.023	.011
	Center Long.	.004	.004	.166	.057	.007	.010
	Lft Fwd Vt	.028	.025	.155	.194	.048	.062
	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.029	.141	.152	.013	.022
94		.025	.037	.187	.104	.032	.009
	Center Vt Center Long.	.001	.003	.117	.033	.003	.008
				000	200	0.50	000
	Lft Fwd Vt	.025	.026	.290	. 398	.069	.099
96	Rt Fwd Vt	.028	.033	.229	.317	.037	.020
50	Center Vt	.031	.040	.298	.191	.051	.026
	Center Long.	.005	.008	.105	.066	.008	.006
	Lft Fwd Vt	.026	.023	.179	.235	.016	.069
	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.027	.144	.158	.033	.015
98	Center Vt	.024	.035	.170	.118	.031	.020
	Center Long.	.003	.005	.066	.031	.015	.011
	Lft Fwd Vt	.057	.063	.217	.315	.026	.106
	Rt Fwd Vt	.050	.063	.166	.221	.058	.072
100	Center Vt	.055	.073	.182	.149	.071	.005
	Center Long.	.011	.073	.121	.036	.021	.010
	Concer Dony	. 011	.012	. 121	.030	.021	.010
	Lft Fwd Vt	.048	. 055	.192	.276	.041	.087
	Rt Fwd Vt	.039	.057	.129	.156	.027	.020
102	Center Vt	.047	.066	.146	.132	.036	.024
	Center Long.	.009	.007	.122	.033	.023	.007

### - Continued TABLE XII Pivot Configuration - Rod End Bearings 150-Pound Platform 120 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level $(\frac{t}{q})$ Four/Rev Speed One/Rev Eight/Rev Pickup Input Output Input Output Input Output (% RPM) Location .006 Lft Fwd Vt .015 .015 .026 .050 .021 Rt Fwd Vt .015 .016 .034 .028 .036 .016 92 Center Vt .015 .014 .036 .022 .026 .006 .100 Center Long. .011 .017 .037 .054 .011 Lft Fwd Vt .011 .009 .057 .021 .033 .062 .043 Rt Fwd Vt .012 .010 .051 .072 .023 94 Center Vt .006 .006 .074 .017 .039 .001 Center Long. .013 ,016 .114 . 044 .032 .009 .107 .016 .016 .030 .037 Lft Fwd Vt .109 .016 .019 .097 .132 .025 .012 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .015 .055 .020 .007 Center Vt .015 .134 Center Long. .140 .008 .009 .067 .012 .004 Lft Fwd Vt .015 .015 .116 .026 .036 .122 Rt Fwd Vt .027 .045 .021 .112 .130 .018 98 Center Vt .017 .019 .141 .056 .015 .001 Center Long. .012 .019 .140 .067 .015 .004 Lft Fwd Vt .020 .021 .098 .098 .029 .013 Rt Fwd Vt .102 .008 .014 .014 .140 .029 100 Center Vt .014 .020 .109 .081 .013 .005 Center Long. .016 .023 .155 .082 .009 .008 Lft Fwd Vt .006 .006 .091 .086 .028 .025 Rt Fwd Vt .001 .006 .008 .081 .102 .068 102 Center Vt .017 .007 .005 .095 .056 .016 Center Long. .015 .023 .147 .062 .026 .008

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rod End Bearings 200-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (tg) Speed Pickup Four/Rev Eight/Rev One/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .108 .040 .051 Lft Fwd Vt .048 .167 .201 .079 .040 .165 .168 .024 .049 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .007 .244 .055 .040 .046 .059 Center Vt .011 .012 .173 / .026 Center Long. .006 .009 .023 .158 .005 .181 .223 Lft Fwd Vt .005 .001 .204 .031 .081 Rt Fwd Vt .009 .172 94 .225 .008 Center Vt .006 .016 .089 .028 .005 .016 .114 .034 Center Long. .004 .003 .048 .257 .126 Lft Fwd Vt .024 .033 .273 .092 .131 .265 .249 Rt Fwd Vt .022 .035 96 .086 .019 .022 .318 .107 .038 Center Vt .013 .057 .022 Center Long. .003 .108 .007 .042 .199 .134 .214 Lft Fwd Vt .035 .041 .036 .090 .179 .004 Rt Fwd Vt .048 .028 98 .004 .090 .045 .032 .048 . 204 Center Vt .015 .005 Center Long. .008 .014 .122 .057 .060 Lft Fwd Vt .160 .254 . 238 .025 .039 Rt Fwd Vt .072 .152 .027 .033 .224 .218 100 .111 .071 .010 Center Vt .251 .028 .041 .013 .009 Center Long. .006 .119 .069 .006 .032 Lft Fwd Vt .215 .182 .032 .218 .026 Rt Fwd Vt .181 .172 .100 .053 .022 .032 102 .011 Center Vt .097 .047 .196 .023 .036 .010 Center Long. .067 .033 .005 .009 .110

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rod End Bearings 200-Pound Platform 120 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level(±g) Rotor Four/Rev Speed Pickup One/Rev Eight/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .007 .011 .011 Lft Fwd Vt .048 .011 .008 Rt Fwd Vt .021 .037 .021 .047 .009 .011 92 .026 Center Vt .022 .008 .005 .005 .059 .008 Center Long. .028 .046 .116 .002 .010 .030 .026 Lft Fwd Vt .045 .021 .022 .027 .006 Rt Fwd Vt .044 .029 .044 .020 .031 94 .003 Center Vt .061 .023 .036 .026 .018 .009 Center Long. .020 .042 .099 .013 .008 Lft Fwd Vt .036 .042 .035 .096 .027 .022 .080 Rt Fwd Vt .034 .037 .087 .030 .024 96 Center Vt .040 .016 .030 .124 .021 .026 .014 Center Long. .045 .032 .128 .010 .016 .058 .045 Lft Fwd Vt .028 .019 .022 .096 .023 Rt Fwd Vt .056 .020 .019 .091 .028 98 .013 Center Vt .021 .020 .029 .025 .123 .010 Center Long. .019 .013 .034 .142 .020 Lft Fwd Vt .038 .016 .019 .015 .021 .095 Rt Fwd Vt .062 .008 .015 .015 .087 .052 100 Center Vt .008 .019 .016 .110 .020 .017 .009 Center Long. .022 .137 .024 .006 .012 .024 Lft Fwd Vt .008 .084 .031 .011 .047 .083 .026 Rt Fwd Vt .030 .004 .015 .021 102 .005 Center Vt .102 .035 .019 .018 .018 .003 Center Long. .040 .010 .012 .019 .154

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rod End Bearings 200-Pound Platform With 3-Inch Offset CG 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Rotor Eight/Rev Speed Pickup One/Rev Four/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .115 .033 .018 .042 .031 .020 Lft Fwd Vt .154 .025 .026 .253 .006 .023 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .019 .045 .201 .087 .032 .029 Center Vt Center Long. .007 .009 .166 .031 .007 .011 .233 .046 .041 .102 .051 .033 Lft Fwd Vt .273 .039 .096 Rt Fwd Vt .029 .400 .050 94 Center Vt . 323 .025 .051 .051 .068 .010 Center Long. .007 .019 .138 .023 .014 .020 Lft Fwd Vt .042 .124 .050 .037 . 338 .033 Rt Fwd Vt .037 .050 . 250 .410 .039 .055 96 Center Vt .041 .055 .046 .280 .053 .003 Center Long. .010 .124 .044 .012 .020 .006 Lft Fwd Vt .025 .030 . 214 .128 .051 .050 Rt Fwd Vt . 235 .027 .033 .051 .050 . 411 98 Center Vt .040 .038 .055 .008 .026 . 248 Center Long. .004 .007 .114 .056 .002 .011 Lft Fwd Vt .028 .025 . 227 .058 .144 .103 Rt Fwd Vt .022 .G28 . 254 . 387 .115 .076 100 Center Vt .026 .035 .248 .031 .112 .019 Center Long. .003 .004 .088 .078 .029 .002 Lft Fwd Vt .033 .037 .020 .135 .082 .059 Rt Fwd Vt .026 .033 .199 .337 .081 .066 102 .195 .033 .080 Center Vt .042 .041 .016 Center Long. .004 .011 .024 .077 .009 .015

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rod End Bearings 200-Pound Platform With 3-Inch CG Offset 120 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Four/Rev Eight/Rev Speed Pickup One/Rev (% RPM) Input Output Input Output Input Output Location .011 .021 .022 .042 .022 .015 Lft Fwd Vt .039 .020 .077 .020 .024 .062 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .054 .024 .009 .024 .023 .059 Center Vt .011 .012 .017 .114 .023 .046 Center Long. .017 .029 .035 .034 Lft Fwd Vt .040 .016 .039 .041 .019 Rt Fwd Vt .029 .055 .088 94 .016 Center Vt .029 .042 .066 .046 .039 .039 .013 .089 .022 Center Long. .016 .019 .022 .025 .111 .045 .037 .017 Lft Fwd Vt .216 .032 .018 .027 .029 .112 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .041 .140 .084 .002 .026 .034 Center Vt .013 .128 .043 .033 .017 .022 Center Long. .033 .109 .042 .016 .021 .065 t Fwd Vt .004 .014 .022 .115 .248 .015 Rt Fwd Vt 98 .080 .029 .004 .019 .025 .141 Center Vt .018 .130 .039 Center Long. .012 .028 .032 Lft Fwd Vt .013 .015 .103 .022 .060 .023 .069 .228 .009 .016 .020 .099 Rt Fwd Vt 100 .004 .015 .019 .126 .081 .020 Center Vt .027 .004 .012 .020 .136 .037 Center Long. Lft Fwd Vt .099 .034 .020 .013 .018 .051 Rt Fwd Vt .034 .099 .194 .019 .017 .026 102 Center Vt .087 .011 .016 .021 .123 .034 Center Long. .006 .150 .027 .024 .015 .025

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rubber 50-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Rotor Four/Rev Sneed Eight/Rev Pickup One/Rev & KPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .037 .136 .077 .024 .021 Lft Fwd Vt .019 .022 .194 .026 .013 Rt Fwd Vt .016 .023 92 .031 . 246 .103 .022 .021 Center Vt .024 .076 .002 .014 .159 .004 Center Long. .007 .220 .053 .066 .025 .032 Lft Fwd Vt .029 . 251 .042 .021 .041 .032 Rt Fwd Vt .026 94 .057 .048 .030 .298 .109 Center Vt .028 .050 .004 .018 .007 .127 Center Long. .008 .019 .199 .044 .005 Lft Fwd Vt .021 .021 .018 .186 .055 .025 .019 Rt Fwd Vt .019 96 .028 .229 .068 .014 Center Vt .019 .015 .030 .006 .026 Center Long. .015 .010 .107 .249 .048 .030 .038 .035 Lft Fwd Vt .032 .187 .029 .035 .079 .042 Rt Fwd Vt .033 98 .046 .050 .056 .037 .235 Center Vt .033 .079 .010 .010 .006 .055 Center Long. .005 . 289 .069 .034 .058 .036 .031 Lft Fwd Vt .114 .101 .040 .077 .024 .028 Rt Fwd Vt 100 .189 .056 .063 .035 .018 .034 Center Vt .069 .018 .113 .006 Center Long. .005 .003 .029 .261 .063 .063 .057 .026 Lft Fwd Vt .029 .040 .097 .064 .022 .024 Rt Fwd Vt .121 .002 102 .026 .043 .095 .023 Center Vt .098 .010 .016 .003 .col Center Long.

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rubber 50-Pound Platform 120 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (±g) Speed Pickup One/Rev Four/Rev Eight/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .002 .007 .046 .061 .021 .053 Lft Fwd Vt .062 .068 .033 .018 .055 .059 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .040 .011 .049 .017 .056 Center Vt .058 .052 .086 .106 .046 .004 .005 Center Long. .010 .010 .014 .028 .018 .017 Lft Fwd Vo .044 .042 .008 .024 .016 .014 Rt Fwd Vt 94 .007 .017 .020 .017 .040 Center Vt .018 .045 .071 .030 .093 .008 .007 Center Long. .023 .018 .029 .072 .012 .010 Lft Fwd Vt .062 .005 .042 .069 .016 .017 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .011 .035 .088 .030 .013 .011 Center Vt .042 .040 .125 .029 .005 .011 Center Long. .022 .039 .022 .086 .028 .018 Lft Fwd Vt .021 .039 .058 .080 .028 .022 Rt Fwd Vt .032 .023 .041 98 .024 .105 Center Vt .022 .043 .083 .138 .035 .011 Center Long. .010 Lft Fwd Vt .116 .003 .039 .050 .027 .032 Rt Fwd Vt .098 .038 .026 .071 .026 .031 100 Center Vt .027 .124 .034 .024 .027 .035 Center Long. .154 .037 .024 .122 .012 .014 Lft Fwd Vt .067 .027 .024 .013 .013 .013 Rt Fwd Vt .090 .014 .006 .051 .021 .013 102 Center Vt .088 .029 .005 .033 .016 .015

.009

.012

.148

.017

.107

.022

Center Long.

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rubber 150-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (Tg) Rotor Speed Pickup One/Rev Four/Rev Eight/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output | Input Output Input Output .294 .032 .024 Lft Fwd Vt .132 .027 .037 .240 .035 .012 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .300 .032 .039 .018 .035 .040 Center Vt .053 .022 .013 .006 .002 .142 Center Long. .254 .246 .072 .002 .014 .025 Lft Fwd Vt .262 .157 .047 .024 .016 .025 Rt Fwd Vt 94 .022 .053 .074 .031 .021 .330 Center Vt .050 .007 .022 .008 .006 .123 Center Long. .068 .021 .011 . 025 .031 .197 Lft Fwd Vt .025 .029 .174 .158 .020 .019 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .042 .024 .016 .026 .03] .224 Center Vt .004 .009 .037 .010 .005 .105 Center Long. .019 .046 .008 .005 .016 .102 Lft Fwd Vt .003 .005 .018 .100 .015 .069 Rt Fwd Vt 98 .004 .014 .015 .093 .030 .010 Center Vt .003 .010 .002 .006 .005 .046 Center Long. .040 .030 Lft Fwd Vt .020 .025 .187 .135 .118 .006 Rt Fwd Vt .025 .031 .183 .025 100 .154 .060 .048 .010 Center Vt .025 .029 .009 Center Long. .001 .005 .007 .115 .014 .204 Lft Fwd Vt .032 .151 .027 .024 .025 Rt Fwd Vt .058 .160 .003 .012 .021 .031 102 .013 .026 Center Vt .030 .091 .053 .010 Center Long. .007 .007 .003 .002 .095 .010

	TABLE	XII -	Continu	eđ					
	Pivot Cor	nfigur	ation -	Rubber					
	150-Pound	l Plat	form	120 Kn	ots				
Main			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		·····				
Rotor	Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g)								
Speed	Pickup	One	e/Rev	Fou:	r/Rev	Eight	t/Rev		
(% RPM)	Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output		
					-				
	Lft Fwd Vt	.015	.008	.068	.070	.024			
0.0	Rt Fwd Vt	.015		.061	.031	.027			
98	Center Vt	.019		.088	.051	.026			
1	Center Long.	.005	.014	.120	.016	.025	.028		
		000	044	100	001	.143	.032		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.060		.198	.091 .038	.006	i i		
100	Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt	.019	.027	.106	.053	.019			
	Center VC	.010	.019	.13]	.030	.007	.011		
	center bong.	.010	.013	. 13,					
	Lft Fwd Vt	.012	.016	.093	.013	.027	.009		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.007	.022	.084	.052	.031			
102	Center Vt	.010	.006	.098	.051	.032			
	Center Long.	.014	.024	.157	.023	.028	.008		
	200-Pound	l Plati	form	30 Kno	ts				
	Lft Fwd Vt	.024	.021	.117	. 339	.024	.136		
0.0	Rt Fwd	.022	.025	.203	.112	.010	.047		
92	Center Vt	.020	.028	.240	.073	.020	.025		
	Center Long.	.004	.006	.162	.064	.008	.012		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.028	.027	. 193	.260	.042	.071		
94	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.027	. 223	.175	.036	.038		
74	Center Vt	.023	.028	. 282	.043	.047	.034		
	Center Long.	.006	.008	.137	.060	.009	.012		
	Lft Fwd Vt	.042	.049	. 245	.052	.043	.048		
	Rt Fwd Vt	.042	.054	.182	. 255	.041	.032		
96	Center Vt	.044	.049	. 257	.034	.054	.021		
	Center Long.	.005	.002	.095	.049	.020	.008		
		1		1		1			

	TABLE	XII - Conti	.nued	<del></del>					
Pivot Configuration - Rubber									
	200-Pound	l Platform	30 Kn	ots					
Main Rotor Speed	Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+								
(% RPM)	Location	Input Outpu		Output	Input				
98	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.033 .045 .031 .045 .032 .045 .005 .003	.264	.118	.048 .023 .039 .018	.041			
100	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.029 .034 .020 .028 .027 .034 .003 .008	.118	.211 .125 .061 .029	.052 .024 .040 .021				
102	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.038 .044 .028 .041 .036 .043 .007 .007	.154	.266 .138 .090 .038	.080 .039 .066 .043	.080 .054 .029 .031			
	200-Pound	Platform	120 Kno	ts					
94	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.007 .006 .002 .005 .005 .005 .012 .014	.048 .056 .067	.096 .024 .043	.025 .039 .035 .044	.046 .003 .034 .026			
96	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.024 .036 .026 .027 .027 .033 .007 .010	.107 .098 .135 .144	.161 .072 .061 .015	.032 .035 .039 .058	.023 .015 .037 .020			
98	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.023 .026 .024 .035 .024 .029 .015 .020	.140 .127 .171 .168	.143 .115 .071 .017	.044 .031 .043	.024 .005 .030 .012			

	TABLE	XII -	Continu	ed			
	Pivot Co	nfigura	ation -	Rubber			
	200-Poun	d Plat:	form	120 Kn	ots		
Main							7
Rotor		Main	Rotor H	armoni	c Vibrat	ion Lev	vel (±a)
Speed	Pickup		e/Rev		r/Rev		t/Rev
	Location	<b>.</b>	Output				Output
	Lft Fwd Vt	.028	.024	.111	.116	.036	.016
	Rt Fwd Vt	.026		.094		.019	
100	Center Vt	.025		.127		.029	
	Center Long.	.014	.021	.162	.023	.026	.009
		.014	. 021	. 102	.023	.020	.003
	Lft Fwd Vt	.029	.032	.076	.102	.039	.021
	Rt Fwd Vt	.029		.101			
102	Center Vt	.03]		.103		.038	
	Center Long.	.018	.019	.143	.027	.027	
200-Po	und Platform Wi	th 3-I	nch CG O	ffset	30	Knots	
	Lft Fwd Vt	.011	.012	.046	.162	.022	,017
00	Rt Fwd Vt	.007		.141		.018	
92	Center Vt	.011	.011	.165	.156	.025	
	Center Long.	.001	.003	.129	.060	.010	.009
	Lft Fwd Vt	.032	. 0 39	. 229	. 292	.057	. 091
94	Rt Fwd Vt	.028	.037	.292	.405	.053	.038
	Center Vt	.026	.038	.348	.198	.070	.019
	Center Long.	.003	.003	.156	100	.006	.002
	Lft Fwd Vt	.036	.043	.157	.133	.029	.017
96	Rt Fwd Vt	.030	.040	.201	.169	.039	.009
	Center Vt	.035	.042	. 225	.082	.041	.010
	Center Long.	.006	.010	.107	.066	.015	.008
	Lft Fwd Vt	.056	.027	. 062	.077	.115	.013
0.0	Rt Fwd Vt	•031	.023	.101	.066	.039	.009
98	Center Vt	.030	.029	.142	.058	.029	.018
	Center Long.	.004	.007	.097	.053	.017	.004

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Rubber 200-Pound Platform With 3-Inch CG Offset 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (tg) Rotor Four/Rev Eight/Rev Speed Pickup One/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .033 .037 .053 .029 Lft Fwd Vt .035 .102 .007 .016 .037 .073 .029 .107 Rt Fwd Vt 100 .012 .022 .03] .058 .037 .096 Center Vt .005 .050 .011 .010 .002 .053 Center Long. .017 .015 .026 .077 .036 Lft Fwd Vt .020 .008 .011 .019 .062 .028 .089 Rt Fwd Vt 102 .008 .001 .020 .026 .066 .065 Center Vt .004 .004 .044 Center Long. .006 .008 .043 120 Knots 200-Pound Platform With 3-Inch CG Offset .054 .031 .038 .079 .086 .033 Lft Fwd Vt .024 .025 .033 .037 .094 .069 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .017 .119 .026 .03] .042 .086 Center Vt .039 .005 .010 .006 .009 .121 Center Long. .122 .036 .024 .029 .129 .060 Lft Fwd Vt .045 .022 .027 .034 .142 .135 Rt Fwd Vt 98 .043 .157 .117 .025 Center Vt .029 .035 .050 .018 .011 .159 .018 Center Long. .008 .046 .132 .035 .089 .018 .019 Lft Fwd Vt .018 .140 .030 .004 .029 .119 Rt Fwd Vt 100 .026 .017 .025 .127 .009 .126 Center Vt .035 .030 .004 .014 .022 .162 Center Long. .124 .048 .033 .093 .023 .033 Lft Fwd Vt .154 .013 .014 .135 .028 .033 Rt Fwd Vt 102 .033 .011 .033 .123 .111 Center Vt .034. .026 .008 .171 .024 .012 .011 Center Long.

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Lateral Offset Bendix Flexural 50-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (tg) Rotor Four/Rev Eight/Rev Speed Pickup One/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output Lft Fwd Vt .029 .097 .040 .030 .147 .033 .037 .173 .051 Rt Fwd Vt .028 .266 .015 92 .030 .198 .026 Center Vt .031 .202 .023 .007 .007 .137 .382 .004 .008 Center Long. Lft Fwd Vt .018 .031 .134 .056 .038 .026 Rt Fwd Vt .016 .020 .138 .187 .033 .028 94 Center Vt .019 .019 .177 .140 .037 .022 Center Long. .007 .001 .079 .111 .013 .017 Lft Fwd Vt .021 .023 .158 .057 .027 .014 .149 .018 Rt Fwd Vt .024 .027 .169 .018 96 .023 .177 .127 .019 .030 .016 Center Vt .015 .006 .067 .043 .007 .008 Center Long. .188 .046 .031 .185 .027 .006 Lft Fwd Vt .089 .026 .032 .039 Rt Fwd Vt .245 .022 98 .052 .030 .034 .144 .095 .021 Center Vt .004 Center Long. .002 .054 .008 .012 .017 Lft Fwd Vt .918 .052 .055 .214 .035 .008 Rt Fwd Vt .168 .043 .054 .002 1.097 .016 100 Center Vt .049 .053 .136 .031 .046 .140 Center Long. .008 .007 .098 .019 .066 .003 Lft Fwd Vt .034 .166 .045 .534 .039 .027 Rt Fwd Vt .034 .131 .043 .649 .038 .021 102 Center Vt .044 .125 .037 .116 .034 .041 Center Long. .008 .004 .008 .123 .080 .026

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Longitudinal Offset Bendix Flexural 50-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Rotor Speed Pickup Four/Rev Eight/Rev One/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output Lft Fwd Vt .024 .024 .020 .018 .166 .189 Rt Fwd Vt .137 .016 .023 .121 .013 .021 92 Center Vt .204 .022 .012 .017 .024 .140 Center Long. .004 .002 .085 .005 .010 .146 .008 Lft Fwd Vt .016 .015 .150 .053 .039 Rt Fwd Vt .009 .013 .125 .031 .015 .070 94 Center Vt .014 .039 .006 .013 .177 .066 Center Long. .004 .003 .090 .012 .010 .079 Lft Fwd Vt .231 .027 .027 .032 .024 .028 Rt Fwd Vt .028 .034 .200 .121 .033 .020 96 .051 Center Vt .029 .029 .248 .085 .015 Center Long. .007 .011 .096 .160 .006 .013 Lft Fwd Vt .163 .025 .027 .015 .032 .015 .126 Rt Fwd Vt .022 .025 .121 .029 .012 98 Center Vt .151 .023 .019 .101 .041 .012 Center Long. .002 .022 .097 .175 .017 .014 Lft Fwd Vt .027 .035 .020 .232 .052 .042 Rt Fwd Vt .027 .190 .053 .033 .188 .051 100 Center Vt .027 .139 .071 .024 .207 .054 Center Long. .006 .005 .098 . 229 .017 .027 Lft Fwd Vt .036 .047 .220 .033 .040 .028 Rt Fwd Vt .033 . 225 .035 .026 .041 .090 102 Center Vt .032 .037 .187 .039 .042 .117 Center Long. .004 .121 . 256 .025 .018 .005

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Lateral Offset Bendix Flexural 120 Knots 50-Pound Platform Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Rotor One/Rev Four/Rev Eight/Rev Speed Pickup (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .036 .015 .006 .030 .036 .041 Lft Fwd Vt .076 .020 .012 .019 .021 .037 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .024 .028 .016 .011 .013 .069 Center Vt .010 .013 .089 .251 .049 .033 Center Long. .037 .016 .096 .032 Lft Fwd Vt .019 .089 .038 .035 .013 .018 .020 .078 Rt Fwd Vt 94 .005 .022 .014 .021 .103 .035 Center Vt .199 .039 .036 .009 .020 .119 Center Long. Lft Fwd Vt .035 .011 .014 .068 .070 .014 Rt Fwd Vt .074 .059 .024 .017 .007 .007 96 Center Vt .027 .030 .008 .010 .015 .085 Center Long. .009 .017 .115 .122 .029 .022 Lft Fwd Vt .079 .113 .037 .014 .016 .013 Rt Fwd Vt .002 .011 .020 .099 .131 .007 98 Center Vt .015 .061 .024 .014 .011 .116 .016 Center Long. .134 .059 .019 .011 .009 .024 .008 Lft Fwd Vt .143 .014 .014 .080 .014 .005 Rt Fwd Vt .124 .015 .021 .114 100 Center Vt .033 .013 .118 .021 .017 .018 Center Long. .016 .142 .028 .020 .019 .017 .025 .022 Lft Fwd Vt .019 .067 .114 .023 Rt Fwd Vt .097 .057 .011 .022 .013 .022 102 .006 Center Vt .109 .034 .021 .020 .020 .012 Center Long. .049 .041 .015 .138 .022

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Lateral Offset Bendix Flexural 150-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Rotor Four/Rev One/Rev Eight/Rev Speed Pickup (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .055 .075 .042 .179 Lft Fwd Vt .034 .163 .015 .088 Rt Fwd Vt .046 .140 . 321 .029 92 .017 .031 Center Vt .039 .226 .091 .031 Center Long. .002 .010 .219 .003 .004 .161 .483 .065 .207 .022 .239 Lft Fwd Vt .031 .030 .133 .038 .028 .605 Rt Fwd Vt .019 94 .275 .048 .047 Center Vt .024 .031 .096 Center Long. .006 .138 .098 .002 .021 .005 .034 .078 .741 Lft Fwd Vt .015 .015 .211 .035 .182 .847 .131 Rt Fwd Vt .008 .016 96 .096 .037 .019 Center Vt .221 .009 .014 .104 .011 .003 Center Long. .040 .004 .002 .012 .029 .042 .162 Lft Fwd Vt .025 .027 .005 .029 Rt Fwd Vt .025 .027 .034 .203 98 .003 .005 Center Vt .026 .030 .038 .039 Center Long. .011 .008 .028 .018 .008 .011 .234 .009 .027 Lft Fwd Vt .032 .040 .062 .015 Rt Fwd Vt .044 .080 . 262 .019 .030 100 .013 Center Vt .010 .040 .078 .021 .032

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.109

.065

.009

Center Long.

Center Long.

Lft Fwd Vt

Rt Fwd Vt

Center Vt

102

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Lateral Offset Bendix Flexural 150-Pound Platform 120 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (tg) One/Rev Four/Rev Eight/Rev Speed Pickup (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .048 .041 .203 .012 .003 .005 Lft. Fwd Vt .042 .008 .259 .043 .012 .071 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .003 .025 .002 .001 .072 .041 Center Vt .056 .008 .010 .016 .104 .148 Center Long. .069 .019 .225 .016 .C20 .004 Lft Fwd Vt .016 .037 .235 .035 .054 .029 Rt Fwd Vt 94 .007 .022 .025 .025 .029 .029 Center Vt .090 .009 .013 .014 .080 .048 Center Long. .032 .029 .067 .073 . 321 .020 Lft fwd Vt .031 .039 .068 .035 . 329 .038 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .029 .008 .034 .087 .046 .027 Center Vt .003 .105 .064 .030 .010 .026 Center Long. Lft Fwd Vt .689 .062 .083 .015 .008 .013 Rt Fwd Vt .795 .043 .095 .011 .013 .073 98 .059 Center Vt .095 .029 .025 .012 .014 Center Long. .077 .028 .005 .009 .018 .126 .104 .289 Lft Fwd Vt .016 .025 .025 .014 .363 .050 Rt Fwd Vt .013 .019 .025 .104 100 Center Vt .025 .124 .045 .015 .010 .017 Center Long. .009 .002 .145 .055 .011 .028 .004 .040 Lft Fwd Vt .031 .105 .123 .038 Rt Fwd Vt .162 .023 .091 .035 .048 .100 102 .120 Center Vt .032 .014 .025 .040 .037 Center Long. .021 .013 .013 .018 .164 .026

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Lateral Offset Bendix Flexural 200-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Speed Pickup Four/Rev Eight/Rev One/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .095 . 239 .022 .032 .137 .201 Lft Fwd Vt .019 .201 .091 .020 .028 .145 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .031 .007 .022 .048 .030 .208 Center Vt .011 .015 .006 .010 .142 .176 Center Long. .056 . 315 .287 .182 .023 .040 Lft Fwd Vt .416 .017 .039 .282 .101 .104 Rt Fwd Vt 94 .032 .079 .023 .040 .362 .047 Center Vt .009 .013 .005 .018 .161 .125 Center Long. .300 .022 .078 .060 .035 .226 Lft Fwd Vt .021 .043 .034 .035 .280 .054 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .231 .001 .071 .007 .040 .005 Center Vt .007 .118 .007 .005 .006 .088 Center Long. .124 .031 .016 Lft Fwd Vt .009 .201 .011 Rt Fwd Vt .041 .062 . 257 .010 .014 .175 98 .043 .206 Center Vt .012 .052 .040 .016 Center Long. .003 .015 .106 .054 .005 .001 .035 Lft Fwd Vt .082 .033 .028 .044 .044 .022 Rt Fwd Vt .045 .018 .034 .026 .043 100 Center Vt .027 .007 .028 .047 .010 .047 .016 .005 Center Long. .009 .005 .010 .011 Lft Fwd Vt .008 .003 .015 .043 .027 .030 .002 .014 Rt Fwd Vt .009 .027 .046 .014 102 .004 .001 Center Vt .021 .010 .030 .043 .006 Center Long. .009 .008 .004 .013 .002

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Lateral Offset Bendix Flexural 200-Pound Platform 120 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level ( +g) Rotor One/Rev Eight/Rev Speed Pickup Four/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .102 .012 .047 .158 .032 .011 Lft Fwd Vt .062 .144 .010 .020 .047 .081 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .012 .015 .036 .037 .029 .012 Center Vt .124 .156 .041 .017 .009 .015 Center Long. .014 .081 .057 .044 .016 .021 Lft Fwd Vt .059 .174 .018 .021 .061 .047 Rt Fwd Vt 94 .034 .020 .020 .070 .034 .019 Center Vt .011 .109 .094 .032 .006 .027 Center Long. .125 .011 .040 .082 .056 .016 Lft Fwd Vt .080 . 321 .018 .016 .077 .039 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .031 .045 .018 .021 .094 .058 Center Vt .024 .125 .075 .032 .007 .006 Center Long. Lft Fwd Vt .089 .066 .008 .071 .057 .011 Rt Fwd Vt .333 .013 .010 .076 .038 .059 98 Center Vt .012 .009 .100 .046 .023 .050 Center Long. .009 .054 .158 .052 .011 .008 Lft Fwd Vt .043 .022 .067 .039 .118 .057 Rt Fwd Vt .027 .052 .105 .034 .017 .102 100 Center Vt .026 .130 .049 .046 .023 .050 Center Long. .054 .011 .008 .009 .154 .052 Lft Fwd Vt .009 .058 .011 .112 .085 .039 Rt Fwd Vt .016 .017 .014 .105 .038 .013 102 Center Vt .124 . 027 .021 .014 .053 .011 Center Long. .076 .167 .017 .032 .014 .012

# TABLE XII - Continued

Pivot Configuration - Lateral Offset Bendix Flexural

200-Pound Platform With 3-Inch CG Offset 30 Knots

Main Rotor									
Speed	Pickup				r/Rev				
(% RPM) Location		One/Rev Input Output			Output	Eight/Rev Input Output			
/ a 1/2 1/1/	DOGGLON		Cacpac		Jucpuc		Jacpac		
92	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.024 .022 .024 .008	.041 .036 .041	.095 .121 .168 .162	.120 .057 .111 .035	.035 .014 .023 .002	.107 .089 .007 .032		
94	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.033 .027 .034 .001	.052 .042 .050 .015	.214 .224 .286 .150	.100 .066 .104 .051	.042 .031 .033 .007	.128 .134 .022 .035		
96	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt The Property Vt The Property Long.	.029 .024 .024 .004	.048 .031 .032 .015	.187 .164 .204 .094	.079 .072 .086 .054	.042 .032 .041 .011	.063 .071 .013 .016		
98	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.012 .015 .014 .002	.024 .020 .022 .005	.096 .084 .098 .038	.072 .057 .075 .034	.011 .013 .013 .007	.044 .038 .021 .007		
100	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.035 .029 .030 .004	.057 .049 .057 .011	.112 .119 .127 .090	.078 .072 .085 .123	.002 .043 .031 .029	.067 .088 .037 .033		
102	Lft Fwd Vt Rt Fwd Vt Center Vt Center Long.	.040 .030 .033 .005	.059 .046 .054 .018	.106 .110 .107 .094	.086 .081 .090 .066	.043 .037 .035 .026	.110 .181 .038 .052		

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Lateral Offset Bendix Flexural 200-Pound Platform With 3-Inch CG Offset 120 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (±g) Speed Pickup One/Rev Four/Rev Eight/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .040 .022 .007 .020 .029 .057 Lft Fwd Vt .036 .055 .018 .026 .047 .028 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .024 .050 .026 .007 .068 .028 Center Vt .019 .005 .104 .035 .060 .017 Center Long. .039 .021 .033 .029 .011 .021 Lft Fwd Vt .031 .024 .034 .018 .020 .044 Rt Fwd Vt 94 .020 .007 .036 .046 .017 .015 Center Vt . . .039 .018 .013 .089 .038 Center Long. .038 .013 .097 .056 .038 .013 Lft Fwd Vt .072 .091 .035 .041 .017 .030 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .026 .033 .014 .026 .118 .063 Center Vt .025 .140 .051 . 020 .010 .034 Center Long. .056 .070 Lft Fwd Vt .012 .037 .095 .131 .119 .040 .024. .054 .010 .032 Rt Fwd Vt 98 .022 .057 .025 .013 .035 .126 Center Vt .014 .009 .037 .147 .038 .021 Center Long. .094 .072 .084 .004 Lft Fwd Vt .033 .176 .094 Rt Fwd Vt .013 .030 .036 .006 .073 100 .099 .028 Center Vt .060 .015 .014 .028 Center Long. .039 .03] .003 .015 .046 .143 .090 Lft Fwd Vt .126 .517 .043 .067 .035

.099

.104

.149

.030

.060

.021

.047

.046

.037

. 323

.037

.068

.038

.033

.033

.036

.033

.009

Rt Fwd Vt

Center Vt

Center Long.

102

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Longitudinal Offset of Bendix Flexural 50-Pound Platform 120 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level ( g) One/Rev Four/Rev Speed Pickup Eight/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .040 .047 .025 .031 .021 Lft Fwd Vt .022 .059 .008 .032 .032 .022 .035 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .040 .048 .016 .036 .025 .026 Center Vt .029 .082 .040 .034 .020 .019 Center Long. .020 .082 .034 .029 .019 .040 Lft Fwd Vt .057 .039 .023 .028 .055 .025 Rt Fwd Vt 94 .026 .023 .073 .037 .036 .082 Center Vt .112 .094 .031 .002 .009 .012 Center Long. .021 .010 .019 .115 .045 .016 Lft Fwd Vt .083 .076 .035 .019 .017 .041 Rt Fwd Vt 96 .030 .119 .077 .027 .011 .015 Center Vt .136 .035 .007 .013 .151 .017 Center Long. .060 .002 .018 .019 .122 .015 Lft Fwd Vt .082 .098 .021 .047 .018 .017 Rt Fwd Vt .123 .091 .037 .041 98 .019 .019 Center Vt .015 .145 .188 .039 .010 .011 Center Long. .012 .122 .024 .025 .017 .021 Lft Fwd Vt .030 .129 .013 .084 .027 .026 Rt Fwd Vt .007 .034 .164 .023 100 Center Vt Center Long. .032 .117 .010 .021 .292 .022 .027 .155 Lft Fwd Vt .028 .008 .016 .140 .057 .029 Rt Fwd Vt .10% .022 .178 .035 .022 .026 102 Center Vt Center Long. .117 .033 .022 .077 .031 .024 . 287 .030 .012 .012 .014 .163

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Longitudinal Offset Bendix Flexural 150-Pound Platform 30 Knots Main Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (+g) Rotor Eight/Rev Speed Pickup One/Rev Four/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output Lft Fwd Vt .009 .113 .265 .030 .039 .010 .007 .131 .041 Rt Fwd Vt .014 .092 .009 92 .013 .024 .061 .014 .133 Center Vt .012 .095 .008 .031 Center Long. .109 .002 .006 .023 .024 .112 Lft Fwd Vt .008 .015 .128 .023 .080 Rt Fwd Vt .013 .101 .024 .005 94 .044 .031 .023 .149 Center Vt .009 .016 .035 .006 .020 Center Long. .004 .022 .088 .050 .045 .215 .068 Lft Fwd Vt .014 .008 .050 .548 .025 Rt Fwd Vt .007 .011 .100 96 .032 .045 .013 .176 .372 Center Vt .010 .009 .018 Center Long. .231 .003 .013 .077 .012 .036 .172 .081 Lft Fwd Vt .014 .010 .027 .006 .007 . 228 Rt Fwd Vt .008 .084 98 .034 .012 .009 .136 .198 Center Vt .008 .010 .024 Center Long. .010 .009 .073 .113 .014 .030 .029 .037 Lft Fwd Vt .020 .092 .026 .010 .090 Rt Fwd Vt .017 .029 .058 100 .006 .030 .027 .087 Center Vt .019 .076 .005 .019 Center Long. .006 .004 .033 .051 .005 .002 Lft Fwd Vt .039 .048 .018 .022 .002 .051 .013 .047 .004 Rt Fwd Vt .035

.032

.002

.054

.001

.006

.002

.032

.015

.015

.004

.002

.003

102

Center Vt

Canter Long.

### TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Longitudinal Offset Bendix Flexural 150-Pound Platform 120 Knots Main Rotor Main Rotor Harmonic Vibration Level (†g) Speed Pickup One/Rev Four/Rev Eight/Rev (% RPM) Location Input Output Input Output Input Output .110 .179 .015 .031 .011 .015 Lft Fwd Vt .039 .050 .017 .024 .017 .012 Rt Fwd Vt 92 .034 .010 .047 .066 .011 .016 Center Vt .084 .033 .044 .014 .107 .008 Center Long. .015 .024 .061 .013 .014 .051 Lft Fwd Vt .054 .036 .043 .018 .021 Rt Fwd Vt .009 94 .029 .026 .029 .049 .010 Center Vt .006 .045 .031 .015 .009 .076 Center Long. .010 .012 .046 .057 Lft Fwd Vt .170 .015 .026 .076 .116 .670 Rt Fwd Vt .018 .026 .028 96 .072 .026 .413 .075 .027 Center Vt .018 .100 .041 .014 .268 .039 Center Long. .013 .098 .027 .007 .010 .151 .040 Lft Fwd Vt .113 .451 .008 .023 .032 Rt Fwd Vt .008 98 .123 .275 .041 .010 .011 Center Vt .008 .006 .152 .163 .030 Center Long. .014 .008 .122 .020 .024 .059 Lft Fwd Vt .012 .105 .098 .013 .027 .275 Rt Fwd Vt .026 .020 .116 .171 .005 100 Center Vt .032 .039 .016 .080 .023 .003 Center Long. .034 .145 .010 .098 .154 .028 .012 Lft Fwd Vt .018 .020 .100 . 243 .019 .015 Rt Fwd Vt .018 .032 .105 .143 102 .025 .013 Center Vt .027 .021 .025 .010 .006 Center Long. .012 .011 .008

# TABLE XII - Continued Pivot Configuration - Longitudinal Offset Bendix Flexural 150-Pound Platform Redistributed Weight 30 Knots

Main							
Rotor				armoni	c Vibrat	ion Lev	/el( <u>†g)</u>
Speed		One	Rev		r/Rev	Eight	:/Rev
(% RPM	) Location	Input	Output	Input	Output	Input	Output
	Lft Fwd Vt	.024	.027	. 209	. 279	.038	.040
92	Rt Fwd Vt	.023	.030	.142	. 454	.013	.045
	Center Vt	.022	.034	.240	.167	.031	.054
	Center Long.	.006	.007	.170	.100	.006	.015
	Lft Fwd Vt	.014	.019	.202	.133	.033	.038
94	Rt Fwd Vt	.011	.024	.144	.51 <b>3</b>	.035	.042
74	Center Vt	.017	.019	. 220	. 234	.031	.045
	Center Long.	.003	.006	.104	.180	.006	.008
	Lft Fwd Vt	.020	.024	. 311	.139	.059	.526
1	Rt Fwd Vt	.019	.019	.129	.859	.051	.598
96	Center Vt	.023	.039	. 258	.485	.044	.728
	Center Long.	.009	.018	.111	. 371	.016	. 249
	Lft Fwd Vt	.025	.025	. 260	.104	.006	. 243
	Rt Fwd Vt	.017	.026	.085	.759	.013	. 349
98	Center Vt	.021	.021	. 205	.447	.020	.423
	Center Long.	.003	.008	.101	.323	.003	.140
	Lft Fwd Vt	.034	.034	.051	.055	.023	.030
İ	Rt Fwd Vt	.027	. 045	.031	.078	.015	.035
100	Center Vt	.030	.041	.046	.054	.015	.043
	• • • • • •	.005	.015	.031	.047	.002	.010
	Center Long.						
	Lft Fwd Vt	.037	.045	.035	.029	.022	.017
	Rt Fwd Vt	.032	.048	.026	.044	.022	.018
102	Center Vt	.033	.046	.027	.042	.028	.020
	Center Long.	.005	.005	.018	.030	.021	.014
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<del></del>	L			

# TABLE XII - Continued

Pivot Configuration - Longitudinal Offset Bendix Flexural

150-Pound Platform With Redistributed Weight 120 Knots

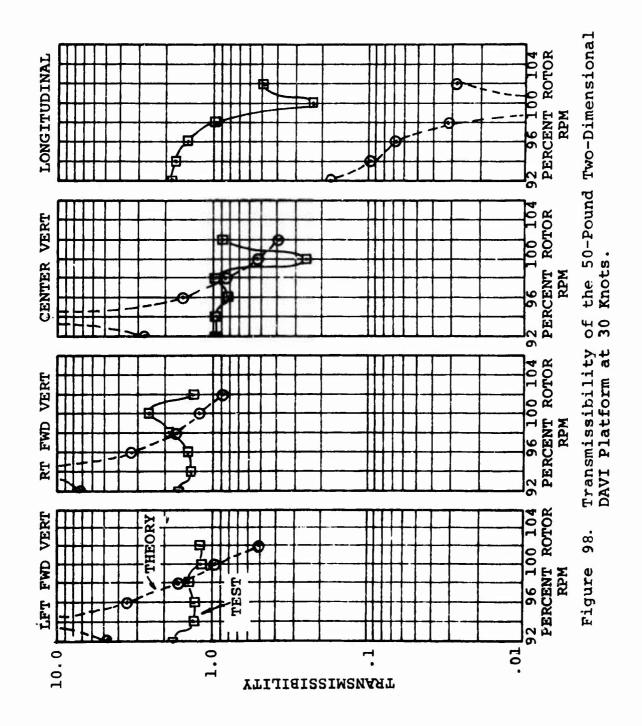
		· · · · · ·					
Main Rotor		Main	Rotor H	armoni	c Vibrat	ion Lev	ve1( <del>+</del> g)
Speed	Pickup		Rev		r/Rev	Eight	-/Rev
(% RPM)			Output		Output		Output
(0 1411)	200002011		O. Opac		<u> </u>	1	oucpus
92	Lft Fwd Vt	.023	.028	.084	.182	.009	.073
	Rt Fwd Vt	.027	.036	.022	.210	.041	.052
	Center Vt	.024	.034	.064	.030	.031	.097
	Center Long.	.008	.010	.114	.050	.057	.024
94	Lft Fwd Vt	.027	.036	.069	.086	.027	.113
	Rt Fwd Vt	.028	.041	.069	.694	.022	.106
	Center Vt	.027	.039	.043	.323	.025	.145
	Center Long.	.011	.015	.104	.268	.036	.046
96	Lft Fwd Vt	.014	.012	.034	.090	.047	.228
	Rt Fwd Vt	.015	.023	.120	.800	.024	.284
	Center Vt	,015	.020	.090	.437	.048	.355
	Center Long.	.009	.020	.115	.317	.050	.131
98	Lft Fwd Vt	.010	.010	.083	.179	.055	.089
	Rt Fwd Vt	.016	.082	.119	.797	.036	.137
	Center Vt	.011	.029	.134	.327	.053	.105
	Center Long.	.007	.022	.164	.201	.050	.050
100	Lft Fwd Vt	.013	.015	.105	.250	.059	.112
	Rt Fwd Vt	.010	.013	.110	.332	.044	.152
	Center Vt	.010	.013	.119	.238	.053	.168
	Center Long.	.017	.015	.155	.112	.052	.065
102	Lft Fwd Vt	.014	.010	.047	.474	.045	.405
	Rt Fwd Vt	.014	.016	.108	.275	.035	.460
	Center Vt	.013	.012	.095	.246	.037	.595
	Center Long.	.(15	.039	.145	.082	.032	.231

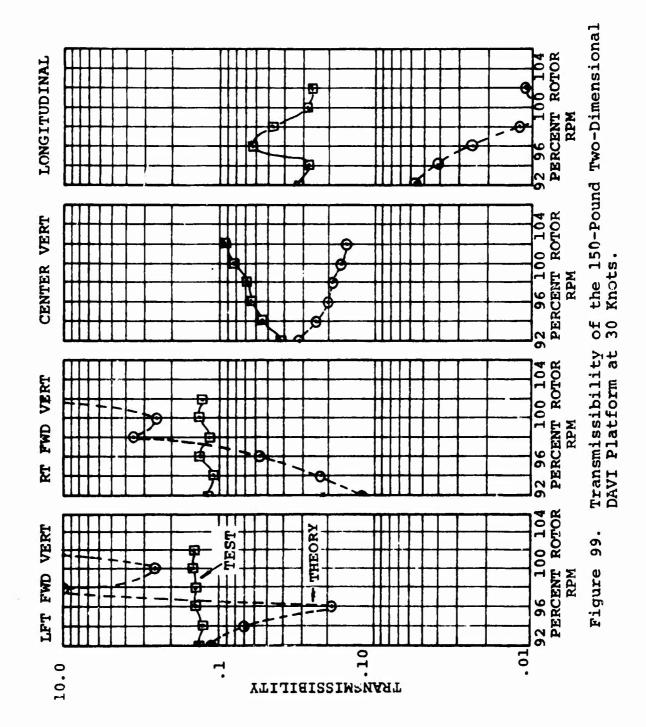
the offset between the elastic axis of the springs and the isolated pivot of the DAVI inertia bar. When the twodimensional DAVI was designed for this program, it was realized that the offset of the elastic axis of the springs from the isolated pivot would introduce a couple into the platform. It was believed that this couple would be cancelled by proper orientation of the DAVI system. because of the poor results obtained in flight test, which indicated the cancellation did not occur with the five-inch offset of the isolated pivot from the elastic axis as shown in Figure 87(a), further flight testing was conducted in which the offset from the isolated pivot to the spring elastic axis of each DAVI was reduced to three inches as shown in Figure 87(b). This was the maximum possible reduction without redesigning the isolators. Results did show some improvement in the isolated platform's vibration characteristics. However, overall performance remained generally A twelve-degree-of-freedom rigid body analysis, including this offset, was made. It was determined that the isolated systems antiresonance in pitch and roll were nearly twice those for the vertical and in-plane translational Thus, although the isolated system was tuned in the modes. vertical and longitudinal directions to an antiresonance of 18.5 cps for the predominant four-per-rev excitation, the pitching and rolling modes of response were too near resonance, thereby causing poor performance.

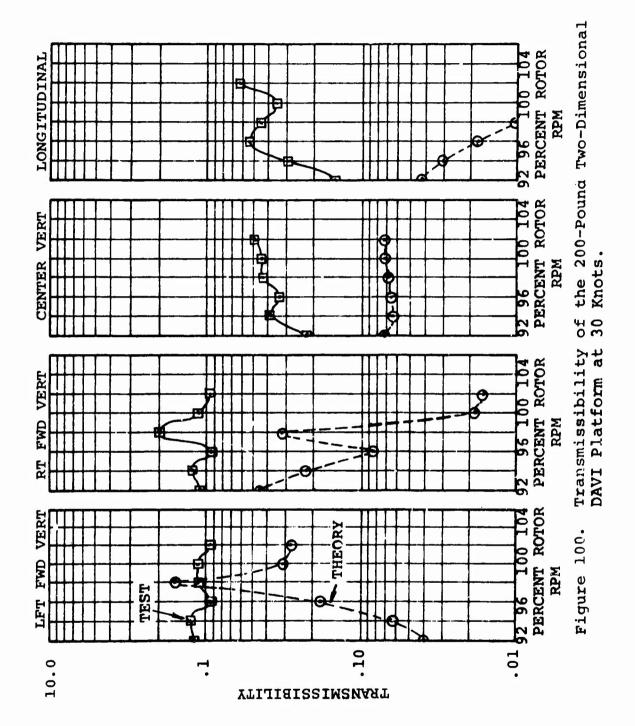
## COMPARISON OF THEORY AND TEST

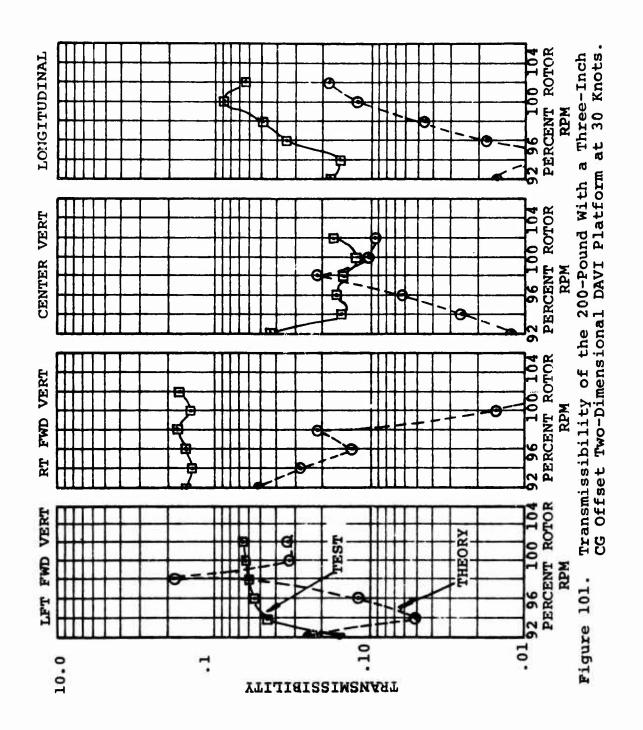
Figures 98 through 101 show the flight test and theoretical results in the form of transmissibility in which the output accelerations on the platform were divided by the input accelerations to the platform. The test results shown are for the two-dimensional DAVI with rod-end bearings.

The theoretical results used a twelve-degree-of-freedom rigid body analysis in which the offset between the elastic axis of the springs and isolated pivot was included. Although the theory did not predict good isolation, poor agreement was obtained between theory and test. One reason for this poor correlation is that in the analysis, the effective hub forces and moments used as forcing functions can only reasonably reproduce the inputs to the isolated platform.









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# CONCLUSIONS

This flight test program has shown that DAVI isolation is feasible when subject to actual helicopter vibratory environment. From the results of this program, the following conclusions can be made.

- 1. A DAVI isolation system can be designed to give isolation at a frequency where an equivalent conventional isolation system with the same static deflection is in resonance.
- For predominant helicopter excitation frequencies, a DAVI isolation system will be less susceptible to weight change than the equivalent conventional isolation system.
- 3. For the four weight configurations tested, the DAVI isolation system was less susceptible to rotor rpm change than the equivalent conventional isolation systems tested.
- 4. A DAVI isolation system should be designed to give minimum internal coupling due to offset pivot and elastic axis.
- 5. For complex inputs, such as those experienced in helicopter vibratory environment, a three-dimensional DAVI isolation system is required rather than an unidirectional or two-dimensional DAVI.
- 6. Because of rigid body theory and the approximated input to the theory, the theoretical results did not compare with the test data, but the theory is adequate to design a DAVI isolation system.

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3. ABSTRACT

This report contains the results of a flight test evaluation of the Dynamic Antiresonant Vibration Isolator (DAVI). In this program, three series of tests were done for four different weight configurations of a DAVI isolated platform. The first series of tests evaluated the unidirectional DAVI, the second series of tests evaluated the twodimensional DAVI, and the third series of tests evaluated the threedimensional DAVI. The test results showed that the unidirectional and two-dimensional DAVI isolated platforms did not achieve the expected reduction in vibration and, in some conditions, reduction was very poor. However, the reduction of vibration obtained on the threedimensional DAVI isolated platform was excellent. A comparison of results obtained on the three-dimensional isolated platform and a conventionally isolated platform shows that the three-dimensional DAVI isolated platform had the lower vibration level and was less sensitive to changes in isolated weight or to changes in helicopter rotor speed (excitation frequency).

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